

# Liberal Leadership Race Narrows To 3

## Soviet Threat To Air Lift Brings Reply

BERLIN (AP)—A United States air force official said today "things are going to be pretty rough around here" if the Russians try to force down British and U.S. planes flying supplies to blockaded Berlin.

The official Soviet news agency A.N.E. hinted Friday night Allied planes could be forced down for flying over unauthorized areas. It charged British and U.S. aircraft with 62 such violations between July 31 and Aug. 4.

The U.S. official conceded that, "technically speaking," planes which violated flight violations could be forced down.

"However," he added, "once this starts things are going to be pretty rough around here. It would require some pretty high-level action to say the least."

The U.S. official said it could not be immediately determined whether the Russians were "just talking" or really intended forceful action.

The Russians have made frequent allegations of breach of flight rules since the gigantic night-and-day air lift to supply

### Main Candidates For Leadership Of Liberal Party



Rt. Hon. Louis St. Laurent, left, and Rt. Hon. James G. Gardiner caught in an interesting pose on the platform of the third convention of the National Liberal Party now in session in Ottawa. Supporters of each of these noted Canadians think they have enough votes to win, but the decision will not be known until early this evening.—(Photo by Bill and Jean Newton)

## Wallace Faces Questioning On Russ Uranium Shipments

WASHINGTON (AP) — Representative John Rankin (Dem.-Miss.), said today he will insist that the House Un-American Activities Committee subpoena Henry A. Wallace for testimony regarding "the shipment of atomic materials to Russia."

Rankin said in a statement he also wants the committee to invite Lt.-Gen. Leslie Groves, retired, to testify.

Wallace, the Progressive Party presidential candidate, is a former Secretary of Commerce and former wartime head of the Board of Economic Warfare. Groves was in charge of the atomic bomb project.

In an earlier meeting with reporters, Representative John McDowell (Rep.-Pa.), said that a "highly important man" in the government "pushed" wartime shipments of atomic bomb material to Russia.

A second official, he said, approved the shipments.

McDowell withheld both names, but he said the two will be asked for explanations soon in special public hearings to follow the House of Representatives' un-American activities committee's investigation of alleged Russian spy operations in the United States.

McDowell said that in 1943 Russia got 2,720 pounds of uranium compounds, and in 1945 about

## 4 Killed When Car Strikes Train

KINCARDINE, Ont. (CP)—Three Americans and a Sarnia, Ont., girl were killed today when a motorcar in which they were riding was struck by a train at a level crossing just south of this Bruce county town, 50 miles northwest of Stratford.

The dead are identified as: Norma Ferguson, 21, of Sarnia; Daniel Leithauer, 21, of Grosse Pointe, Mich.; Francis Slater, 23, of Grosse Pointe, and Robert H. Pipper, of St. Petersburg, Fla.

Provincial police who investigated the accident said the car was driven from the side of the train and was carried 150 feet along the Canadian National Railways tracks. Bodies were strewn along the right-of-way. The car was demolished.

Three of the passengers met instant death. Slater died on the way to Kincardine hospital in an ambulance.

## 123 Bound For B.C.

EDMONTON (CP)—A group of 75 British immigrants arrived here early today and another 125 persons stayed on the train to Vancouver. Included in the group were Mr. and Mrs. John MacDowell and their daughter who left Vancouver 15 years ago and now are returning.

## LATEST

### Egg Prices Zoom

VANCOUVER (CP)—

Grocery housewives today took another body blow in the battle against rising prices when eggs zoomed eight cents per dozen. This third boost in less than two weeks brings the market price to about 72 cents.

### Meat Price Cut

SEATTLE (AP)—A drop in meat prices may be in the offing for this fall. A survey of market sources showed today men close to the meat situation are guessing prices will drop of their own weight and natural production developments. Consumer resistance also is recognized as a factor.

### U.S. Lodges Protest

OLYMPIC STADIUM, Wembley (AP)—Dean Cromwell, head coach of the United States track and field team in the Olympic Games, today lodged an official protest against disqualification of the U.S. team in the 400-metre relay, for illegal passing of the baton.

The Star, in its copyrighted story, said the witness refused to give the Congressmen the information they wanted, on grounds that "I might incriminate myself," but that they summoned him to appear at a public hearing in Washington.

The Washington Times-Herald in its own copyrighted story from New York, said the mystery witness was a former Russian spy who is reported to have turned over to the Congressmen "documents which pertained to this country's war secrets."

### Johnson Says Howe To Call Parley On Canadian Highway

By FRANK SWANSON

OTTAWA—Premier Byron Johnson of B.C. said today that Trade and Commerce Minister C. D. Howe had agreed to call a Dominion-Provincial meeting on the Trans-Canada Highway shortly after the new Liberal leader is installed.

Premier Johnson said that Mr. Howe would call the conference to discuss the route to be followed by the highway and the financing.

Mr. Howe indicated, said Mr. Johnson, that the meeting had been decided upon as a direct result of the Premier's appeal yesterday for direct action on the Trans-Canada Highway, long-discussed, but never built.

The matter was also advanced by Premier Johnson in the British Columbia Liberal caucus and was incorporated in a resolution to the convention from the British Columbia Liberal delegates. The meeting likely will be held in Ottawa and invitations will be sent to all provinces, according to Premier Johnson.

### Federal Labor Code Becomes Law Sept. 1

OTTAWA (CP)—The new federal labor code, revising machinery for handling disputes in industry under Dominion jurisdiction, will become law Sept. 1, it was learned today. The code, adopted at the last session of Parliament after much controversy, will control labor relations in such industries as railways, communications, shipping and other inter-provincial activities.

## Argentina Wins Marathon; Canadians Have Best Day

### Argentine Wins Marathon; Canadians Have Best Day

OLYMPIC STADIUM, Wembley (CP)—D. Cabral of Argentina, given little pre-race recognition as a possible winner, today won the Olympic marathon, overtaking a fast-weakening Belgian who led most of the way.

Tom Richards of Great Britain was second and E. Gally, the man who faltered, staggered in third and collapsed.

Lloyd Evans of Montreal proved the strongest of the three Canadian entrants, finishing 16th, passing Gerard Cote of St. Hyacinth, Que., after they had entered the stadium for the finish. Cote finished 17th. Walter Fedorick of Hamilton, Ont., came in 22nd.

It was Canada's best day of the 14th Olympiad.

### GIRLS 3RD IN RELAY

Four good-looking Canadian girls ran third in the 400-metre relay final. Only an hour or so before their male counterparts placed fourth in their final.

In the unofficial standings, the two relay teams earned seven points, adding to six scored earlier by two girl sprinters and Art Jackes, Toronto high jumper.

Amazing Fanny Flankers-Koen of The Netherlands sparked The Netherlands to victory in the women's relay event. Last runner for her country, the winner of three individual championships in these games—an all-time record—broke the tape ahead of Australia's entry.

Only two yards behind the winners were the Canadian girls—Viola Myers of Toronto; Nancy Mackay of Oshawa; Diane Foster of Vancouver, and Pat Jones of New Westminster.

The men's 400-metre relay team comprised Don Pettie, Calgary; Jimmy O'Brien, Toronto, and Don McFarlane and Ted Haggis of London, Ont. In the running it placed fifth behind the United States, Britain, Italy and Hungary.

Gas will be cut off from 9 p.m. to 5 a.m. This will eliminate gas street lighting. The amount of electricity used for cooking will be cut by 50 per cent.

Today's program ended com-

### Back Labor Laws

OTTAWA (CP)—The Liberal Party today wrote into its labor policy provisions calling for union security measures and government enforcement of labor laws. These controversial clauses were inserted from the floor of the national convention as an amendment to an official resolution calling for improved labor-management relations in general terms only.

## 6 Candidates Withdraw Immediately Following Formal Nominations

### Board Proposes Wage Increases For City Police

CITY policemen are awarded wage increases up to \$20 a month retroactive to June 1 in an arbitration board report released today by the Labor Relations Board.

The board was unanimous in its awards and recommends that the Police Commission give favorable consideration to allowing the wage increase back to Jan. 1, "although we do not make this as an award."

The findings of the board are binding.

Monthly wage boosts were granted as follows: Detectives, sergeants and first-class constables, \$20; second-class constables, \$17.50; third-class constables, \$10, and probationers, \$5.

The Police Federal Union asked for monthly increases of \$25 for detectives and sergeants; \$15 for first, second and third-class constables, \$15 for probationers.

New wage rates will be as follows: Detectives and sergeants, \$225; first-class constables, \$210; second-class constables, \$192.50; third-class, \$175, and probationers, \$160.

### FOR OTHER EMPLOYEES

The arbitration board composed of Brent W. Murdoch, chairman; A. Percy Rayment, for the union, and W. H. M. Haldane, for the police commission, recommended that the commission consider wage increases for other police employees not in the police union but included in the classifications of the award.

The board made no decision on other union requests. They include \$20 instead of \$16 a year boot money; \$150 instead of \$140 a year clothing allowance for plainclothesmen and women; 40-hour week instead of a 44-hour week; reinstatement of bus passes or payment of an additional \$52 a year for transportation; two weeks annual vacation for service up to 10 years and three weeks after 10 years; Armistice and Boxing Day holidays; check-off system in collection of dues.

### BOXERS LOSE BOUTS

Boxers Joe Sandula of Ottawa and Fred Daigle of Montreal lost their bouts. Bantamweight Daigle was disqualified for holding; Fly-weight Sandula lost by decision to a Burmese.

Georges Pouliot of Montreal was sixth in the first-round individual epee fencing pool and was eliminated. His two Montreal teammates, however, were successful. Both Roland Asselin and Alf Horn won their first-round matches.

### AMAZING FANNY FLANKERS-KOEN

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### British Admiral Visits City In Flagship

OTTAWA (CP)—The British admiral in command of the H.M.S. Shefford, Vice-Admiral Sir William George Tennant, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.V.O., R.N., Commander-in-Chief America and West Indies Station, arrived today on his arrival at Esquimalt.

He was welcomed by Capt. G. B. H. Fawkes, C.B.E., R.N., commander of the cruiser, shortly after the warship docked at Esquimalt this morning.

OTTAWA (CP)—The battle for the Liberal leadership narrowed down to three candidates this afternoon after nine had been nominated at the national convention and six had withdrawn.

Six of the nominees withdrew immediately from the race, leaving it a three-way leadership contest between External Affairs Minister St. Laurent, Agriculture Minister Gardiner and former Air Minister Power.

The six who withdrew were Trade Minister Howe, Health Minister Martin, Finance Minister Abbott, Defence Minister Clayton, Transport Minister Chevrier and Premier Garson of Manitoba.

Chairman Gordon Fogo began reading the list of nominees after the lunch adjournment. The list was then read in French.

Premier Macdonald of Nova Scotia earlier had withdrawn.

In the morning session, delegates worked on the party's platform, designed to provide something for everybody.

Monthly wage boosts were granted as follows: Detectives, sergeants and first-class constables, \$20; second-class constables, \$18.50; third-class constables, \$16, and probationers, \$5.

The Police Federal Union asked for monthly increases of \$25 for detectives and sergeants; \$15 for first, second and third-class constables, \$15 for probationers.

The board was unanimous in its awards and recommends that the Police Commission give favorable consideration to allowing the wage increase back to Jan. 1, "although we do not make this as an award."

The findings of the board are binding.

Montgomery, Ontario, suggested that there should be education of immigrants towards Canadian citizenship, was also passed over when the committee reconsidered the resolution.

The Canadian University's Liberal Federation's suggestion the flag should contain "neither the Union Jack nor the Fleur De Lis" was not pressed on the convention floor today.

Another resolution recommending the party stand by its 1945 proposals to the Dominion Provincial Conference was presented to the convention by Premier Garson of Manitoba.

The resolution, sent to the convention floor by the resolutions committee, said the party recommends that the 1945 proposals remain its objective and that it stand ready to implement them.

The proposals, presented to the Dominion Provincial Conference which broke up in 1945 after a year of discussion and study failed to bring about an agreement on taxation matters, covered a wide variety of matters.

The proposals were withdrawn when overall agreement on taxation matters could not be reached with all provinces. Since then all provinces except Ontario and Quebec have concluded taxation agreements.

## Weakness To Russ Would Be Fateful, Says Admiral

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## Missing 10 Days, 3 Virginians Turn Up At Jasper Then Vanish

JASPER, Alta. (CP)—Three United States tourists with a pass-sion for mountain climbing today are again "on the loose," after turning up Friday night from a 10-day absence on 12,294-foot Mount Columbia in the Canadian Rockies.

A rescue party scheduled to ascend the mountain today in search for them disbanded when the trio—two women and a man—returned to its automobile,

whose license tag remains the sole clue to its identity. The number is Virginia 591-388.

Word-of-mouth reports from the Columbia Icefield Chalet indicated the venturesome travelers said by authorities to have "broken every park regulation"—were none the worse for the experience.

They left the Chalet July 27 with but four days' supplies and it still is not known whether they had alpinists' equipment.

But Friday night after exchanging greetings with Swiss guide Ernie Neiderer they nonchalantly drove off in their automobile and nothing has been heard of them since. "Whereabouts unknown" is the present listing.

Park authorities said Friday night the party had caused "grave concern" by breaking park rules. "It failed to inform authorities of its route, or its destination, or of its estimated time of return. It refused the services of a guide and caused grave concern for its safety."

### Vancouver Man Dies Of Explosion Burns

VANCOUVER (CP)—John Sosnoki, a 65-year-old Vancouver millworker, critically burned here five days ago when his small fish boat was enveloped in flames following the explosion of its gasoline tank, died in hospital late Friday night.

Sosnoki was entering his craft holding an unguarded storm lantern when the tank caught fire. The explosion which followed enveloped the man in flames, causing extreme burns to most of his body, his hands and his face.

Employed by a Vancouver lumber mill, Sosnoki was single.

Nelson Electricians Refuse New Wage Offer

NELSON, B.C. (CP)—Local No. 1003, International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers here Friday refused a new city wage offer. The offer was understood to be 20 per cent.

The union is standing for a 35 per cent increase awarded by a conciliation board. Wednesday afternoon it voted 90.5 in favor of a strike if settlement could not be made; no date has been set.

City has boosted its offer from the original \$15.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS

Appetizing Home Cooked Meals at the Mayfair Cafe, 1011 Broad Street. \*\*\*

A salvage collection for Esquimalt, James Bay, Gorge and Tolmie. E 3415. \*\*\*

Beautifully decorated tea pots and covered jugs, direct from England, only \$3.00. Skinner and Cran, 621 Fort. \*\*\*

Beautifully illustrated book with Dogwood cover, "This is Vancouver Island's" a lovely gift or souvenir at all booksellers. \*\*\*

Be novel! Take your week-end hostess a book for the family, and one for Junior from the Marionette, 1019 Douglas. Mail order service. \*\*\*

Canadian Legion Auxiliary Garden Party drawings: Door Prize—No. 17060; Basket of Groceries—No. 23291. Phone G 1035. \*\*\*

Chesterfields \* \* \* cleaned. Renovex system. B 2834. \*\*\*

Chiropractor D. B. Caird, D.S.C. out of town, return August 16. \*\*\*

Chiropractor M. J. Oscar, X-ray (Palmer). 203 Central Building, B 2743. \*\*\*

Chiropractor W. J. Fraser, D.S.C., 201 Pemberton Bldg., B 3252. \*\*\*

Dr. Fred M. Corbett is now associated with Dr. J. D. Calvert in the practice of general dentistry. 205 Kresge Building. Phone E 1815. \*\*\*

Exhibition by Owen and Elizabeth Goward—Art Gallery and Studio, 1121½ Douglas St. \*\*\*

Massage, electricity, reducing, colonic irrigation. Adults, children all ages. Estella M. Kelley, 501 Union Building, 612 View Street. E 9121. \*\*\*

Go by bicycle! Hire one from Harris' Bicycle Store, 758 Fort Street. Open Sundays. G 7824. \*\*\*

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YOUNG LIBERALS ON PARADE AT OTTAWA—Members of a Canadian University Liberal Federation and other young Liberals held a torchlight parade Wednesday night from Laurier House, residence of Prime Minister King, to statue of Laurier on Parliament Hill in Ottawa. Students from every Canadian university attended.

## Alberta Election Meet Draws Audience Of 1

EDMONTON (CP)—Alberta election campaign public meetings in Edmonton have been poorly attended but party officials said Friday that country meetings have drawn better support.

Attendance in Edmonton is expected to spurt next week as the campaign draws to a close and all party leaders speak at gatherings in the Alberta capital. The election is Aug. 17.

Reporters for Edmonton newspapers reported an aggregate attendance of 40 at four meetings in the city last night. None of the leaders spoke.

Goblins took a 2 to 0 lead in the first inning but their lead was short lived as Sidney moved out in front, 4 to 2, at the end of the fifth. A seven-run outburst in the sixth, highlighted by Shirley Readings' home run, put the game on ice for the suburban nine.

The two largest meetings reported to date in Edmonton were a Liberal rally which saw more than 60 attend to hear Provincial

Leader Harper Prowse and a C.C.F. meeting in the packing house district which also attracted 60 persons.

### Sidney In Girls' Softball Finals

Sidney Merchants moved into the junior girls softball finals last night by trouncing Goblins, 14 to 7, in the third and deciding game of the best of three semi-final series.

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### Oak Bay Playgrounds Hold Closing Exercises

Closing exercises were held Friday by Willows and Windsor Park playground groups in Oak Bay.

In the morning, the Windsor Park children held races, a picnic and demonstrated activities and art work done during the summer.

Willows Park closing exercises were in the early evening, with picnic held this morning.

Parents and friends saw clay models, woodwork, shellcraft, crayon and paper work and flower arrangements done by the kiddies. Boxing, tumbling, play acting, singing games, rhythm band and finger painting displays were held.

### Police Officer Rides Herd On L.A. Suspect

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Excited spectators watching Motorcycle Officer William Jewell Friday must have thought he received his training in the cattle country.

He rode his snorting iron steed onto the sidewalk in a bustling business area, and leaped on a fugitive's neck, much like a cow-puncher bulldogging a steer.

Identifying himself as Howard Ledium, 22, the prisoner was booked on suspicion of robbery after a handful of \$1 bills had been snatched from a teller's cage in a branch bank.

### PRISCILLA'S POP

There will be an exhibition of water color paintings and pastel drawings by Owen and Elizabeth Goward, August 9 to 15, Mezzanine Floor, Stevenson's Chocolate Shop, corner Douglas and View. Exhibition will be open also Saturday evening, August 14.

What they can't do in New York—they can't make Hamsterley Farm Chocolates! They're made only in Victoria—Ask McLean's at 1304 Douglas Street. They sell them. \*\*\*

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**SOUND PROPOSALS**

WHILE IT IS ONE THING TO ANNOUNCE a policy and another to give it force and effect, the program for the expansion of Canada's trade with the rest of the world which Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce, recommended for the consideration of the delegates to the National Liberal Convention is one which cannot fail to evoke general support and enthusiasm. To be sure, there is nothing radical or revolutionary in the six specific points with which the minister decorated his argument; but they are essential at this stage of Canada's relationship with other nations that are emphatically identified with a desire for peaceful progress on a global scale.

Mr. Howe's advocacy of the reduction of barriers to trade, of course, is a timely reiteration of Canada's subscription to the principles embodied in the recently negotiated Geneva trade agreements. It was also natural that he should desire to continue such arrangements as will facilitate the expansion of business between the members of the British Commonwealth and Empire. To what extent the difference in the economic atmosphere between the dollar and the sterling bloc areas will affect this hope will depend upon trading events. Experts may pontificate on the point. The layman has his limits in this regard. On the necessity for Canada to foster still greater business with her neighbor on the southern side of the 49th parallel Mr. Howe struck a note that will have no discordant twang. In view of the fact that the economies of the two adjoining countries are so intertwined, and that social and other relations have been so cordial for more than 100 years, this basic idea which the Minister of Trade and Commerce included in his proposals will be noted with satisfaction everywhere.

Mr. Howe's sixth point has to do with the development of the tourist traffic. British Columbia's business in the widest sense of the term depends substantially upon the custom which the thousands of visitors from other parts of Canada and from the United States provide. We can close on the note that if Mr. Howe really wants to give a fillip to tourist traffic—and we feel that he does—he can use his important influence with his ministerial colleagues and enlist their support not only for the construction of more good roads, but also for the appropriation of funds for the development of a real Trans-Canada Highway worthy of the name.

**ETERNAL YOUTH**

A FEMININE FASHION NOTE TELLS us that if a woman looks young, she can dress youthfully. The article further argues that the young-looking woman of 40 or over should stop believing that her age puts her in an advanced dress category. If she's smart, she will be guided in dressing by the old saw which says that a woman is no older than she looks. These, we hasten to repeat, are the opinions of a fashion writer, not our own.

But who is to decide "when a woman looks young"? Does she form her opinion on the basis of subtle diplomacy from a husband who realizes he can coax her to greater triumphs with a skillet by telling her how youthful she appears? Or, does she trust her own judgment, glancing coquettishly in the mirror and whipping downtown for a pair of bobby socks? And is not the advice of the fashion expert a work of supererogation (five-dollar word meaning superfluous)? Are not the best 20 years of a woman's life between the time she reaches 23 and admits being 30?

**TAKING THEIR CHANCES**

BECAUSE PEOPLE ADMIRE COURAGE and sympathize with those whose love of liberty causes them to undertake hazardous adventures, the announcement that 75 Estonian and Polish refugees have sailed from Stromness, Scotland, for Halifax in a Swedish fishing vessel will inspire a responsive attitude on the part of the public toward their efforts to find sanctuary. That is human.

On the other hand, the refugees are making the voyage against the advice of mariners and custom officials. Furthermore, the report of their departure does not state whether or not they enjoy the privilege of legal admission into Canada. The vessel was given clearance only for Sweden. It is, of course, conceivable that such considerations seem immaterial to refugees driven by desperation. One of their members has stated that he fled, leaving a good job in Sweden, because he believed the Russians would demand that the Swedish authorities hand him over to the Soviets, as a citizen of the U.S.S.R.

Canada unquestionably needs immigrants. It is to be surmised that the hardy type presumably represented by those undertaking the voyage would furnish the stock from which sturdy Canadians could be made. But it must be recognized that there are specific regulations covering immigration. And while the circumstances surrounding the departure of the Estonians

and Poles are such as to dispose Canadians to look kindly on their case, how they fare eventually on Canadian soil may be determined on strictly legal grounds. There are, after all, thousands who wish to seek a new life in this country. While transportation difficulties furnish a check against their influx, it is also desirable that those who wish to come should follow the proper procedure. Heartbreak may be the reward of their labors if they do not.

**FOR OUR YOUTH**

SINCE THE RETURN OF PROFESSIONAL baseball to this community, more Victorians than ever before have come to realize the intricacies of the game and to appreciate the fact that skilled performance requires mastery of certain techniques in play. First-class ball players must be naturally endowed with specific abilities; but, with few exceptions, they can reach the top only by studying the game, learning fundamentals and applying them.

Because the game is claiming such wide interest, and because we see a means of helping Greater Victoria's youth to find in it a healthy outlet for young energies, along with a chance to develop those character and physical values which are the products of clean sport, we are happy to be associated with the Yankee baseball clinic which will be held at the Athletic Park from Aug. 23 to 25 inclusive.

The baseball clinic, of course, is not a new development. Its introduction to Victoria under the impressive auspices of the Yankee organization, however, lends to the undertaking substantial prestige. The men who will conduct it are experts in their profession. Their knowledge and experience, coupled with their ability to convey the benefits of study and practice to our young people, should be of unquestionable value.

If the clinic succeeds in adding to the proficiency and enjoyment of our young people and further stimulates their interest in healthy organized recreation, the Times will consider the efforts it is making to ensure the success of the school amply rewarded.

**GOOSE AND GOLDEN EGGS**

NO ANIMOSITY TOWARD TRADES

unionism in general is implied in the questions stirring the minds of music lovers on this continent over the reported cancellation of the 1948-49 Metropolitan Opera season. It will be hoped, moreover, that the decision not to open is not final as a spokesman for the great musical organization has declared it to be. As the situation now stands, however, the announcement that this fine flowering of cultural expression will not bloom during the coming season has come as a shock not only to those who aspired to performance on the "Met" stage, but to the thousands who enjoyed its productions in the opera house and over the radio.

Frequently, as we understand it, the Metropolitan has failed to pay its way. Continuity of operations has depended to a substantial degree on the assistance of patrons affluent enough to fill in the financial gap between revenue and expenditure. Presumably there are limits to the generosity which has been extended in the past, and new union demands have convinced those in charge that the half century tradition of this internationally famous institution cannot be maintained.

It is not for us to say that the union demands have levered the union members out of a job. On the other hand, the financial outlays entailed in the productions call for the application of some hard-headed business principles; and if the prospects of deficits loom too large, practicalities must determine the fate of the "Met" during 1948-49. Surprising as is this development in the high cultural levels of the world's richest nation, it must convey some message to those who derive their livings from the opera. Could it be that the unions are strangling the goose that lays the golden eggs?

**WAITING FOR THE RUN**

OFF THE POINT, JUST BEYOND THE kelp bed, the trollers are pulling their boats with the slow, steady rhythm that is the distinguishing mark of the veteran salt water angler. Only half a dozen are out these evenings, weaving indefinite patterns over the calm surface, talking softly to mates in their own craft and speculating when the run will start. Theirs is a leisurely pace, un hurried, unexcited. So far the fish have failed to turn into the Strait.

Except for a stray spring, there is little hope of a catch. Yet, because the year has turned into August, some impulse sends them out after their day's work ashore. Soon, now, the cohoes should be coming in. Any evening may be marked by the appearance of a flash run ahead of the steamer drive of fish toward the spawning grounds. The old stagers must be there to meet them, to shed years again in the stimulating contest of men against sporting fish on light tackle. This is the hope that lies behind eyes narrow to gaze over the wide waters. This is the exhilaration they await as they drag their oars and discuss lures, trade experiences of other fishing seasons, and find rich fragrance in the odds they suck.

There is no impatience in them, just a calm acceptance of the fact that salmon have not yet arrived. And though there is little chance of a haul, they do not count the hours lost which take them out on the water, under a pleasant sky, in company with others of their brotherhood.

**Still Unclimbed**

From Public Opinion, London

"MOUNT EVEREST, 1938," by H. W. Tilman, Cambridge University Press, is a book about the last Himalayan Expedition. It has been eagerly awaited for this band of mountaineers was thwarted when success seemed possible, and many want to know exactly what happened. Mr. Tilman explains how the team was organized and how they co-operated in the effort for triumph. This human touch and close relationship can be realized from the following:

"On Everest expeditions an unfortunate tradition has grown up that the Sherpas carry nothing until the mountain is reached. It is in strict accord with the principles of the conservation of energy, but I cannot think that the carrying of 25 or 30 pounds for three weeks would have any seriously debilitating effect upon men who habitually carry twice as much for as many months.

"THIS TIME I GAVE THE 12 Sherpas a mule between them to carry some food like rice and lentils, which are not obtainable in Tibet, and cooking gear, but their own kits they were expected to carry themselves. It was a pleasant surprise, therefore, when I found them insisting on carrying our light rucksacks containing odds and ends; I thought it showed praiseworthy keenness until I found they had distributed their own kits amongst the mules in order to carry our sacks which were very much lighter."

The day-by-day journeys are vividly recorded and any reader with vision can understand the feelings of all concerned when what they hoped would be the best approach to the summit was foiled by an avalanche, the tip of which reached nearly to their camp.

"ONE RESULT of this fall was that the first 500 feet of our route now lay up bare ice, thus entailing much hard work for the leaders step-cutting; and in order to reach snow which was still in place, and at which that early hour, if our pious hopes were fulfilled, might possibly remain in place, a long traverse had to be cut across the ice, in crossing which it was impossible adequately to safeguard the porters.

"Two of us were roped to the porters, but this was done in the hope of inspiring confidence and not in the expectation of checking a slip. All that one could do really was to urge caution and pray that no slip occurred."

THE GREAT THRILL of the book is E. E. Shipton's account of his final climb accompanied by F. S. Smythe:

"At the top of the northeast ridge, we reached, at 4:15 o'clock, a gentle scree slope below the Yellow Band. Here we pitched our tent at an altitude of 27,200 feet. I have never seen the Sherpas so tired, and they must have had a hard struggle to get back to Camp V before dark.

"The weather was fine, and the sunset over hundreds of miles of monsoon clouds far below was magnificent. But all we wanted to do was to lie quietly down in the drowsy condition which seems to be a permanent state at great altitudes. It was a big effort to cook and eat any supper, and all we could manage that night was a cup of cocoa and a little glucose.

"I HAD BROUGHT a small book with me against the possibility of a sleepless night. But the meaning of the words kept becoming confused with a half-dream, as when one is reading in bed late at night before going to sleep.

"We started cooking breakfast at 3:50 o'clock, and started before the sun had reached the slabs of the Yellow Band. But we were surprised to find the cold was intense. Very soon we had lost all feeling in hands and feet, and it was obvious we were in serious danger of frostbite. We returned to the tent and waited until the sun had arrived, and then made a second start...

"AT BEST IT WAS a forlorn hope, for the ridge in any condition must be a tough obstacle, and it looked really villainous. The only chance lay in the remote possibility that some unexpected effect of wind and sun at these little-explored altitudes had produced firm snow on the steep slabs and on the ridge.

"We started flogging our way up the steep ground, through powder snow, into which we sank up to our hips. An hour's exhausting work yielded little more than a rope's length of progress, even on the easy beginning on the slabs. We went on until, on the steeper ground, we were in obvious danger of being swept off the rocks by a snow avalanche. Then we returned, completely convinced of the hopelessness of the task. It was bitterly disappointing, as we were both far fitter at these altitudes than we had been in 1933, and the glittering summits looked tauntingly near."

A SPECIAL WORD of appreciation must be paid to the excellent photographs, many of them the work of F. S. Smythe, whose camera has photographed mountains the world over. The maps, too, are excellent, while those interested in the scientific work will find the appendices of value.

**Quoting**

Your Palestine policy reverses all the good things America stood for.—King Abdullah of Trans-Jordan, in asking the U.S. to change policy.

The Socialist government here is able to keep going only because of doles and loans generously given by the capitalistic U.S.—Winston Churchill.

**Early Harvest**

—A Halkett Picture of a Gordon Head Field

**CLIPPED at RANDOM**

Montreal Gazette

**STORM AND SUNSHINE**

Ottawa Citizen

Colonel Robert R. McCormick of the Chicago Tribune on a visit to Britain and his suspicion of everything British has become almost an obsession, and nobody takes him very seriously. What matters, however, is that he controls a newspaper of wide circulation in Chicago and the American Middle West, and the Tribune's readers get their world news as seen through McCormick's spec-tacles.

**SELF POISONED**

Ottawa Citizen

Colonel Robert R. McCormick of the Chicago Tribune on a visit to Britain and his suspicion of everything British has become almost an obsession, and nobody takes him very seriously. What matters, however, is that he controls a newspaper of wide circulation in Chicago and the American Middle West, and the Tribune's readers get their world news as seen through McCormick's spec-tacles.

**BLURRED VISION**

Ottawa Journal

Chicago Tribune's Col. Mc-

Cormick's hatred of Britain and his suspicion of everything British has become almost an obsession, and nobody takes him very seriously. What matters, however, is that he controls a newspaper of wide circulation in Chicago and the American Middle West, and the Tribune's readers get their world news as seen through McCormick's spec-tacles.

**MATTER OF TASTE**

Winnipeg Free Press

We have a certain sympathy with the British members of parliament who shied at beaver-tail soup. It is not a dish which we would accept with enthusiasm unless pressed by a savage hunger or an acute attack of patriotism. Even in rationed Britain the tail of the beaver is obviously going too far.

Reports from The Pas indicate that Mr. Eddie Hong, the chef who invented it, is slightly piqued at the attitude of Britain's M.P.'s. He says his dish is "good" and it is true it was a great success when introduced at the trappers' festival.

Granting Eddie all this and a natural pride of achievement, is there an honest man in Winnipeg, who, having examined at close range the beaver's black, scaly rudder, would freely bite into it?

The beaver is a fine animal.

Its tail is undoubtedly a fine tail,

precisely adapted to the conditions

in which it functions. But

there is a place for everything

and the beaver's tail is already

well located.

**Water From The Clyde**

BBC London Letter

FROM THE Clyde to the Caribbean Sea is a far cry, but the two are linked by a Glasgow firm which is supplying fresh water to two small Dutch islands in the Caribbean Sea. The islands, Curacao and Aruba, have practically no rainfall. At first the Dutch used to import fresh water from the U.S.A. in tankers, but then deciding that it would be more economical to adjust their own, they contracted with a famous Clydeside firm to supply a distilling plant. Since then the same firm has supplied them with 14 sets of plant, and now in spite of keen competition, particularly from the U.S.A., the Dutch government has given it a new contract for seven more sets of plant for half a million pounds, payable in American dollars.

Now of course it would be foolish to think that this necessarily means peace is just around the corner. However, it would be equally unwise to discard the possibilities of achieving a compromise.

The situation is complicated by the fact that the Arab states are divided among themselves. Abdullah stands to gain the most of all the Arab leaders in any compromise settlement with the Jews. This ranks with the rival Arab states of Egypt, Syria and Iraq, which don't want to give in to Israel.

Many observers believe Abdullah is manoeuvring for a solution which would carry out the original U.N. partition plan, whereby the Jews and the Arabs would have separate states. This having been done, the new Arab state might join with Abdullah's kingdom of Trans-Jordan, which itself was carved out of Palestine.

**MIGHTY MAN**

However, Abdullah is a mighty man among the Arabs, not only because of his friendly relations with Britain but because he has the most powerful army of all the Arab states.

Forty-two officers and men of the Seaford Highlanders of Canada will go to Hawaii in November as guests of the U.S. army. There they will take part in the army motor show military displays. What interests us is that a pipe band is included in the detail. Without knowing whether this will be the first time the bagpipes have been heard over Lion's Head it would be a nice exercise in the theory of composition to speculate on a pibroch or as they have it in the Gaelic, a piobaireachd, on the ukulele.

We are ardent advocates of the spirit of world unity and international harmony and we shall believe that it has come a step nearer when a Highlander and an islander get together on their respective instruments on the Road to the Isles.

**Pipes And Ukuleles**

London (Ont.) Free Press

In 1938 58 youths were discharged after more than 12 months' training, of whom 501 (or 28 per cent) have subsequently been reconvinced.

"Of the 1,764 who were discharged after more than 12 months' training, 1,285 were released after training of 18 months or less, of whom 318 (or 25 per cent) have subsequently been reconvinced.

"The fact that a person is released after a relatively short period of Borstal detention indicates that he has responded well to training, and there is obviously less likelihood of such a person being subsequently brought before the courts than there is of a person who requires more prolonged training before his discharge can be authorized."

Those interested in prison reform will closely study Lord Chorley's statement. He says:

**SPENCER'S**

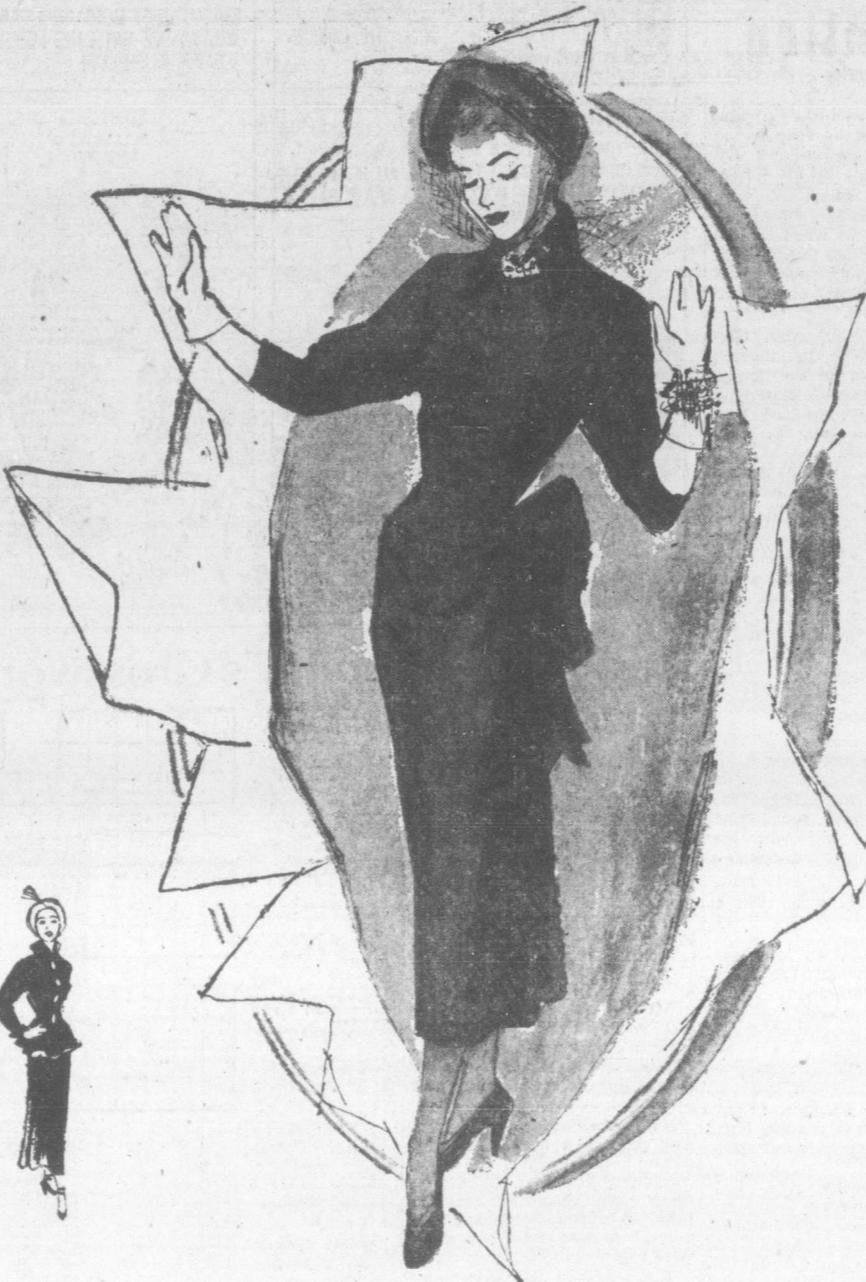
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to Fall!*

**Everywhere It's Black**

For afternoon or evening . . . for concerts, tea or cocktails it's slim, shimmering black. A new black look that gives you a long line, a draped, full hipline, a new covered-up look. It's a season that needs a black dress . . . and you'll be sure to find one you like on our fashion floor. One and two-piece styles in crepes, failles, satin, moire and bengaline. Sizes 12 to 22½.

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—fashion floor



**Just a Little Bit of Hat  
VERY NEAT!  
VERY NEW!**

Hats are small, precise, fitting down over the short hair-do or lifting above a bang. Hats are pretty and gently shaped and adorned with a frippery of feathers, veiling and bows.

Be Smart!

Wear a Fall Hat Early!

5.00 to 15.00

—millinery, fashion floor



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Straight . . . plus . . . bias cut for perfect fit, no twisting or riding up . . .

"Ladimyss" Slips of fine quality rayon crepe. Tailored, four-gore, straight-cut style with embroidered front. White only. Sizes 32 to 44.

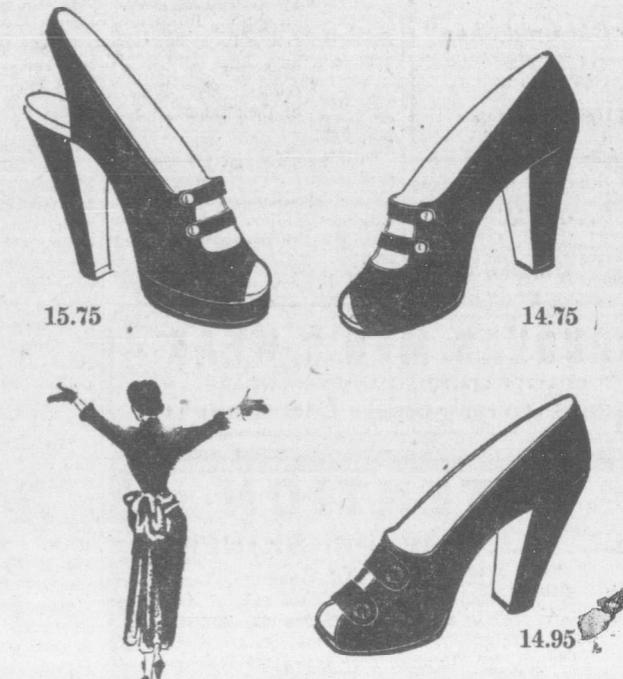
3.98

—lingerie, fashion floor

"Twinsister" Slips . . . tailored rayon crepe with double seams, full bias cut. White only. Sizes 32 to 40.

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—lingerie, fashion floor

STORE HOURS: 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
Wednesday, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.**Tel. E4141***Fall Shoe Designs in  
Suede*

Master craftsmen design footwear as elegant as the new season's highest fashion . . . shoes with new contours and molded fit, executed in dramatic black suede.

Sling heel pump with platform sole by La Giaconda 15.75

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"Tru-Poise" pump by Selby 14.95

—shoes, fashion floor

**Black Kid Gloves**

Classic slip-ons in smart tailored styles. Soft, subtle kid for day or evening wear. Sizes 6 to 7½.

Four-button length, pair 5.50 Six-button length, pair 6.50

—gloves, main floor

**15 Denier Nylons  
by Holeproof... Full Fashioned**

Exquisitely sheer, full-fashioned nylons in "Skymist" shade . . . to blend beautifully with the new tones of Autumn . . . and especially with black. Sizes 9 to 11.

2.50

—hosiery, main floor

25 ONLY  
*Revlon 14k Gold-Plated*  
**LIPSTICKS**

Non-tarnishable . . . refills available.  
Five shades only: Pink Lightning, Fatal Apple, Dynamite, Tortoise Shell, Certainly Red.

2.50 EACH

—cosmetics, main floor

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—handbags, main floor

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Guest Speaker: ALICE GENEVIEVE C. PEARKES  
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All Old Age and Near Age Pensioners invited to attend;  
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### Smallwood Steals Show At Liberal Convention

OTTAWA (CP) — Joseph Smallwood, a smiling little Newfoundland who loves bow ties and for years has wanted his island home to be part of Canada, was called to the platform of the National Liberal convention Friday night.

Two weeks ago his country had voted for Confederation and he and his confederate partner, Gordon Bradley, had been invited to the convention as observers.

But the call to the platform

was still a surprise. He didn't let on, though.

Smallwood was his usual glib self and, almost as soon as he went to the microphone, the crowd was eating up his words.

People said afterward that, frankly, he stole the show.

He recalled that when he and Mr. Bradley decided to campaign for federation they were faced with the problem of "distributing the spoils."

"Which do you want, Gordon?" I said. "The premiership of the Province of Newfoundland or the Prime Ministership of Canada?" He decided that since he had a filing in local politics he would like to take over Ottawa, so I was happy because I wanted Newfoundland.

"So we shook hands on it—and here we are."

That wasn't all, though. Mr. Smallwood was "in there" again with reference to the fact that 100,000 Newfoundlanders now are living in Canada. With a smile, he added:

"We have infiltrated 100,000 strong and now we have decided to take over Canada."

And when he spoke of "we Canadians"—he had to repeat it before the crowd saw its significance—it all but brought the roof down. Joseph Smallwood, the happy little guy with the big bow tie, was in—with a bang.

But here's the story behind the speech which made so big a hit:

On the back of an invitation bearing Mr. Smallwood's name are these penciled notes:

"1. No vote—wouldn't give it to us because afraid we'd run for the leadership."

"2. Premier B.C. — Senator Robertson,

"3. A happy province. (These three words were crossed out.)

"4. Great nation—great British nation.

"5. Happy province.

"6. We Canadians."

These notes were the basis of Mr. Smallwood's speech. He made them during the five or six minutes Mr. Bradley was addressing the convention.

### Wealth Of China Still Unexploited

China, with its ambitious people always ready to learn, is a land of unbelievable natural wealth and resources, Miss Muriel Cordeau, traveller and lecturer, told the Lions Club Friday.

Speaking on "China and Its Influence on World Affairs," Miss Cordeau noted that Hongkong, unlike the other disorganized postwar cities of China, is now prosperous and well-disciplined under British control.

Reviewing the political scene, Miss Cordeau said that of the three major parties, the Nationalist Government, the Communist and the Mass Education Movement, the last named was becoming increasingly popular and was waging an intensive war against the spread of Communism.

She was of the opinion that Canada should restore an economic balance of trade with China, a land which she described as one that has never been properly surveyed, explored or exploited.

### They'll Do It Every Time

**D**ROLBERRY, WHO FANCIES HIMSELF A WOLF, IS ALWAYS PESTERING THE OFFICE GALS WITH A TERRIFIC LINE —

LISTEN, GORGEOUS, YOU'RE TOO BEAUTIFUL TO BE WASTING YOUR TIME HERE. I GOT INFLUENCE IN HOLLYWOOD. I'M GONNA PUT YOU IN THE MOVIES. HOW'S ABOUT LUNCH AND TALKING IT OVER?

OLD DON JUAN HIMSELF— ALL HE NEEDS IS A GUITAR

THANK AND A TID OF THE HALO HAT OF MARY CONNORS 3022 TOWNSEND DETROIT MICHIGAN

**B**UT JUST BUMP INTO CASANOVA SOMEWHERE WITH HIS MISSUS — WOW! WHAT A BRUSH-OFF!

NOT EVEN A DULL GLINT OF RECOGNITION

JIMMY FAO

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### Mayor Will Open New Playground At Raynor, Craigflower

Mayor Percy George will officially open the new public park and playgrounds between Craigflower Road, Raynor Avenue and the Gorge waters next Saturday afternoon at 2.

This gala day, which will continue all afternoon and evening, is being sponsored by members of Victoria West Community Centre, proceeds of which will be spent to provide equipment for the park.

Queen Stephanie and her royal court will attend with the May Queen of Esquimalt. The Victoria Girls' Pipe Band, the Salvation Army Band, the Eaglettes' Drill Team and others will help with the entertainment.

There will be afternoon tea under the chairmanship of Mrs. A. Hiquebran; home cooking stall, chairman, Mrs. I. Smith; candy stall, chairman, Mrs. H. Holroyd; fortune telling; R. Askey's complete midway; pony rides for the children. In the evening hot dogs and coffee stall will be in charge of Mrs. M. Hallam.

The results of the vegetables and flowers grown from seeds supplied by the Victoria West Community Centre will be on exhibition and prizes will be given for all classes.

Lion Kills Panther On Virginia Highway

LYNCHBURG, Va. (AP)—A full-grown lion attacked and killed a panther in jungle style combat Friday when a 20-ton trailer truck owned by the King Bros. Circus capsized on the Amherst Highway near here.

A portion in the truck separating the two animals was shattered in the accident, throwing them together.

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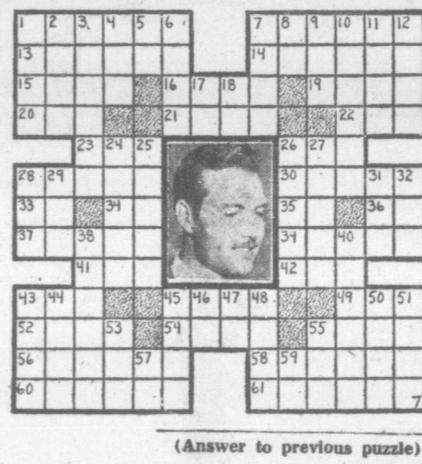
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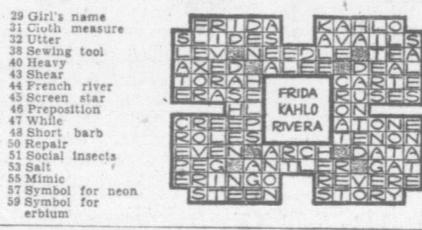
GENUINE ASPIRIN  
IS MARKED THIS WAY



### Today's Crossword Puzzle



(Answer to previous puzzle)



### Israeli Purchasing Group Coming For Food, Lumber

NEW YORK (CP)—An Israeli purchasing mission is due in Canada next Tuesday seeking to obtain food, lumber and clothing for the newly-created Jewish state.

Crump's choice for Governor, incumbent Jim McCord, seeking a third two-year term, carried only two of 10 state districts. His senatorial candidate, John A. Mitchell, also carried only two districts.

Victors in the contests were Estes Kefauver, veteran of 10 years in the House of Representatives, to the Senate and Gordon Browning, Governor.

Zacks, who arrived here by air Thursday after a two-weeks' visit to Israel, said the mission may spend as much as \$500,000 in the Dominion.

Israel wants barley, oats, salmon, cheese, canned meats, lumber and clothing from Canada. Later she may be in the market for Canadian flour.

"I look for big trade between Israel and Canada in the future," said Zacks in an interview.

Discussing the political situation in the Middle East, Zacks

said: "I think the war (in Palestine) will break out again."

But he added: "I believe the Jews would like a permanent peace settlement."

The Canadian Zionist leader, who visited all the fronts in Palestine, said life is grim for the Jewish people in Jerusalem.

The allowance of water is two litres a person daily. (A litre is approximately 1.76 pints). No meat or fish have been available to civilians in Jerusalem's markets for six or seven months.

He estimated Israel now has an army 70,000 to 80,000 strong.

"There isn't a doubt in the hearts and minds of the Jewish people in Israel as to ultimate victory."

Zacks said he believes Canada can buy to advantage many things in Israel, such as oranges and potash.

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DROP-LEAF TABLE . . . 4 CHAIRS..... 26.00

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## Saanich Building Down This Year But More Houses In List

Value of building permits issued in Saanich up to the end of July this year totaled \$1,703,484, which is about \$44,000 less than the total for the same seven months last year, when the figure read \$1,747,435.

Papers have been taken out to build more homes this year than last, the 1948 figure being 351 compared to last year's 343, total value, \$1,525,400 and \$1,524,400, respectively.

There were many permits issued for small construction work in 141 permits issued last month. Value was \$22,800. Forty-six of them were for dwellings worth \$206,600. In the same month last year 54 permits were issued for \$228,140, 41 for homes worth \$189,400.

## U.S. Communists Re-elect Leaders

NEW YORK (AP)—American Communists Friday re-elected to high party posts all 12 leaders indicated on charges of advocating the overthrow of the U.S. government.

They also announced officially their support of Henry A. Wallace for president.

A 3,000-word platform, adopted at the final session of the party's 14th annual convention, called on all Americans "who hate Fascism to defend the rights of Communists," and lauded Russia as the world's "strongest bulwark for peace."

The platform, which announced support of Wallace instead of a presidential candidate of their own, said the Communists would back the Progressive Party without seeking any "special position" in it.

## Struggle For Existence

By WILLIAM E. GILROY, D.D.  
During the year of the 81st anniversary of Confederation, a new state of Israel is struggling for existence.

The time seems appropriate to review the history of the Jews in their homeland, their original settlement, their exiles, their efforts for return and restoration, their dispersion throughout the world, their persistence under centuries of persecution, and the dream of re-establishing a national life once more in the land so marked by long experiences of tragedy and glory.

The life of Israel in Palestine began when Abraham, forsaking his home and idolatrous environment in far-off Ur of Chaldea, in the pioneer spirit, established a new civilization in the way that the Book of Genesis so vividly describes.

### LASTED UNTIL FAMINE

That civilization took root and lasted until famine took the people to Egypt, where Joseph, the child of tragedy, had become the man of destiny and power. There under his favor and protection the Jewish people flourished. But their traditional prosperity brought enemies, and when a Pharaoh arose who "knew not Joseph," enslavement and oppression began.

The story of deliverance under Moses and of leadership back to their homeland is written in history and in glowing pages of the Bible. Like the return of today, it had sad as well as noble aspects. That was the first return, and the land had to be reconquered.

Then came the long development through various vicissitudes, until the Kingdom of Israel became strong and consolidated under Kings David and Solomon. The glory of Solomon tarnished in the division and disruption into two kingdoms of all that he

had built. Both kingdoms were to fall shortly, one in dispersion never to be restored, the other in exile to Babylon.

### THE SECOND RETURN

The return from that exile and the rebuilding, described in the Books of Ezra and Nehemiah, was the second return. That re-establishment of the Jewish people lasted, amid various changes and conflicts, until 70 A.D., when the Roman legions besieged and destroyed Jerusalem, and the seemingly final dispersion of the Jews began. Will it really be final, or will the new Jewish state of Israel be established in ultimate security and peace?

## A. Wilson Honored On Retirement Day

A fishing rod and a box of tackle were presented on Friday to Alex Wilson, 2517 Margate Street, to help him satisfy his desire to have a little sport "out fishing" during his retirement years.

This was Mr. Wilson's last day of a 30-year record of service with the government department handling affairs of veterans.

S. H. Okell, assistant district administrator for D.V.A. here, officiated at the presentation on behalf of local and Vancouver staffs. He was joined by Fred Pate, A.D.A. for Vancouver, in expressing thanks to Mr. Wilson for his long term of valuable service for veterans of the two wars.

Mr. Wilson and family were guests of honor at a banquet arranged by the Victoria staff in the evening. He was presented with an illuminated address which expresses the respect and esteem of fellow workers.



**GUEST PREACHER** — Dr. Thomas F. Hudson, minister of Westminster Presbyterian Church, Portland, will be guest preacher at St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Sunday, in the absence of Rev. J. L. W. McLean, and at First United Church on August 29.

Dr. Hudson's morning topic at St. Andrew's will be "Race and Road" and the evening topic "What Makes Life Good?"

A native of Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, where he attended public schools before his family moved to Los Angeles, Dr. Hudson is chairman of the committee on ministerial relations for both the Synod of Oregon and the Presbytery of Portland. He is a regular contributor to Presbyterian Life, Social Progress, and the Christian World Pulpit and serves on the State Labor Commission and the Oregon Educational Advisory Committee.

## Noted U.S. Preacher At First United Aug. 1

Dr. Clinton E. Ostrander of University Congregational Church, Seattle, Washington, an outstanding authority in junior religious organizations for the last 32 years, will be guest preacher at First United Church from Aug. 1 to 22.

University Congregational Church has become one of the strongest youth centres of religious work in the west, under guidance of Dr. Ostrander, a veteran of World War I.

He will give a series of sermons on Jesus at morning services and will choose miscellaneous topics for his evening sermons.

### CHRISTADELPHIANS

CHRISTADELPHIAN — ROYAL BANK Hall, corner of Fort and Cook Sts. Sunday morning at 11 a.m.

### LATTER DAY SAINTS

THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF Latter Day Saints—804 Kings Road. Sunday school, 10 a.m. Evening service, 8 o'clock. Phone B1563. Everybody welcome.

### LUTHERAN

GRACE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN — Binnand and Queen. Services Sunday 11 a.m., 7:30 p.m. Sunday school, 10 a.m. Rev. T. A. Jansen.

### SOCIETY OF FRIENDS

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (QUAKER) — 1829 Fern St. off Fort. Sunday meeting for worship, 11 a.m. Visitors are welcome.

### FOURSQUARE GOSPEL

ESQUIMALT FOURSQUARE CHURCH, 891 Esquimalt Rd. near Head St. Services, 10 a.m. Sunday school, 11 a.m. Fellowship, 7:30 p.m. Evangelistic Wednesday, 8 p.m., Bible study, Friday, 8 p.m., Crusaders.

### CHURCH OF CHRIST

CHURCH OF CHRIST — 1620 FERNWOOD Street. Sunday school, 10:45 a.m. Bible study, 11 a.m. Breaking of Bread, Wednesday, 7:30 p.m. Bible study, Wednesday and Friday evenings, 7:30 p.m. G4496.

### ANGLICAN

ST. JOHN'S, COLDWELL—HOLY COMMUNION, 8 a.m.; EVANGELISM, 7 p.m. St. Matthew's, Langford. HOLY COMMUNION, 11 a.m. Vicar, the Rev. Hywel J. Jones

### GOSPEL HALLS

OAKLANDS GOSPEL HALL (Cedar Hill Road at Hillside) Sunday—9:30 a.m.—Sunday school and Bible

11:00 a.m.—The Lord's Supper. 7:15 p.m.—Gospel Meeting. Speaker—Mr. John Aitken of Vancouver.

Thursday—8:00 p.m.—Assembly Prayer and Bible study.

VICTORIA GOSPEL HALL—225 Pandora Avenue, 11 a.m.—worship and Breaking of Bread; 9:45 a.m.—Sunday school; 7:30 p.m.—Gospel service, speaker—Mr. William Ingram. Wednesday, ministry meeting at 8 p.m.; speaker—M. W. Jones, Friday, 8 p.m.—missionary meeting, speaker, Mr. W. Ingram.

ROSS BAY GOSPEL HALL—CORNER of Joseph and May Streets. Sunday, 11 a.m.—Sunday school and Bible class; 11 a.m.—worship and Breaking of Bread; 9:45 a.m.—Gospel Service, speaker—Mr. W. Ingram. Wednesday, ministry meeting at 8 p.m.; speaker—M. W. Jones, Friday, 8 p.m.—missionary meeting, speaker, Mr. W. Ingram.

BETHESDA, 1900 OAK BAY AVE., CORNER of Davies Street, Sunday at 9:45 a.m. Sunday school, 11 a.m. Ministry meeting, 7:30 p.m.—Gospel service, speaker—Mr. W. L. McKay, B.A., D. Pastor

FIRST UNITED SPIRITUALIST CHURCH, 1800 Cook Street, Sunday, 7:30 p.m. inspirational address by the Rev. E. M. Miller, Victoria; flower messages at close of service.

### SPIRITUALIST

OPEN DOOR SPIRITUALIST CHURCH, 1800 Cook Street, Sunday, 7:30 p.m. inspirational address by the Rev. E. M. Miller, Victoria; flower messages at close of service.

### SALVATION ARMY

SALVATION ARMY, VICTORIA WEST Hall, Catherine and Edward Streets. Sundays, 11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. Sunday School, 1:30 p.m. Thursday, 8 p.m. Major and Mrs. Hammond.

### EMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH

FERNSWOOD and Gladstone REV. W. L. MCKAY, B.A., D. Pastor

11 a.m.—Guest Preacher  
7:30 p.m.—Public Lecture

### CHRISTADELPHIAN

ORANGE HALL, 725 Courtney Street

Public Lecture—7:30 p.m.

Subject: "THE CITY OF SURE FOUNDATIONS"

Morning Meeting—11 o'clock

Sunday School—9:45 a.m.

Primary—11 a.m.



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**REV. J. W. MCLEAN, M.A.**  
Organist and Choirmaster  
C. C. Warren, L.R.S.M., A.T.C.M.

### 11 a.m.—"Race and Road"

### 7:30 p.m.—"What Makes Life Good?"

Guest Preacher for Both Services  
**REV. THOMAS FRANKLYN HUDSON, D.D.**, of Westminster Presbyterian Church, Portland, Ore.

### WE WELCOME VISITORS

### GORGES PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH Tillitum and Walter

11 a.m.—SERMON—"THE WAY THE TRUTH AND THE LIFE"  
1:30 p.m.—"I AM THE WATER OF LIFE"  
REV. T. H. McALLISTER Tourists Invited

### 8 a.m.—Holy Communion (Young People's Corporate)

### 11 a.m.—Sunday School

### 11 a.m.—Preacher:

### The Rev. G. H. Elliott, M.A., D.D.

### Subject:

### "HARD-HEADED BUT NOT HARD-HEARTED"

### EVENSONG—7:30 p.m.

### Preacher: THE DEAN

### Subject:

### "THE GOD WHO SUFFERS"

### ST. JOHN'S

Qudra near Pandora  
**REV. GEORGE BIDDLE, Rector**

### 8 a.m.—Holy Communion (Young People's Corporate)

### 11 a.m.—Sunday School

### 11 a.m.—Preacher:

### The Rev. G. H. Dowker

### Rector of Grace Church on the Hill, Toronto

### 7:10 p.m.—Organ Preludes (MR. T. R. MYERS)

Chorale—Kirnberger  
Pastorale in E—Franz

7:30 p.m.—Preacher:

### The Rev. C. B. Price

### ST. MARY'S CHURCH

ELGIN ROAD, OAK BAY

### 8:30 a.m.—Holy Communion

### 11 a.m.—Matins and Sermon

Preacher: Rev. S. J. Wickens

### 7 p.m.—Evensong and Sermon

Preacher: Rev. J. H. J. Rapson

### THURSDAY

### 10:30 a.m.—Holy Communion

### 11 a.m.—Preacher:

### The Rev. E. Munn, Rector

### ELEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY

### Holy Communion—8 a.m.

### Sung Mass—11 a.m.

### Evensong—7:30 p.m.

Holy Communion daily at 7:30 a.m., except Wednesday, 8 a.m., and Friday, 9:30 a.m.

Rev. E. Munn, Rector

### ST. GEORGE'S CADBORO BAY

### 8 a.m.—Holy Communion

### 11 a.m.—MORNING PRAYER

### "MAKE TIME FOR PRAYER"

### 7:30 p.m.—SUMMER EVENSONG

### QUESTION TIME IN ST. GEORGE'S

Vicar: Rev. WILLIAM HILLS, B.A.

### ST. LUKE'S CHURCH Cedar Hill Cross Roads

REV. FREDERIC PIKE, Rector

### Holy Communion—8 a.m.

### Matins—11 a.m.

### Evensong—7:30 p.m.</

## Victoria Girl To Spend Coming Year Abroad



The Foul Bay Road home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Motherwell, was the setting for the above picture of Miss Elizabeth Motherwell, who, during the past few weeks, has been busy making plans for a trip to the British Isles. She left for Vancouver last Thursday en route for her former home in Calgary, where she will spend several days before continuing to New York to sail for England. Miss Motherwell is a graduate of Haverhill College, Toronto, and the University of British Columbia. She plans to visit relatives in London, Edinburgh and Dublin and later to continue studies at a London university. During the coming year Miss Motherwell also hopes to travel on the continent, especially in the Scandinavian countries.—Photo by Bill Halkett.

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## Naval Commander-In-Chief To Dine At Government House

Heading the navy week social calendar will be the dinner to be given Monday evening at Government House, when His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Charles A. Banks entertain

### Dinners And Receptions Highlight Navy Week

The navy week program, given added brilliance through the visit of the Commander-in-Chief America and West Indies Station, Vice-Admiral Sir William Tennant, K.C.B., C.B.E., M.V.O., will also be highlighted by dinners, receptions and after-five parties planned to honor the visiting commander-in-chief and other top ranking naval officers.

Tonight, Rear-Admiral E. Rollo Mainguy, O.B.E., R.C.N., Flag Officer Pacific Coast, with commanding officers and officers of the command, entertains at a reception in the wardroom at H.M.C.S. Naden, to honor the commander-in-chief, the flag captain and officers H.M.S. Sheffield.

Next Wednesday evening at

Admiral's House, H.M.C. Dockyard, Rear-Admiral Mainguy and Mrs. Mainguy will entertain at a dinner in honor of the Commander-in-Chief. Covers will be laid for 18 guests.

On Friday evening, Vice-Admiral Sir William Tennant, with the flag captain and officers, H.M.S. Sheffield, will be hosts at an at home aboard ship, with cocktails from 6 until 8.

Later in the same evening Commodore J. C. I. Edwards, C.B.E., and officers, H.M.C.S. Naden, will be hosts at the navy week ball to be held in the Naden wardroom.

Many smaller after-five parties and dances have also been planned during the week.

### To Be Married In St. Stephen's Church

Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Hughes, "Bannockburn," Mt. Newton Crossroad, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Effie Katherine, to William Donald Evans, son of Mrs. Dorothy Evans, New Westminster, B.C.

### Nuptials In Late August

Mr. J. C. McRae, 1445 Ocean View Road, wishes to announce the engagement of his only daughter, Jean Yvonne to P.O. Photographer Norman Edward Kezire, R.C.N., youngest son of Mr. M. J. Kezire, 2599 Penrhyn Street. The wedding will take

place on August 21 in the rectory at Our Lady of Lourdes Church with a reception to follow at Cherry Bank Hotel. Miss McRae has invited Miss Barbara Richards and Miss Kay Wells to be her bridesmaids and the groom-elect's small niece, Miss Margie Kezire to act as flower girl.

Miss Joy Whitfield, an August bride-elect, was honor guest at a kitchen shower given by Misses Pat Waring, Faith MacDonald and Miss K. Elaine Hughes, Langford Lake, are among many Victorians vacationing in California at the present time.

Miss Katherine Faddon, Sooke, and Miss K. Elaine Hughes, Langford Lake, are among many Victorians vacationing in California at the present time.

Miss Florence Clough and Miss Doreen Bull have returned to the city from Vancouver where they have been taking a course of Royal Academy dancing technique, under the direction of Miss Mara McBriney of England

Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Mark with their daughter Shirley of Woodstock, Ont., and Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Derry, Vancouver, are holidaying in Victoria and up-island with Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Mark, 2663 Fifth Street.

Mr. and Mrs. John R. Stone, McClure Street, and their daughter Sylvia, will leave today for a vacation in San Francisco. While in the South, Mr. and Mrs. Stone will celebrate their silver wed-

ding anniversary.

Dr. and Mrs. W. D. Marshall and their son, Donald Forbes, arrived from Montreal recently and are now in their new home in the Uplands. Dr. Marshall was stationed at Patricia Bay during the war years as senior medical officer with the R.C.A.F.

A reception was held at Lougheed's Banquet Club where guests were welcomed by the couple, their parents, and Mrs. L. Griffiths, aunt of the bride. Toast was proposed by uncle of the groom, Cecil Davies.

Pink and white gladioli decorated the bride's table. The three-tier wedding cake, topped with a miniature bride and groom, was flanked by tall pink tapers in crystal holders.

Madame Godfrey Isaacs, whose home is on Angus Drive, Vancouver, is at present the guest of Mrs. Hugo Beaven, 1176 Beach Drive. Prior to coming to the capital city, Madame Isaacs spent some time at Vernon, in the Okanagan Valley. During her stay here she is being extensively entertained by friends.

Mrs. Dorothy Poore with her children, Bobby and Ellen, traveled from Willowbunch, Sask., to attend the marriage of her sister, Miss Marion Alice Hardwick, to Michael Bruce, which took place this afternoon at Belmont United Church. Also attending were Mr. and Mrs. A. Hardwick from Ganges, Salt Spring Island.

Guests were Mesdames J. Cook,

P. Stronach, J. Naysmith, A.

Ramsay, A. Harris, W. Billcock,

D. Smith, W. Stevenson, May-

jack, J. Donfield, Hamilton, C.

Lewis, T. Bridgett, and Misses

M. Mitchell, W. Petigrew, J. Mc-

Naught, V. Kirkham, M. Rhodes,

Patsy Mayjack.

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MISS HELEN PARKIN

## Betrothal Presages September Wedding



DAVID D. MILLER

Dr. and Mrs. M. R. Parkin, West Vancouver, formerly of Regina, recently announced the engagement of their daughter, Helen Elaine, to Mr. David Donaldson Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. Miller of Vancouver, formerly of Quadra Street, Victoria. The wedding will take place in Canadian Memorial Chapel Sept. 4 at 8 p.m., Rev. A. M. Sanford officiating. The bride-elect is president of Chapter Pi of Beta Sigma Phi, in the mainland city. Her fiance is a native son of Victoria.

## Miss Hardwick, Michael Bruce Afternoon Wedding Principals

It was at 3 this afternoon that R. W. Hardwick gave his daughter Marion Alice in marriage to Michael Edward Elliot Bruce, Cowichan Station, in a ceremony at Belmont United Church.

Many guests from up-island attended a reception immediately following, at Cherry Bank, where the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Hardwick, 1109 Hillside Avenue, and parents of the groom, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bruce, Cowichan Station, stood in the receiving line with the couple.

Rev. C. R. McGillivray, assisted by Rev. John Fitzpatrick and Rev. E. M. Smiley performed the nuptial rites. Baskets of pink and white sweet peas and gypsophila decorated the chancel.

A ruffled lace petticoat peeked from beneath the bride's gown of gleaming satin, made with yoke of sheer net, long satin sleeves attached to the drop-shoulder, and full skirt, slightly in train, caught in loops at the front.

Her shoulder-length veil was fastened to her hair with a wreath of dark red roses and white swansonia, and similar blossoms were in her cascade bouquet. She wore her groom's gift, a triple strand pearl necklace.

Miss Mary Carlyle, whose mar-

riage to Mr. Maurice Butler takes place next week, was honored with a miscellaneous shower given by Miss Kay Brandon at the home of her sister, Mrs. J. A. Anderson, 451 Superior Street. Upon arrival the bride-elect was presented with a corsage bouquet of pink and white carnations. A pink and white decorated box which concealed the many gifts was placed at the foot of the similarly decorated chair where the honor guest was seated. Mrs. J. Brandon and Mrs. J. Anderson assisted the hostess in serving refreshments later in the evening. There were 11 other guests.

Mrs. T. R. Handasyde was hostess at a miscellaneous shower at her home "Bonnie View," Dallas Road, to honor her niece, Miss Chrissie Stevenson. Corsage bouquets were presented to the bride-elect, her mother, Mrs. J. Stevenson, and mother of the groom-elect, Mrs. W. Fulton.

Many gifts were contained in a large decorated pink and white basket. Later tea was served, the table appointed with lace cloth and centerpiece of pink and white flowers and tapers flanking a miniature bride and groom. Mrs. A. Campbell and Mrs. B. Acraman presided at the urns, and Mrs. H. Jones, Mrs. H. Dean and Mrs. J. S. Philion assisted the hostess in serving. Other guests were Mesdames J. Cook,

P. Stronach, J. Naysmith, A. Ramsay, A. Harris, W. Billcock, D. Smith, W. Stevenson, May-

jack, J. Donfield, Hamilton, C. Lewis, T. Bridgett, and Misses

M. Mitchell, W. Petigrew, J. Mc-

Naught, V. Kirkham, M. Rhodes,

Patsy Mayjack.

Mr. and Mrs. John Robertson,

1278 King's Road, wish to announce the engagement of their eldest daughter, Jessie Johnstone, to Philip John Woolley, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Woolley, 856 Gorge Road West. The wedding will take place at St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church on Sept. 9, 1948, at 8 p.m.

Mr. and Mrs. James Roe, 1971 Carrick Street, wish to announce the engagement of their daughter, Margaret, to Ormond Leonard Jones, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Jones of Bermuda. The wedding will take place quietly on Aug. 21, 1948, at Oak Bay United Church.

British Fashions Through Picture Windows.

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## Woman Delegate Looks Back To 1919

OTTAWA (CP) — She sat primly in a chair, looking over the empty seats in the convention hall. And for a moment her eyes flashed some of that old "grit" spirit.

"Hmph," said Mrs. Christine Bradley of Windsor, Ont., "years ago we would have had them pack in here."

At 67, the little lady is attending her second Liberal convention.

"Things are different now," she went on, thoughts turning back to that meeting in 1919. "In those days to be a good politician you had to play dirty . . ."

She had found the new-fangled convention system "too scientific."

"But maybe it's better this way," she amended.

Both Mrs. Bradley and Isabel Armstrong of Ottawa, another of the women present at the 1919 convention, had a chance this week to talk over old times with Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

"He has become too thin and too weary," said Mrs. Bradley. "But then look what he has gone through."

As for Miss Armstrong—that early convention seems a long time ago. The 1919 convention was a little sad, she thought. Sir Wilfrid Laurier had died only a few months before and it had been called to choose a new leader.

"This convention seems to be a lot livelier," she concluded. "Perhaps it comes from the fact that our old leader is still with us and is just stepping down to give place to a new one."

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## Leave Next Week For Portsmouth Naval Base



Lieut. A. B. German and Mrs. German, pictured above, popular members of Victoria's naval set, leave next Tuesday for Montreal to sail for England, where Lieut. German will take special courses with the Royal Navy for the next year and a half. En route to eastern Canada, the young couple will spend a few days in Ottawa with Lieut. German's parents, Capt. and Mrs. Barry German. Mrs. German is the former Miss Sage Ley of this city.

## Mrs. St. Laurent Smiles Graciously, But Noncommittal

OTTAWA (CP)—What with flash bulbs popping continually and string of reporters lining up for interviews Mrs. Louis St. Laurent didn't get much chance to hear the convention speeches.

But the wife of the most highly-touted candidate for the Liberal party leadership smiled graciously through it all.

"Come, come—make with that big smile just once more, Mrs.

St. Laurent," coaxed the photographer.

"What about the leadership? Have you been helping your husband in his campaign?" asked a reporter.

"I never interfere with his business—we both go our own ways," she replied. Her dark eyes twinkled a little as she added that "maybe" she did put in a good word now and again.

Since the opening hour of the convention the pleasant-faced French-Canadian woman has been a faithful observer of all the proceedings. Along with several other cabinet ministers' wives she has occupied a box to the left of

the flag-draped platform at the Coliseum.

If her husband becomes the new leader, she said she felt it would be "a very great honor."

But this would also mean a certain amount of sacrifice.

The couple has two married daughters in Montreal and two sons and a daughter in Quebec City. Any move to the capital would mean a separation.

A native of Beauce County, Que., Mrs. St. Laurent admits that her father was a member of the Conservative party.

"Although he did vote Liberal twice that I know of," she laughed.

## TALKING OF TREES

Trees are our bread and butter. Out of every income-dollar in British Columbia nearly one-half has its origin in our forests. Over one-third of our province is best suited for the growing of trees. Our forests are the main source of our prosperity now, and will continue to be so in the future.



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C. D. ORCHARD, DEPUTY MINISTER

## Heirloom Veil From Scotland Worn By Eleanor McPherson

An heirloom veil of fragile net, sent from Scotland by her aunt, enhanced the bridal gown worn by Miss Eleanor McPherson when she repeated nuptial vows with Albert Edward Waring, off Rev. J. R. Johns, at St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Friday evening.

Masses of mauve and white gladioli, sweet peas and pink and white carnations created the setting for the double-ring ceremony.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William McPherson, 3436 Bethune Avenue, and her groom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Waring, Helmcken Road.

Mr. McPherson gave his daughter in marriage.

With her gown of white nylon, fashioned with sweetheart neckline and short puffed sleeves, she wore a pearl necklace, given her by the groom. Fragrant pink roses, pink and white carnations and white heather were in her cascaded bouquet.

Embossed net organza in apple green, gowned maid of honor, Miss Lorna Murgatroyd. Her headdress was of gladioli tips and she carried a colonial posy.

As flower girl, Miss Ann Waring, sister of the groom, was frocked in orchid nylon. Her headdress was of yellow sweetheart roses and she carried a colonial posy.

The groom chose as best man, his brother, Howard. Bill Murdoch and Stuart McIntosh seated guests.

C.C.F. Hall was the reception locale, where guests were welcomed by the newlyweds and their parents. A silver vase of flowers topped the three-tier cake which was encircled with pink tulip and sweet peas. The bride's uncle, J. McPherson, gave the toast to her future happiness.

Mrs. Waring chose cocoa brown accessories with her gabardine suit of sea-foam green, and corsage bouquet of gardenias and carnations. Mr. Waring and his bride are honeymooning at points on the mainland and up-island, and will live at 3436 Bethune Avenue, on return.

## Shower Honors Ladysmith Girl

Miss A. Guilhamoulie, Ladysmith, and her fiance, Mr. B. J. Iverson, North Vancouver, both graduates of U.B.C., who are to be married Sept. 4, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Veitch, 1162 For Street.

During their visit a surprise shower was held for the bride-elect at 2570 Fifth Street, at which Mrs. Veitch and her mother, Mrs. A. DeGirolomo were hostesses. Miss Guilhamoulie and Mrs. A. Guilhamoulie of Nanaimo were presented with corsage bouquets of carnations, on arrival. Gifts were hidden under the full skirts of a miniature bride. A buffet supper was served on a table, covered with a lace cloth, and centred with a silver rose bowl of summer flowers.

Other guests included Messrs. G. Curry, W. S. Davey, K. Denoni, R. Roskelley, L. Patterson, A. DeGirolomo, M. Murray, A. Denoni, M. Moras, J. Veitch, M. Perullet, O. Guelph Sr., O. Guelph Jr., G. A. Hood, H. Reid, and Misses J. Harrington, F. D'Estrube and D. Guelph and Mrs. L. Griffiths of Prince Rupert.

Suits have brief plenums that flare slightly. They have novel trimming treatment.

As many as 291 different items or pieces of material are used in making a single pair of leather shoes.

Chapter officers convened the affair. Afternoon tea was served from attractively arranged tables, in charge of co-workers E. Colton, C. Alexander, T. Shaw and E. Hudson; tea cup readers were co-workers M. Kirkwood and M. Brown; home cooking, Chaplain A. Hopely, and treasurer, M. Iott; bingo, co-workers B. Dalziel and E. Rowan.

During the afternoon vocal and piano solos were given by co-workers M. Kirkwood, Mrs. M. Kirkwood, and Mrs. B. Guernsey, accompanied by Mrs. V. Smalley.

A court whist drive in charge of co-workers A. Hopely and M. Iott was enjoyed in the evening.

## Women Of Moose Garden Party

Senior regent Mrs. Ann Bird welcomed guests at the annual garden party and court whist drive, held by Victoria Chapter No. 25, Women of the Moose, last Wednesday afternoon and evening at the home of graduate regent Mrs. H. Parker, 3142 Irma Street.

Chapter officers convened the affair. Afternoon tea was served from attractively arranged tables, in charge of co-workers E. Colton, C. Alexander, T. Shaw and E. Hudson; tea cup readers were co-workers M. Kirkwood and M. Brown; home cooking, Chaplain A. Hopely, and treasurer, M. Iott; bingo, co-workers B. Dalziel and E. Rowan.

During the afternoon vocal and piano solos were given by co-workers M. Kirkwood, Mrs. M. Kirkwood, and Mrs. B. Guernsey, accompanied by Mrs. V. Smalley.

A court whist drive in charge of co-workers A. Hopely and M. Iott was enjoyed in the evening.

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BAND CONCERT  
BEACON HILL PARK  
SUNDAY EVENING AT 8.45

JAMES M. MILLER, Bandmaster

MISS GRACE ADAMS and MR. ARTHUR STRINGER,  
Assisting Artists

A Cordial Invitation Is Extended to Everybody

B.C. ELECTRIC

## Announcement Tells Of Early September Wedding



Photo by Ken.



JAMES H. ALDRED

MISS SYLVIA DELL PETCH  
Occasioning interest in Victoria and Ontario is the announcement made by Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Petch, 1231 Montrose Avenue, of their only daughter, Sylvia Dell Petch, to James H. Aldred, R.C.M.P., stationed at Barry's Bay, Ont., where his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Aldred, make their home. Rev. George Biddle will officiate at the ceremony, to be held Sept. 4 at 8.45 at St. John's Church. Miss Petch has chosen as attendants Mrs. F. Ritchie, and from Vancouver Miss Patricia White.

## August SALE of

## FURS



4-piece HUDSON BAY SABLES.	\$260
3-piece HUDSON BAY SABLES.	\$195
2-piece HUDSON BAY SABLES.	\$135

Pair PLATINUM FOX FURS. Reg. \$250.00. Sale... \$175.00	4-piece RUSSIAN SQUIRREL. Brown and grey. Reg. \$75.50. Sale for \$95.50
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WHITE VINEGAR, Heinze, gal.	89¢	TOILET SOAP, Lifebuoy, cake, 2 for 17¢
MALT VINEGAR, Heinze, gal.	1.19	DREFT, large, Giant, 67¢
READY-CUT MACARONI, Catelli, 1-lb. pkt.	13¢	ROYAL PUDDINGS, pkts, 3 for 25¢
PAROWAX, pkt.	18¢	S.O.S., 2 for 25¢
PEAS, Aylmer Jumbo, choice quality, tin	19¢	ASST. FLAVORS, Love's, 2-oz. bottle, 35¢
CUT GREEN BEANS, Aylmer, choice, tin	2 for 33¢	LAUNDRY STARCH, Sliver Gloss, pkt, 15¢
SPROTT SHAW SCHOOL OF MODERN BUSINESS		SEDED RAISINS, Sun Maid, 15-oz. pkt, 20¢
NOTED FOR QUALITY AND STYLE		BEAN WITH BACON SOUP, Campbell's, 2 for 25¢
FINE ENGLISH TWEEDS AND WOOLENS FOR ALL SEASON WEAR		WORCESTER SAUCE, Halbrook's, 5-oz. 29¢
644 FORT STREET		TOMATO KETCHUP, Aylmer, bottle, 19¢
Gordon Ellis Ltd.		DEVILED HAM SPREAD, Underwood, 7-oz. tin, 31¢
B.C. ELECTRIC Summer Evening BAND CONCERT BEACON HILL PARK SUNDAY EVENING AT 8.45		PORK AND BEANS, Aylmer, Boston style, 16-oz. tin, 2 for 25¢
JAMES M. MILLER, Bandmaster		
MISS GRACE ADAMS and MR. ARTHUR STRINGER, Assisting Artists		
A Cordial Invitation Is Extended to Everybody		
B.C. ELECTRIC		

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in "The Knockout"  
LEON ERROL  
JOE KIRKWOOD, Jr.

**PLAZA**

**ADDED HIT! ADVENTURE!**  
Double-crossed by a blonde!  
Robert Armstrong in "FALL GUY"

**ENDS TODAY! 2 BIG FIRST-RUN HITS!**  
PENNY SINGLETSON • ARTHUR LAKE  
in "BLONDIE'S REWARD"  
Added Hit—"ADVENTURES IN SILVERADO"

### 'Summer Holiday' Now At Capitol

Utilizing a striking and revolutionary technique in its handling of tunes and lyrics, M-G-M's Technicolor musical, "Summer Holiday," brings a wealth of talent to the Capitol screen in one of the most satisfying musicals to emanate from Hollywood in many a year.

Here is a picture which scorns the use of its song hits as spot numbers. Instead, the various songs, written by Harry Warren and Ralph Blane, are skillfully integrated as part of the dialogue itself, ranging on such varied topics of the dawn of the 20th Century as rides in a Stanley Steamer, Fourth of July beer-drinking contests, Gibson Girl frolics on a picnic—and, of course, love!

#### YORK THEATRE

Andy Russell, who co-stars with Groucho Marx and Carmen Miranda in the Sam Coslow musical production, "Copacabana," now at the York Theatre through United Artists release, is taking up right where the troubadoring Spanish Dons of California left off. He sings such love songs as "Amor," Besame Mucho," and "Magic Is the Moonlight."

#### ROYAL THEATRE

MacDonald Carey makes his first starring appearance in Paramount's "Dream Girl," now at the Royal Theatre with Betty Hutton sharing top billing with the handsome ex-marine. The film adaptation of Elmer Rice's long-run Broadway play features Patric Knowles and Virginia Field.

#### OAK BAY THEATRE

"Dear Murderer," currently at the Oak Bay Theatre, marks the first production of Betty Box, Britain's leading woman producer, under her new Gainsborough contract.

Miss Box has chosen for her subject an exciting psychological thriller based on the play of St. John Legh Clowes, and has lined up a six-star cast—headed by Eric Portman and Greta Gynt with Dennis Price, Jack Warner, Hazel Court and Maxwell Reed.

#### ATLAS THEATRE

A flock of filmland records were recently toppled by the same man who has held them unchallenged for years.

The record breaker was Wallace Beery, currently starring on the Atlas screen in the new M-G-M picture, "Alias a Gentleman." Like Joe Louis in the ring or Bob Feller on the mound, the veteran star sets a few standards every time he steps before a camera.

#### DOMINION THEATRE

Rising to stardom in de luxe productions such as "Old Los Angeles," which is currently at the Dominion Theatre, meant more than artistic achievement to William Elliott. It brought the realization of his life-long dream—to give a helping hand to underprivileged boys.

Soon after completing his role of Bill Stockton in this new Republic movie, Elliott went shopping for 20,000 acres on which he could combine cattle raising with his plan for a boy's ranch. Having found the land, the plans for "Bill Elliott's Bar-Bar A Ranch" were formulated.

#### PLAZA THEATRE

It's No. 23 coming up in the "Blondie" parade of comedy hits! "Blondie's Reward," the latest screen adventure in Columbia's popular series, now at the Plaza Theatre, and all members of America's favorite fun family will be on hand.

Penny Singleton as Blondie; Arthur Lake, the slightly scatterbrained Dagwood; Larry Simms and Marjorie Kent as their two kids, Alexander and Cookie, and, of course, Daisy are all in it.

#### RIO THEATRE

When "Air Force," Warner Bros' odyssey of Flying Fortresses, made a landing on the nation's screens, it numbered among its crew several young Hollywood hopefuls who were given their first chance at screen fame. Of these newcomers John Ridgely was perhaps the most hopeful and most noteworthy. Since then he has had an important role in the Errol Flynn film, "Northern Pursuit," and is prominently featured in "Destination Tokyo," the Rio Theatre's current attraction.

**McMorran's Seaside Dancing Pavilion**  
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**ARCADE**

**THE NORTHWEST'S GREATEST OUTDOOR SPECTACLE!!**  
**in BREATHTAKING COLOR!**  
**NORTHWEST STAMPEDE**  
Starring  
JOAN LESLIE JAMES CRAIG JACK OAKIE  
with CHILL WILLS VICTOR KILIAN and The Dog "FLAME"  
AN EAGLE-LION (HOLLYWOOD) PRODUCTION

**TODAY** **ODEON**

**MONDAY!** ENDS TODAY!

\* GROUCHO MARX \* MAUREEN O'HARA \* DICK HAYNES  
\* CARMEN MIRANDA \* "COPACABANA" \* DO YOU LOVE ME?  
TECHNICOLOR

DOORS DAILY 4:30 p.m. SATURDAYS, 12:30 p.m.  
MATINES, 15¢, 25¢; KIDDIES, ALWAYS 10¢

\* STILL ANOTHER STAR-STUDDED TWIN COMEDY SHOW!  
AND ALWAYS, ONLY THE BEST AT THE YORK!

**Bob catches Babs with her boots off!**

BARBARA STANWYCK ROBERT CUMMINGS DIANA LYNN in The Bride Wore Boots

**YORK**

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STARTING MONDAY FOR 3 DAYS  
A J. ARTHUR RANK Production in TECHNICOLOR of  
"MY HEART GOES CRAZY"  
Formerly Entitled "LONDON TOWN"  
Starring SID FIELD  
with Greta GYNT Tessie O'SHEA Claude HULBERT Sonnie HALE  
SINGING DANCING BEAUTIFUL GIRLS

ENDS TODAY — Saturday Matinee at 2 p.m.  
"DEAR MURDERER" — Starring  
Greta GYNT Eric PORTMAN Dennis PRICE

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AT YOUR STARLIGHT THEATRE  
ROYAL ATHLETIC PARK  
LAST TIME TONIGHT - 8:30

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TICKETS, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. AT FLETCHERS, G-2314; 7:30 p.m. at  
ROYAL ATHLETIC PARK - \$1.50 - \$1.00 - 75¢  
Produced in AFFILIATION with Theatre Under the Stars, Vancouver  
WEATHER-TUNE IN CJVI-6:30 p.m.

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ITALIAN SPAGHETTI  
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TOP NOTCH  
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**DANCE TONIGHT**  
**ARCADE**

**Advertise In The Times**

### Early Morning Caller



It was 6:40 in the morning. Everyone in the Elton Bruns home, alongside the highway in New Bremen, O., was sleeping soundly. But the trucks that ride the night were rolling along. One of them skidded on a slippery stretch, careened wildly off the road, and smashed into the Bruns' neat white home, above. The 17-ton trailer truck blasted into the room where 11-year-old Billy was sleeping, below, missed the bed by inches, then shoved its way into the dining-room. Billy, with the motto "The Lord Is My Shepherd" over his bed, didn't even wake up. The truck driver, Lester Snodgress of Chicago, escaped with scratches.

### Sande Batting Star In J. H. & E. Victory

Irene Sande, pitcher for J. H. & E., literally batted and buried her team to its second straight victory in the best-of-five women's senior B softball finals last night by hitting two home runs in the 14 to 5 victory over New Method.

Both of Sande's circuit clouts came in the second inning when J. H. & E. batted around and scored eight runs. Sande batted in four runs with her homers. Kay Ibsiter hit a grand-slam effort during the big inning. Winners went on from there to sweep up the game with four runs in the third and two in the fifth.

Third game of the series will be played at Central Park Monday at 6:30.

### Turner Will Fight Marino At Vancouver

VANCOUVER (CP)—The Vancouver Athletic Commission Friday granted a fight promotion permit to Al Principe, restaurant owner, and the newly named promoter immediately announced he would present a top-notch fight here Sept. 16.

Principe said he would match Vancouver's ranking Jackie Turner with Dado Marino, Honolulu, rated the world's second best lightweight.

The fight should be the biggest Vancouver has seen since the scrap 20 years ago between Vic Foley and Wildcat Carter, said Principe.

Marino, he said, has guaranteed to be here 10 days before the match for which he will get 25 per cent of the net proceeds.

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GOLD...THE PRIZE  
DARING MEN SOUGHT!  
WILLIAM ELLIOTT JOHN CARROLL  
CATHERINE MCLEOD  
"Old Los Angeles"  
With JOSEPH SCHILDKRAT

**DOMINION**

**ENDS TODAY!**  
IT'S FUNNIER THAN THE PLAY  
THAT ROCKED BROADWAY!  
BETTY HUTTON • CAREY  
IN  
"DREAM GIRL"  
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**Royal**

**MON. ● TUES. ● WED. ●**  
PLUS LEW LARINE DAY "FINGERS AT THE WINDOW"  
TODAY ONLY!  
WALLACE BEERY in "ALIAS A GENTLEMAN"  
MARGARET O'BRIEN in "TENTH AVENUE ANGEL"

**ATLAS**

**Starts Today!**  
EVERYONE SINGS!...  
EVERYONE LAUGHS!...  
EVERYONE LOVES!...  
M-G-M's TUNE-SWEPT  
TECHNICOLOR MUSICAL!  
**SUMMER HOLIDAY**  
with  
MICKEY ROONEY GLORIA De HAVEN  
WALTER FRANKE BUTCH HUSTON MORGAN JENKINS  
MARSHAL MAXWELL ANNE MOOREHEAD  
DOORS 11:30 a.m. DAILY  
FEATURE AT 12:30  
3:00 - 5:15 - 7:30 - 9:30

**Extra!** COLORED CARTOON—"BOWLING ALLEY CAT"  
FIRE DEPARTMENT SPECIAL "GOING TO BLAZES"  
PETE SMITH • CAPITOL NEWS  
**CAPITOL**

**Melody Lane**  
RESTAURANT  
DINNER DANCING  
FIVE NIGHTS  
A WEEK!  
Name Zorka Kosich  
'Miss Nanaimo'  
NANAIMO—A 17-year-old student of John Shaw High School, Zorka Kosich, won the title of "Miss Nanaimo" in a contest held at the Capitol Theatre here and earned for herself the right to represent her city in the Pacific National Exhibition contest of girls from communities throughout the province for title of "Miss P.N.E. 1948." Mary Baird was second and Mildred Norman third.

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Victoria's Leading Suburban Resort  
EXCELLENT MEALS WARM BATHING GAMES ROOM  
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FREE YACHT TRIPS DANCING  
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- DAY PUPILS AND BOARDERS

Miss N. C. DENNY, A.R.E.C. Miss D. R. GEOGHEGAN, B.A.

## VICTORIA COLLEGE

In Affiliation With the  
UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

The Registrar's office at Victoria College will be open for the registration of students for the session 1948-49 from Monday, August 14th, until Monday, September 13th. Hours for registration are 10 a.m. to 12 noon, and 2 p.m. to 4 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 12 noon. Other hours by appointment. Students who have passed their first term are required to present their University Entrance Certificates. Session begins (organization) Thursday, September 14th. Lectures commence on Monday, September 18th. The registrar will be pleased to advise not only those who wish to attend the College, but any who desire information.

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Prospectus on Application to the Principal, Miss M. M. Pearce, B.A.

FALL TERM BEGINS

SEPT. 12 for BOARDERS — SEPT. 13 for DAY PUPILS

Telephone: Empire 3013 — Garden 2614

## B.C. PRIVATE SCHOOLS' ASSOCIATION

### Brentwood College

Residential School for Boys

Ages 12 to 18

Michaelmas Terms open Wednesday, September 8.

For information apply to the Headmaster, E. Colcheller, B.A. (Oxon.), Sidney, B.C.

### Glenlyon Preparatory School

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School: Windsor and Roslyn

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### University School

Founded 1906

Residential and Day School for Boys

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Boarding School for Boys

Fall term begins Sept. 9.

Headmaster: C. W. LONSDALE

The above schools, members of the association, will reopen in September. Please communicate direct with the Principals, who will be pleased to send full particulars.

Miss Ashworth, 1712 Beach Drive.

## Private Schools Teach Teamwork Through Games

Private schools operate under the belief that games and music should be an essential part of all education and that children should live in an elevating environment.

Their ideal of a healthy mind in a healthy body goes back to ancient Greece. The Hellenes told their youth to feast their eyes on beautiful architecture and their ears on lovely music.

Those in charge of Vancouver Island's private schools believe that games are healthy and exciting, tending to develop strong bodies and innocent minds. They point out that boys and girls engrossed in games and study have no time for other thoughts. Sturdy bodies are the result of sound eating and sleeping produced by taking part in games.

In order to prevent haphazard playing and any bullying, all games are supervised. The sport program in island schools leans

toward team games to develop a spirit of fair play and teamwork. Individual prowess is recognized, but not over-emphasized, as the students are taught to play as members of a team and not as individuals.

### STUDENTS COME FIRST

Throughout the school year, however, studies come first. It is realized that no reputation is better for a school than a scholarship with the school winning learned boys.

Island private schools also teach music appreciation on the principal that young people should hear good music before their taste is corrupted, and should learn to like it "without tears."

Greek ideals are followed in the building of private schools, too. Settings are attractive with spacious grounds and harmonizing interior decoration.

## Artillery School Opens Here In Fall

OTTAWA (CP)—Army headquarters Friday night announced it will open a permanent anti-aircraft and coast artillery school at Esquimalt, with personnel from the light anti-aircraft school at Picton, Ont., and gunners from the east and west coasts.

The move is expected to take place this autumn. The new artillery school—third in the Dominion—will be called the Royal Canadian School of Artillery (Coast and Anti-Aircraft) and will train C.O.T.C. cadets and permanent force recruits.

Canadian reserve force units have been recently undergoing anti-aircraft training at the Esquimalt base. Both light and heavy anti-aircraft regiments were present for five-and-one-half-day training periods under the direction of active force instructors.

## Gosley Organizing More Shows Here

The English musical hall style of variety show will soon be offered to Victoria audiences.

Jerry Gosley, who produced the R.A.F. Smiles Show and other presentations while stationed here during the war, has gathered two original members of the cast, Jack Griffiths and Syd Seft, comedians, and will present a program at the Langford Fair at the end of August, with other appearances to be announced later.

Assisting the three former air force men who have returned to Victoria from England since the end of the war will be Bill Emeron, well-known Victoria pianist.

## 6 U.S., 19 Foreign Ship Lines Charged With Trade Monopoly

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Justice Department Friday accused six American and 19 foreign steamship companies with attempting to monopolize a large portion of U.S. cargo trade with the Far East.

Attorney-General Tom Clark said he had filed a civil antitrust action against the group in the Federal District Court at Newark, N.J.

The suit alleged that the 25 shipping lines were associated in the "Far East conference" and that they had required shippers to agree to patronize those lines exclusively as a condition for obtaining "so-called contract rates" which are lower than the regular rates.

Clark said this alleged agreement among the companies constituted "a conspiracy to monopolize the direct cargo-carrying trade from ports on the Atlantic and Gulf coast of the United States to ports in Japan, Korea, Siberia, Manchuria, China, Indo-China and the Philippine Islands."

## Explosion Kills 63 Off Okinawa Isle

TOKYO (AP)—Sixty-three persons were reported killed Friday at Ie Shima where a small landing craft exploded while ammunition was being loaded from that tiny island off Okinawa.

The Far East air force said a report from air force officials on Okinawa listed 50 natives, 11 Filipinos crew members and two enlisted men as the victims.

The landing craft was demolished, as was a smaller boat being used to move World War II stocks of ammunition from Ie Shima, the island on which war correspondent Ernie Pyle was killed.

The air force said planes from Okinawa shuttled throughout the night to Ie Shima with medical supplies and provisions.

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You'll find our trained men and modern equipment will give outstanding service.



## FOREIGN REMITTANCES LETTERS OF CREDIT

A wide and up-to-date knowledge of business conditions in foreign countries enables The Dominion Bank to advise you regarding the financing of foreign transactions, and to provide the facilities for making remittances in the safest and most expeditious manner. The advice of any of our Branch Managers in such cases may save you uncertainty, inconvenience, and perhaps loss.

164-8

## THE DOMINION BANK

Established 1871

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QUICKLY REMOVE CORNS  
You'll marvel, too, how quickly Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads remove corns when used with the separate Medications included. No other method does all these wonderful things for you!

Be sure  
you get  
Dr. Scholl's

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

## Request Numbers At Band Concert

Request numbers will feature the B.C. Electric band concert which will be rendered from the Cameron Pavilion Sunday evening, commencing at 8:45.

Arthur Stringer will sing "Stout Hearted Men" and "The Lord's Prayer" by request. Miss Joyce Thompson will sing "When Irish Eyes Are Smiling" and "Smilin' Thru."

The feature number by the band will be the Mendelssohn overture "Ruy Blas." The selection "Oklahoma" and a cornet trio "The Three Solitaires" are by request. Other numbers are the symphonic paraphrase "Smoke Gets in Your Eyes," a selection of Wilfred Sanderson's popular songs. The concert will open with the popular march "With Sword and Lance."

## William Dress New Dutch Cabinet Chief

THE HAGUE, The Netherlands (AP)—Formation of a new Dutch cabinet headed by William Dress as Premier was announced Friday night.

Former Prime Minister L. J. Bell's cabinet, which came into power in May, 1946, was dissolved a month ago when general elections were held.

The new cabinet, with six Catholic party members, five Labor party members and two Centre party representatives, shows a definite shift to the right as compared with the former Catholic-Labor coalition cabinet.

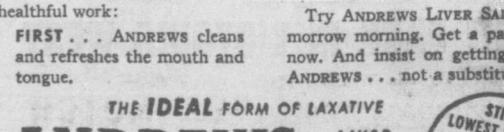


NEXT...ANDREWS sweetens sour stomach and corrects excess acidity.

THEN...ANDREWS works on the liver to check biliousness.

FINALLY...To complete your Inner Cleanliness, ANDREWS gently cleans the bowels. It sweeps away trouble-making poisons, corrects temporary constipation.

TRY ANDREWS LIVER SALT tomorrow morning. Get a package now. And insist on getting real ANDREWS...not a substitute.



STILL LOWEST PRICED

35¢

65¢

## Greater Victoria High Schools

Victoria High School

Oak Bay High School

Mount View High School

Esquimalt High School

Mt. Douglas High School

Central Junior High School

Parents may interview the Principals of the above High Schools (Victoria High School excepted) from September 1 to 3, inclusive, daily between the hours of 10 and 12 a.m. and 1 and 3 p.m.

Victoria High School—August 30 to September 3, inclusive. Hours, 10 to 12 a.m. and 1 to 3 p.m.

## UNIVERSITY SCHOOL

Founded 1906

VICTORIA, B.C.

### Residential and Day School for Boys

(8 to 18)

All round development—educational, physical, cultural. Accommodation for 170 boarders. Fireproof buildings, heated swimming tank, gymnasium, 10 acres of playing fields.

Cadet Corps  
Rifle Range  
Healthful Climate  
Year Round  
Open-air Games  
For School Calendar, write the Headmaster or Phone G 7914

## School Needs

AT BUDGET PRICES

### BLouses

Silk or cotton, long or short sleeves.

### SKIRTS

in finest wool plaids... flannels and navy.

### TUNICS

CARDIGANS

PULLOVERS

Navy Bloomers

SOCKS...GLOVES

## Russia, Deflation, Concern 'Uncertain' Markets This Week

By CANADIAN PRESS  
Stock markets remained uncertain this week, but finally decided that a little strengthening wouldn't hurt. For two days they appeared to be breaking out of the summer doldrums, but they closed out Friday almost asleep on their feet.

Activity picked up slightly as volume increased, although it couldn't go much lower.

Generally, the market appears to be concerned over Russia and deflation.

New York opened the week on the downgrade, strengthened on Tuesday, and made its best showing in two weeks on Wednesday as the Associated Press 60-stock average rose .9 to 68.2. Rails pulled the market down .1 to 69.



**East to West OGDEN'S Rolls Best**

EAST IS EAST AND BOTH KNOW OGDEN'S ROLLS THE BEST



"PIPE SMOKERS! ASK FOR OGDEN'S CUT PLUG"

### THE ANNUAL BASKET PICNIC

OF THE VICTORIA UNIT No. 12

Army, Navy and Air Force Veterans of Canada

WILL BE HELD AT

GOLDSTREAM PARK on SATURDAY, AUGUST 14

Buses will leave the Wharf Street entrance at 10 a.m. Tickets must be picked up at the club not later than Monday.

### GRAND OFFICIAL OPENING

OF THE

**NEW PARK IN VICTORIA WEST**

By His Worship Mayor Percy George

SATURDAY, AUGUST 14 — 2 O'CLOCK

Afternoon tea, home cooking, candy and soft drinks, school exhibit, midway, fortune telling, pony rides and many other attractions.

PARK SITUATED BETWEEN CRAIGFLOWER ROAD, RAYNOR AVENUE AND GORGE WATERS. TAKE VICTORIA WEST BUS.

### CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"See what I mean about David? No initiative, no get-up-and-go—I wonder sometimes if he'll ever amount to anything!"

### The DOCTOR Says:

#### NEW TESTS OF BRAIN WAVES AID IN COMBATING EPILEPSY

By EDWIN P. JORDAN, M.D.

More has been learned about epilepsy in the last few years than in the preceding 3,000 of human history. It is primarily a disease or condition of the brain. Epilepsy is divided into two main varieties. The less important kind is called petit mal, in which there is a brief loss of consciousness without convulsions. The severe type is called grand mal, in which there is loss of consciousness with typical convulsions.

Before an attack there is usually a peculiar sensation in some part of the body. This is known as an aura. The sensation is hard to describe but an "uneasy feeling" in the stomach area is one of the most common. Patients learn to recognize this aura and to know that an attack is on the way.

#### ATTACK DESCRIBED

At the beginning of a major attack, the patient may give a loud scream or yell, which is called an epileptic cry. When an attack first begins the head is usually drawn back or to one side, the jaws are fixed, the hands clenched and the legs extended straight out. This is quickly followed by muscular contractions, noisy breathing and brick-red colored face. During the period from the epileptic cry on, the patient is unconscious.

An attack is a frightening thing for someone to witness who does not know what is happening. After the attack, however, the patient recovers consciousness without recollection of what has happened. Attacks may come only at night so that occasionally someone may be epileptic for years without knowing it.

Now we have new methods for testing the electrical waves in the brain. This has shown that the brain waves of someone with epilepsy are different from those of a normal person. This method of testing has already proved to be of great help in finding the people most likely to develop epilepsy, how serious the disease is, and what treatment is best.

Question: What is the cause of an obstruction of the bowel and is it fatal?

Answer: Obstruction of the bowel can come from a cause within the bowel itself or from something pressing on the outside. Causes include foreign bodies, tumors, and a telescoping of the bowel itself. Obstruction is not always fatal, indeed far from it.

4 Women Killed In Spokane Crash

SPOKANE, Wash. (AP)—A collision between an automobile and a heavy truck trailer unit near the east city limits of Spokane, Wash., Friday resulted in the deaths of four women.

Police identified the victims as: Mrs. George Tidland, driver of the car; Mrs. Edna Lilly and Mrs. Neil McFarland, all of Greenacres, Wash., and Mrs. Clara Belle Chapman, of Westfield, Iowa.

Police said the four women were "out riding for pleasure" when the crash occurred. The truck carried the battered car across the highway into a school yard.

### BACKACHE May be Warning

Backache may be a signal your kidneys are failing to filter excess acids and poisonous wastes from the system. Dodd's Kidney Pills help relieve this condition, often the cause of backache, headache, rheumatic pains or disturbed rest. Dodd's contain essential oils and medicinal ingredients which act directly on the kidneys and help them regain normal action. Get Dodd's Kidney Pills to-day.

Dodd's Kidney Pills

At The BAY Monday . . .

Westbrook All-wool Gabardine

Woven By **Lesbury**

California Styled

### Suits and Matching Coats

Each, 59.75

100% virgin botany wool gabardine by Lesbury . . . fast-dyed, rich autumn tones . . . three suits with slim skirts . . . two coats with interlinings . . . full satin linings. A Westbrook garment is your guarantee of wardrobe satisfaction. See these Monday! Autumn green, claret, elephant grey, black.

—Coats and Suits, Second Floor



Our Pledge to You — 100% Satisfaction Guaranteed . . . or Your Money Refunded WITH A SMILE

Phone E 7111 Store Hours: 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.; Wednesday, 9:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

### Save \$25 On Your Custom-Made Slip Covers

Fabrics Greatly Reduced to Save You Money!  
Expert Workmanship 100% Guaranteed!

Protect your chesterfield from everyday wear . . . select material from this large group of specially reduced fabrics from our regular stock.

Regular 2.98 Fabrics, for 1.98 yard.

#### Average Three-Piece Chesterfield Suite—

using 26 yards of 48-inch material. Chesterfield and two chairs, with loose cushions, complete . . .

79.50

Chesterfield only, complete . . . 39.75  
Chair only, complete . . . 20.00

Larger or smaller suites charged as to exact amount of material used.



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Fourth Floor

**Hudson's Bay Company.**

INCORPORATED 2<sup>ND</sup> MAY 1670

## Finalists In B.C. Tennis Championships



Provincial titleholders were being crowned today on the courts of the Victoria Lawn Tennis Club. The battle for the women's singles crown was an all-California affair, with Maureen Connolly, left, San Diego, engaging Arville McGuire, Piedmont. Johnny Fleitz, Long Beach, Calif., right, opposed Jack Lowe, Seattle, for the men's singles title.

## No Fee For Baseball School; Flood Of Entries Received

Entries for the New York Yankees baseball school are rolling in to the offices of Reg Patterson of the A's at Athletic Park and to the Times Sports Department in ever-increasing numbers daily.

At the last count Friday morning there were more than 150 on file. And there's still over a week to go before the Aug. 18 deadline for entry closing is reached.

Some have been asking what fee will be charged for the school. The answer to that one is "The school is free." And it is open to anyone on Vancouver Island from the age of 12 years and up.

Keep the entries coming because Eddie Leisham, Pacific coast director for the New York Yankees said: "The more the better."

The Yankee coaches who will handle the school here Aug. 23 to 25 are schooled in handling large classes.

## ANNUAL SCHOOL

If the turnout of youngsters at this year's school, the first to be held in British Columbia, shows a desire on the part of the ball players to learn the finer points and fundamentals of the game the school will become an annual affair.

The Yankees are only too willing to assist in helping base ball in Victoria and believe that the place to start is with the young diamond performers.

For the benefit of any up-islanders who wish to attend the school they are reminded that they must bring their own spikes and gloves and uniforms if possible. Classes will be held twice daily, from 10:30 to 2 and from 6:30 on in the evenings.

## Come From Behind

## Reid, Cowan Lone B.C. Pair In Tennis Finals

The B.C. tennis championships were being concluded at Victoria Lawn Tennis Club today, but B.C. was only represented in one division, the women's doubles, where Lois Reid of Vancouver, and Pat Cowan of the city, gained the final round.

The B.C. pair turned back the teen-aged doubles team of Maureen Connolly and Patsy Zelmar of San Diego, in yesterday's semifinal, 3-6, 6-4, 6-4. Barbara Kimball and Arville McGuire won their way into the other final bracket with a straight set, 6-3, 6-1, triumph over Gladys Ross and Mrs. McKeen.

Second seeded Jack Lowe of Seattle, and John Fleitz of Long Beach, Calif., qualified for today's men's singles final. In the semifinals yesterday Lowe took the measure of Fred Fisher in straight sets, 6-2, 6-1, 7-5, and Fleitz won from Frank Sample of San Mateo, 6-4, 6-2, 6-1.

Seeded first and second, respectively, Arville McGuire and Maureen Connolly captured their semifinal singles matches yesterday to gain the women's final. Today's match was scheduled for this afternoon.

Finals of the mixed doubles, only event in which semifinals were not completed yesterday, are scheduled for 4:30 this afternoon. Miss B. Kimball and Livingstone Findlay of Port Credit, 6-4, 6-4, 6-3. The doubles final was set for this afternoon.

Results of the men's and women's singles and doubles will be published in tomorrow's Times.

**Professional Baseball**

## Len Kasparovitch Night

Athletic Park at 8

TUESDAY, Aug. 10

Watch for Particulars

MONDAY  
VICTORIA ATHLETICS  
vs.  
SALEM SENATORS

ADMISSIONS:  
Box Seat.....\$1.25  
Reserve Grandstand.....\$0.60  
Grandstand.....\$0.60  
Bleachers.....\$0.50  
Children:  
Grandstand.....\$0.25  
Bleachers.....\$0.15

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DAY OR WEEK  
LOOK FOR THE SIGN  
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MEN'S SUPPLY STORE  
Men's Clothing and Footwear—For Thriftwise Shoppers  
109 GOVERNMENT STREET PHONE E 7633  
OPPOSITE C.P.R. TICKET OFFICE

## A's Move Up Again As Leaders Slump

## Kasparovitch Gets 3 Hits In 14th Win; Salem, Yakima Here Next Week

Bulky Len Kasparovitch wielded a big bat as well as a strong right arm last night as he hurled the A's back into contention in the W.L. pennant race.

Kasparovitch not only pitched a nine hitter at the Chiefs for his 14th win of the season but at the plate he was the power for the club. All he got was three hits in four trips, including a double and he turned these into three runs to assist the local cause.

Wenatchee picked up their final run in the seventh inning and the A's did more in the ninth. Palica homered for Wenatchee.

## FATTEN AVERAGES

With the exception of Archie Wilson, the league's leading hitter, Charlie Balassi, who has

been dropped all the way down to seventh spot in the order and Russ Walseth, all the A's fattened their batting averages in the 14-

markers. The Chiefs picked up a single tally in the fifth to move ahead, 3 to 2, a margin which they held until the seventh.

That was the big inning for the A's. Six hits, including a home run by Babe Jensen, and doubles by Vic Buccola, Jack Palmer, Dick Morgan and Kasparovitch, scored five runs for Norbert's men, chased Glen Lierman from the hill and won the game.

Wenatchee picked up their final

run in the seventh inning and the A's did more in the ninth. Palica homered for Wenatchee.

hit attack. Wilson, Balassi and Walseth were blanked at the plate.

Tonight the A's again play the Chiefs, winding up the long road

jaunt with a twin bill tomorrow. On Monday the club returns home for a week's stand, meeting Salem Senators and Yakima Packers.

Speaking of Salem and Yakima, these two clubs gave assists to Victoria last night in the pennant fight.

The Senators outlasted Tacoma Tigers in a 33-hitter slugfest to split Kuper's bow as Tacoma skipper although giving way to Gene Babbitt in the ninth.

Short scores follow:

First Game—	R. H. E.
Bremerton	5 6 2
Yakima	5 6 2
Barnes	Allen (1), Kittle (6) and Ronning, Drilling and Stumpf.
Second Game—	
Yakima	1 5 1
Pirack and Volpi	Ford and Constantino.
Third Game—	
Salem	15 16 1
Greenlaw, Venturini (6) and Kuper; Stevenson, Saltzman (3) and Burgher.	
Fourth Game—	
Spokane	7 9 0
Gunnarson, Snyder (7) and Warren; Cordell, Babbitt (9) and Gibbons.	

## Tee Topics

By BILL WALKER

## Sports

## Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

## racing

Fans will follow with interest the fate of Sir Berrill at the Longacres track. Winner of four stake events at Lansdowne Park the Canadian thoroughbred will check in at the Washington track this week to see if he is ready for leading stakes including the \$20,000 added Longacres Mile. Sir Berrill romped off with the British Columbia championship last week and smashed a track record in the process.

## THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD

colt, jointly owned by W. J. Lockhead and Jack Drumheller, took the track away from such campaigners as Mouse Hole and Cisalworth, racing the mile and three sixteenths route in 1:56.3. He broke the track mark of 1:57 established in last year's race by Minstrel Boy. Previous to his victory Sir Berrill had registered three successive wins at Lansdowne. In his first outing at six furlongs the chestnut led all the way, repulsed several bids and won by a neck. Next out, again at six furlongs, he beat a clever field by a head. His third start was in the \$2,000 added R. F. Leighton Memorial and Sir Berrill won an easy victory. Last year Sir Berrill raced in five derbies. He won the Canadian Derby at Winslips; ran second by a nose in the Longacres Derby; placed third in the Spokane Derby and ran fourth in both British Columbia and Alberta events.

## PROFESSIONAL JEALOUSY

It is a well-known fact that Cotton and Bobby Locke are not particularly friendly. Locke brought out that point last year on his visit here. It stems from some sort of a professional jealousy in which each wants to be the greatest golfer in the British Empire. Cotton is still top man among the British however as he has the record of three British Open wins. Locke's recent successes have been in the United States.

## GOLF BALL ANNIVERSARY

Descending from the old feather balls which consisted of leather sacks stuffed with feathers, the golf ball is 100 years old this year.

The present ball got its form from the gutta percha type conceived in 1848. The rubber ball superseded the gutta percha. The indentations on the present ball eliminate the effect of air currents on the flight of the ball. But still the ball goes its own merry way according to some diviners. The feather balls descended from wooden balls used in Holland centuries ago. To go all the way back we could mention the shepherd's baton rocks around the fields while tending his flock.

## BEN HOGAN DECLINES

Ben Hogan's declination to play in the Canadian Open scheduled,

for Vancouver next month is a serious blow to the event. And to

make matters worse it has also been rumored that Bobby Locke

may not be on hand to defend his Canadian crown. Although this report has not been substantiated by any official announcement, if the South African, who received such a tremendous ovation when he won the title last year, foregoes the title hunt it will leave the Canadian Open sagging at the knees in its box office appeal.

YOUR ★ ★ ★



## NOW IN STOCK

Two-way 16-inch Plow

Double-bottom 12-inch Plow

Spring Tine Cultivators

Single 10-foot and Tandem 6-foot Discs

Four-row Weeder

Cordwood Saws

Potato Diggers

Post-hole Diggers

Excavators and Land Levelers

AND THE LONG-AWAITED

New Style Six-foot

Rear Mower



## FINE SPORTSWEAR

For The Whole Family

## NAME

## AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY

Registrations will be accepted at Reg Patterson's office at Athletic Park daily, except Sunday, from 10 to noon, until Aug. 18.

## EATONTOWN, N.J.—Joe Chесу, 184, Bayonne, outpoluted Art Donato, 192, Red Bank, N.J., 8.

## FINE SPORTSWEAR

For The Whole Family

## NAME

## AGE AT LAST BIRTHDAY

Registrations will be accepted at Reg Patterson's office at

Athletic Park daily, except Sunday, from 10 to noon, until Aug. 18.

W. & J. WILSON

## Victoria Women Gain Lawn Bowling Finals

A full week of lawn bowling draws to a close today as the Greater Victoria Lawn Bowling Association's 21st annual holiday tournament winds up with finals in all events.

Men's singles crown will go to either Scot Keenlyside of Terminal or R. L. Elliott from North Vancouver, as the pair meet in final for the W. H. Cullin Trophy.

Last night's play in the F. S. Martin men's doubles competition saw semifinals completed with Back and Fowler, Burnaby pair, taking the nod over South Vancouver's Miller and La Patrouille by an 18 to 7 count. Frew and Dixon of Nanaimo gained a 14 to 6 victory from Walker and McLean, Grandview, in the other semifinal game that was keenly contested, until the winners scored a six end, paving the way for the win.

The Fort Garry men's rink final today at Beacon Hill saw W. G. Stephens' Kerrisdale rink taking on the Grandview foursome skipped by Johnny Gavin.

Eight section winners played off last night in the mixed rinks event, and three local rinks entered the semifinals, along with C. Booth's Kerrisdale entry. Clubmates Sam Barr and H. Moorehouse of Canadian Pacific meet in one bracket, while Booth tackles Archie Findlay's Victoria West team in the other. Winners in each bracket meet for top honors at Beacon Hill today.

## Mrs. M. Todd Captures Second B.C. Golf Title

VANCOUVER—For the second successive year the British Columbia women's golf championship is in the possession of Mrs. Margaret Todd of Victoria. After gaining a seven-hole lead on Mrs. Rena O'Callaghan, Vancouver, at the end of the first 18 holes, the Victoria girl went on to win 5 and 4. Mrs. O'Callaghan, Vancouver city champion, was the tournament medalist.

Mrs. Todd outhit her opponent 50 yards and more from the tee and played a near-perfect game on the greens. Mrs. Todd used up 140 strokes for the 32 holes played, four less than Mrs. O'Callaghan.

The next three were halved but Mrs. Todd went on to win it all on the 32nd green.

## B.C.-Ontario Score Easy Cricket Wins

VANCOUVER (CP)—Ontario can capture the 1948 Canadian cricket championship today by drawing with or winning over British Columbia in the final round of the six-day tournament. A loss for the easterners will mean the two teams will again share the title as they did last year in Toronto.

Ontario scored its fifth straight victory yesterday, running up 272 runs for the loss of only three wickets, then dismissing Alberta for 62 runs. The loss was the fourth for Alberta in five starts.

British Columbia, whose only

loss came at the hands of Ontario, scored 165 runs all out, then put Manitoba out for 62 runs. It was Manitoba's fifth defeat in as many starts.

Headed by the brilliant batting of Dennis Gallagher, who went in as opening batsman and carried right through the innings for 111 not out, Ontario showed terrific power.

Jack Chipman was right behind Gallagher with a splendid 98.

Manitoba won the toss against British Columbia and took the field. For a while it looked as though their skipper's decision would pay off as they took two of the coas. team's wickets for 11 runs. But from there on, the B.C. batsmen hit freely for their 165-run total. Ron Oxby's four wickets for 33 runs was Manitoba's best bowling effort, while Robin Johnston ran up 42 runs for the coast team before being bowled by Harold Gillespie.

Skipper Bill Hendy's bowling held the Manitoba score to a minimum as he took six wickets for 23 runs, while he was only backed by Robin Johnston's three for 32. Only three Manitoba batsmen reached the double figures, with Ron Turnbull hitting out for 19, Peter Charnley 15, and Paul MacDonald 13.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA**

E. Henley, c Charney, b Gillespie	32
P. Hockings, c Charney, b Turnbull	11
E. Smythe, b Turnbull	0
S. Hansen, c Ron Brown, b Turnbull	24
R. Oxby, b Turnbull	0
W. Hendy, b Oxby	14
R. Johnson, b Charney	11
R. Johnston, b Oxby	11
A. Smith, b Oxby	0
L. Bullen, stpd Halsted, b Oxby	11
R. Oxby, not out	32
Byes, 7; leg-byes, 1; no-balls, 1	0
Total	165

**BOWLING ANALYSIS**

O. M. R. W.	
R. Turnbull	11. 0. 23. 0
H. Gillespie	12.5 0. 6. 5
R. Oxby	5. 0. 33. 0
J. Bligh	7. 0. 0. 0
Total	37.5 0. 60. 5

Turnbull bowled one no-ball.

**MANITOBA**

A. Halsted, b Hendy	0
R. Johnston, b Hendy	0
R. Oxby, b Hendy	1
D. Stewart, c b Johnson	0
R. Johnston, b Hendy	0
J. Bligh, c Hendy, b Hendy	1
R. Turnbull, b Johnston	0
Ron Brown, b Hendy	0
R. Oxby, b Hendy	0
R. Oxby, not out	32
Extras	1
Total	105

**BOWLING ANALYSIS**

O. M. R. W.	
R. Turnbull	11. 0. 23. 0
H. Gillespie	12.5 0. 6. 5
R. Oxby	5. 0. 33. 0
J. Bligh	7. 0. 0. 0
Total	37.5 0. 60. 5

Turnbull bowled one no-ball.

**PRO-MADE**

## GOLF IRONS and WOODS

at

Hocking & Forbes

1006 DOUGLAS E 2313

## PRO-MADE

## BRAKES

Carburetor and Motor

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QUADRA at VIEW H. J. SIMS, Authorized Dealer PHONE E 4818

## Senior A Softball Finals Tomorrow

Douglas Tire and Lady-smith will open a best-of-five game series for the Vancouver Island senior A softball championship tomorrow afternoon at Central Park.

The doubleheader will get under way at 1:30, with the second game scheduled to start at 4.

Ken Gunter is slated to work the opening game of the series for the locals, with Stan Tenning doing the heavy work in the second.

Women's doubles for the W.

and J. Wilson Cup saw Mrs. Elkins and Mrs. Pringle of Mount Pleasant, edge Mrs. Heath and Mrs. Morrison, Burnaby, with a 14 to 13 win in one half of the semis. In the other half, another close decision was marked up as Mrs. Munro and Mrs. Huxtable, Beacon Hill, got the odd point in an 11 to 10 game over Mrs. Little and Mrs. Cowan from Stanley Park. Mrs. Pringle, finalists in the doubles, also entered the singles final by virtue of her win over Mrs. Smith of Dunbar. Her rival in the championship match is Mrs. Greenwood, White Rock, who eliminated Mrs. Foreman of Grandview by a 15 to 10 score. Winner of the singles crown takes the James McMartin Cup.

An open draw game was slated at Beacon Hill greens today with mixed rinks being played. Tonight at Robert House, the tournament will officially end with a social evening and grand prize giving finale.

W. L. Pct.

San Francisco 76 53 .587

Oakland 75 58 .564

Los Angeles 70 61 .534

San Diego 67 66 .504

Seattle 63 67 .485

Hollywood 61 71 .462

Portland 58 70 .453

Sacramento 52 76 .408

wood last night. The stars got eight blots but Dempsey, kept them well-spaced, went the route and came out with a smooth 7 to 2 victory.

It was the young twirler's 10th win of the season.

The Oakland Oaks bolstered their second-place position by coming from behind to edge out third-place Los Angeles 7 to 6.

San Diego's slumping Padres, struggling along without their ace slugger, the injured Jack Graham, were slaughtered 13 to 4 by Seattle. It was San Diego's sixth straight loss and the 18th in 21 games. Homers helped the Rainiers. Neill Sheridan hit a grand slam, Butch Moran smacked a Homer with two aboard and Bill Ramsey hit the first ball pitched by Tom Seats out of the park.

Mangrum can collect another \$10,000, top prize in the 36-hole winner-take-all "world championship" series for a hand-picked field of 12 pros, 12 amateurs, five women pros and 12 women amateurs.

Mangrum picked up \$5,000

actual prize money and another \$5,000 from Promoter George S. May for emerging as the season's top money-winner. Lloyd's \$25,944 aggregate nudged him \$647 ahead of the erstwhile pace-setting Ben Hogan, who didn't take part.

Mangrum can collect another

\$10,000, top prize in the 36-hole

winner-take-all "world champion-

ship" series for a hand-picked

field of 12 pros, 12 amateurs,

five women pros and 12 women

amateurs.

The 12-man professional field

which moved into today's opening

18-hole round of promoter May's

lush finale was topped by runner-

up Bobby Locke of South Africa,

who "froze up" on the 72nd hole

yesterday with a two-over-par six

to finish two strokes behind Man-

grum with 279.

Locke's second place gave him

\$3,500 and a season total of

\$22,899.

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The 12-man professional field</

## Student-Teachers Return Home For Rest Before Schools Reopen

Twelve hundred teachers who have been students for the past five weeks at the Department of Education's Summer School are today en route home for a well-earned rest following an intensive course of study at Victoria High School.

Several teachers from Ontario and the prairie provinces were among the record number enrolled this year, which indicates the eastern Canada recognition of the high standard of British Columbia's Summer School.

Although no actual awards are made following the courses, credits obtained at the school count towards teaching certificates issued by the Department of Education.

### NOT ALL WORK

All has not been hard work during the five weeks, however. Concerts, a weekly dance, picnics, wiener roasts and organized sports were staged. Highlight

was at the Club Sirocco Friday night when more than 600 of the student-teachers and their instructors enjoyed a dance free of worries of examinations and studies.

Students voiced praise of the variety of subjects offered them this year. With several highly-rated instructors from eastern Canada and U.S. universities giving a high standard of teaching, courses have been both interesting and authoritative.

New methods and latest techniques of teaching elementary and high school grades indicate that teaching standards in the province will benefit greatly when schools reopen in September.

This is probably most evident in the field of physical education. More than 500 teachers will return to their schools able to give proper gymnastic and games instruction, whereas formerly children were often left more or less on their own in game periods. This was especially true in smaller schools where a teacher had four or five subjects to handle alone.

## Exhibition Golf Match Canceled

Exhibition golf match scheduled at the Uplands Club Aug. 25, featuring Bobby Locke, South Africa; Stan Leonard, Vancouver, and Joe Pryke, local professional, has been canceled.

John Smith of this city who was promoting the affair announced today he had received a wire from Leonard calling off the exhibition.

### A WONDERFUL JOB!

Yes, sir, Mooney's always make their customers happy... there's no beefing about our work for we guarantee our jobs as estimated.

**AUTO BODY AND FENDER REPAIRS  
PAINTING, WHEEL ALIGNING  
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## WOOD--Special, 3 Days--WOOD

Owing to shortage of yard space, we are cutting up all our call lumber and edgings into 12-inch wood. This wood is all ready for use for kitchen or kindling and heater or furnace. Buy now and save. Good measure and quick delivery.

Big 2-Cord Load Only

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IN A  
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Best Double-Screened

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## 2 Concerts Sunday At Beacon Bandshell

Victoria music-lovers will be entertained by two band concerts at the James O. Cameron Memorial Pavilion in Beacon Hill Park Sunday.

At 3 in the afternoon, the Victoria Parks Band, under the direction of Harry J. Bigsby, will play for an hour and a half.

Soloist will be Miss Alice Waddell who will sing "One Alone" from "The Desert Song."

Following a Gideon's church service from 7.30 to 8.30, the B.C. Electric band concert will be presented.

Delegates to attend the convention in Ottawa will be selected at a special general meeting of the Progressive Conservative Federal Association of Greater Victoria, to be held in Prince Robert House at 8 on the night of Aug. 30.

Wednesday evening at 8, the regular midweek B.C. Electric band concert will be held, while the National Film Board's weekly presentation of motion pictures will be shown on Thursday at 8.45 in the evening.

Fred Usher's Home Towners and an amateur show is scheduled for Friday at 8. Final event in the park during the week will be the Sixty-Up Club picnic at 2.30 Saturday afternoon.

Twenty members and their friends were the guests of Capt. and Mrs. Beaumont at Discovery Island at the annual picnic of the Kipling Society. The trip was made in Capt. Beaumont's vessel, Discovery Isle, with a cruise around the kelp-beds to the island. Tea on a sheltered beach in glorious sunshine and a walk through the woods were enjoyed by the picnickers.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**

Gonzales Chapter, L.O.D.E. Garden Party, Wednesday afternoon, Aug. 18, at home of Mrs. Curtis Sampson, 1003 Newport Avenue. Admission 50c including tea. Shoal Bay buses pass the door.

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**PLANNED 'MULBERRY'**

He returned to the European theatre in 1944, and in connection with the invasion of Normandy, planned operations Mulberry and Pluto, the names given to

the artificial harbors and shelters, and the force supplying fuel to the armies, respectively. For this he was awarded the C.B.E.

On October of that year, he became Flag Officer, Levant and Eastern Mediterranean, and he was promoted vice-admiral in July, 1945. He was created a Knight Commander of the Bath in December, 1945, for outstanding services in the war in Europe.

He also holds decorations from France for his part in the operations for the liberation of that country, and from Greece for services to the Royal Hellenic Navy.

**SUBMARINE EXPERT COMMANDS FLAGSHIP**

Commanding Sheffield is another experienced officer, Capt. G. B. H. Fawkes, who is Chief of Staff to Admiral Tenant, and a veteran submariner.

Capt. Fawkes, who is 45, joined the Royal Naval College, Osborne, in 1917. He later specialized in submarines and with the exception of a year in H.M.S. Torrinid, a destroyer, served continuously in submarines until 1933.

After Dunkirk he took command of H.M.S. Repulse and he was in this battle when she was sunk by the Japanese in the Pacific in December, 1941.

On promotion to rear-admiral in February, 1942, he became rear-admiral commanding the Fourth Cruiser Squadron, and while in this command, he was appointed second-in-command, Eastern Fleet, in January, 1943.

**AT DUNKIRQUE**

At the beginning of World War II, he served as chief staff officer to the First Sea Lord, in the rank of captain. He was sent from the Admiralty to organize the naval evacuation at Dunkirk. For his services in this operation he was awarded the C.B.

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EXPERIENCED SILK SPOTTER OR SMART GIRL WISHING TO LEARN ALSO ONE SILK FINISHER  
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WANTED—EXPERIENCED COOK-GENERAL, live in young family, modern home. Mount Tolmie district, excellent accommodation, must like children. Telephone C5743.

WANTED BY FIRST OF SEPTEMBER  
WANTS TO SHARE house rent, fee in return for light housekeeping duties and caring for five-month-old child. 8 hours a day. Ideal for older couple with good sim or couple with children. Box 6347 Times. 3-33

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2 SHIRT PRESS OPERATORS  
And  
3 PRESS OPERATORS  
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EXPERIENCED PRESSER  
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MALE

EXPERIENCED ACCOUNTANT  
will install or improve bookkeeping system  
Complete or part-time service. Small  
business a plus. BOX 1863 TIMES

WANTED—OFFICE WORK (EXPERIENCED) IN ALL BRANCHES OR WATCHMAN. Anything but canvassing. War amputee. Box 918 Times. Q-7857.

WILL ACCEPT ANY KIND OF PART-TIME WORK EVENINGS. Box 912 Times. X

YOUNG MAN, 22, WANTS SPARE-TIME WORK, evenings, week-ends. Try anything. Write Box 6569 Times. 6-34

SITUATIONS WANTED  
FEMALE

CAPABLE GIRL TO BABY-SIT ANY DAY OR NIGHT OF WEEK BUT SATURDAY, SAY \$3.00. BOX 3890.

HIGHLY QUALIFIED STENOGRAHHER  
FOR PART-TIME POST, GENERAL  
OR SECRETARIAL WORK. CAN ACT AS  
PROFESSIONAL SECRETARY TO ASSOCIATIONS,  
COMMITTEES, ETC. NO CONTRACT WRITING.  
NO OBJECTION TO EVENING WORK. PHONE  
Mrs. Sherman at G4777. 3-32

23 TEACHERS WANTED

TEACHER WANTED  
Qualified Teacher to handle physical education and personal hygiene and mathematics. House in High School, 10 miles north of Victoria. Apply Mrs. K. N. Sparks, Secretary-Treasurer, School District No. 63 (Saanich), Sidney, B.C. 1-32

Home Building

BUILDING SUPPLIES

The Week's Special

MEGANTIC FIBREBOARD—A good quality insulating board, 1/2" thick, 4' x 8'-inch thick. It can be nailed right to studdings. Ideally suited for attics, basements, coating of any kind, sheathing, etc. All insulation is required. Can also be easily cut for a plaster base. All 4 ft. x 8 ft. sheets, not setting for 6x6's. Cost \$1.00 per square foot or more, only 6¢ square foot.

SHIPLAP—Now available, 100,000 square feet of Megantic No. 2 and better common board early.

INSULATION—Try the new Gyproc wool batts, completely filled with good proportion by the barrel \$1.35 per gallon.

ROOF CEMENT—A similar material without the fibres. Brush it on right from the container. Priced at 95¢ per gallon. 1-32

ROOF COATINGS—Now the time is to apply roof coatings to flat roofs and roll roofing jobs. PLASTER—All types of 1/4" mesh, 1/2" mesh, 1" mesh, 1 1/2" mesh, 2" mesh. All types of mesh, wire mesh, etc. All sizes. Wallboard is required. Can also be easily cut for a plaster base. All 4 ft. x 8 ft. sheets, not setting for 6x6's. Cost \$1.00 per square foot or more, only 6¢ square foot.

ROLL ROOFINGS—  
D. & J. CO., inc. nials and tar \$3.13  
3-Ply \$6.80 ft. inc. nials and tar \$3.13  
Mineral Surface Roofing, any  
size, inc. nials and tar \$4.03

"W" EMULSION—An liquid waterproofing for exterior basement walls. Applied by backfilling, etc. Cost \$1.35 per gallon. 1-32

ARMOURCOAT—A beautiful lasting, economical finish for exterior stucco, concrete, brick, masonry, fish pools, etc. Ease to apply. Cost \$1.35 per gallon. 1-32

ARMOURCOAT—Basement waterproofing for all interior walls. A white powder to be mixed with water and applied to interior walls for all leaks. 3-lb. can, \$1.05. 5-lb. can, \$1.50; 15-lb. can, \$3.25

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**THE B.C. LAND**  
& INVESTMENT AGENCY LTD.  
Over 50 Years to Real Estate
**LOTS**

Garden City, lot 66.0x130.0...\$225  
Shirley Road, lot 60.0x130.0...\$475  
W. Saanich Rd., lot 150.0x160.0...\$225  
Reynolds Road, lot 67.5x260.0...\$800  
Cedar Hill Rd., about 1/4-acre lot, \$700  
Shelburne St., about 1/4-acre lot, \$700

**Saanich—Close In**

A three-roomed home with one bedroom and utility room, garage, \$2.650  
Full price.....\$3850

**James Bay—Exclusive**  
Just back of the Parliament Buildings. Spotslessly clean home with living-room and fireplace, dining-room, central hall, nice kitchen, one bedroom down and two up. Asking \$4,000 will handle. Full price.....\$4750

**City—High**

Living-room, dining-room, kitchen, pantry, sunroom, two bedrooms and bath. Garage. Full basement and furnace. Good view, \$3,000 will handle. Full price.....\$5500

**Revenue Property**

A very lovely seven-roomed home with four bedrooms, in spotless condition, bringing in about \$100 per month. Walks to entrance, near St. Joseph's Hospital. Hot water heater, electric, location for roomers or a very fine private home. Price, some terms.....\$8000

Please ask for Mr. Heine  
Evenings—E 0595

922 GOVERNMENT ST. G 4113  
Member Real Estate Board of Victoria

**Near Oak Bay**

Near new 4-room bungalow with cook, full basement with furnace, garage, etc.; large lot, full price of \$7,500 with down payment.....\$3500

**Dean Heights District**

Modern stucco bungalow of 5 charming rooms and rumpus room; full high basement, with garage, hot air furnace and laundry trays; nicely landscaped garden. Quick occupancy and terms.....\$11,000

**Bayne & Normington**

III FERNBROOK BLDG. B 1211  
(Up One Flight)  
Mr. Bayne G 5884, Mr. Normington G 7561, Mr. Grossman G 0392

**OAK BAY**

SOUTH OF THE AVENUE. Insulated and air conditioned modern stucco bungalow of 5 rooms. Large living-room, 14x11 ft., with fireplace, dining-room, kitchen, extra room, and 4-piece Pembroke bathroom. Oak floors, wired for electric range, furnace, oil, etc. ADDITIONAL COAL STOKER. Situated in a fine garden location and surrounded with lovely gardens and lawns. Price.....\$11,550

**SAANICH**

Nest 4-room bungalow with full cement foundation, fireplace, extra room, ideal for couple. Close to bus. Price for quick sale.....\$4950

**McCANDLESS REALTY**  
844 FORT STREET Phone E 6111  
Evenings—Mr. McCandleess, G 6386  
or Mr. Laing, E 7390

**ABOUT ONE ACRE**

21 ASSORTED FRUIT TREES  
5 LARGE ROOMS

**\$6300**

Fruit of all kinds. Small fruits, good vegetable garden, poultry house, high location just off Sanicar Road. The property is well situated and surrounded throughout, all newly decorated and freshly painted outside. New roof, through hall, living-room, dining-room, kitchen, extra room, with tiled sink, two large bedrooms, bathroom, full cement basement with piped furnace, fruit tree separate garage. A fine comfortable home good locality close to bus and school. And the price is right. Also included in purchase price is electric range, washing machine, large dresser and various other items.

**SWINERTON**  
& CO. LTD.  
630 BROUGHTON ST. E 7181  
Est. 1859

**MUST BE SOLD**  
Walking Distance

102 MASON STREET \*  
Fully furnished, including washing and sewing machines. Five rooms, hot-water heat, nice garden with fruit trees and workshop. Ready for immediate occupation. Asking \$2,000. For further information please call at our office.

**\$5000**

**P. R. BROWN & SONS LIMITED**  
1112 BROAD ST. G 7173

**GORGE**

6-Room, 2-Storey House  
With full basement and central heating. Separate garage. Furnishings can be acquired for an extra \$700. Two weeks' possession. Price.....\$5050

**QUADRA REALTY LTD.**  
1516 QUADRA STREET B 4113  
Evenings, E 6024; G 4608

**PRICE REDUCED  
FOR QUICK SALE**

In one of the beauty spots of Esquimalt near the sea. This little gem of a house is well built and smart looking. Ideal for a retired couple, whether retired or newlyweds. Living-room has fireplace, textured plastic and wood blinds. Dining room and ONE BEDROOM, three-piece bathroom. Part basement, hot-air piped furnace. This well-built stucco house is in excellent condition. The fruit tree bearing, roses round the door and lawn and garden well established. Occupancy by August 15 or sooner. Price is indeed a real buy at full price.....\$4200

**BROWN BROS. LTD.**

(Est'd 1918) 706 FORT ST. PHONE E 1183-4

Members Real Estate Board of Victoria

**L. M. ROSEVEAR & CO.**

LIMITED 119 Union Bldg., 612 View St. G 5043

**FAIRFIELD DISTRICT**

"Immediate Possession"

A new modern stucco bungalow, four rooms and bathroom. Entrance hall and reception room with fireplace, den of half, living room, kitchen, dining room, maid's bedroom, walk-in cooler, toilet and washbowl. Up: six large bedrooms, two bathrooms, central hall, built-in cupboards, built-in shelves, Venetian blinds, electric fixtures, nice garden, etc. PRICE.....\$8450

**L. M. ROSEVEAR & CO.**

LIMITED 119 Union Bldg., 612 View St. G 5043

**CITY, CLOSE IN**

New four-room stucco bungalow. Cabinet kitchen, tile sink, Venetian blinds, hardwood floors, furnace, rumpus room in basement, garage separate. PRICE.....\$9450

Please ask for Mr. McGillivray

**OFF OAK BAY AVE.**

Six-room bungalow. Living room (fireplace), dining room, large kitchen, extra room, bathroom, oil furnace, full basement with hot-air furnace. Small well-stocked garden. PRICE.....\$7000

**INCOME PROPERTY**

CLOSE IN Four suites partly furnished. Hot-air furnace, gas hot-water heater. Price includes gas plates and stoves. Price (terms).....\$8400

Please ask for T. B. Monk

**J. H. WHITTOE & CO.**

LIMITED 901 GOVERNMENT ST. B 255

**FINANCIAL SURVEY LIMITED****FAIRFIELD**

An older-type home on the main floor and three large bedrooms and bathroom upstairs. Full basement, furnace and kitchen. A nice modern family home in an excellent location. Asking price.....\$7500

Please ask for Stan Evans

**VIC WEST**

Very good six-room three-bedroom bungalow. Entrance through hall to all spacious rooms. Basement there are two rented at \$43 per month. Full cement basement, hot-air furnace; separate garage. Lot 60x120 in fruit and garden. PRICE.....\$5500

Please Ask for Mr. Lupino

**RIDINGS REALTY**

108, 1218 BROAD ST. E 9731

**BEAUTY PARLOR**

\$2150 — Start in business for yourself. A going concern on Island Highway. Living quarters, lease. Don't miss this.

**\$6300** — No. 630. Fully furnished 6-room bungalow on two lots. Full basement. Piped hot air furnace. Lovely garden, shrubs, fruit trees.

Please call Mr. Steppen

**F. W. MOORE & CO.**

E 7811 636 JOHNSON ST. E 8042

Evenings—Call Mr. Armstrong, G 7970

**OAK BAY**

A most attractive and well constructed five-room stucco bungalow, situated in a lovely garden of lawns and fine shrubbery. Completely equipped with open fireplace, dining room, oak floor, kitchen with spacious breakfast nook, bathroom, extra plumbing, furnace. Oil-O-Matic air-conditioning. Wired for electric range, radio, gas, etc. Venetian blinds, awnings. This is certainly a nice bungalow. An exclusive listing. PRICE.....\$12,000

Please call Mr. Steppen

**FISHING AND HUNTING RESORT**

Stimulated by the interest of the finest hunting and fishing. Main lodge and four cabins, gas pump, inboard boats all available. Asking \$22,000. For further information please call at our office.

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**H. G. Dalby & Co. Ltd.**

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Evenings, Phone W. Dalby Col. 126X

E. G. Morley, G 5218

**H. A. HUMBER LTD.**

613 VIEW ST. VICTORIA, B.C.

After Hours — Call Mr. Hall, G 1029

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We are exclusive agents for three of the finest hotels in Victoria and Vancouver Island. They are all first-class buildings and show splendid profits. Two of the hotels have a beer license. If you are interested in a hotel business this is your opportunity. The prices are from \$120,000 up.

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**Vallance & Sawyer Ltd.**

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**WILSON MOTORS LTD.**

YOUR CHEVROLET DEALER

TATES at QUADRA E 1107

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Your further Enquiries May be Made to

M. R. J. SMITH, G 5109

**FOR TRAFFIC MANOEUVRABILITY USE CAB-OVER-ENGINE 2-TON CHEVROLET**

134-Inch wheelbase.

Double Cab, Front Seats

Six 7.50x20 10-Ply Tires

On Display in Our Showroom

Immediate Delivery.....\$2683.95

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## 3 GOOD REASONS

- \* EARLY DELIVERY
- \* A NEW LOW PRICE
- \* BRITISH WORKMANSHIP

The New HILLMAN MINX has these and many improved features to offer. See us now for full details.

JAMESON MOTORS LTD.

HUDSON — STUDEBAKER — HILLMAN

740 BROUGHTON ST.

G 8353

## Grain

WINNIPEG (CP)—Fairly good buying by shippers today was indicated in both oats and barley in closing trade on the Winnipeg Grain Exchange. Some American demand appeared in oats as well. Offerings were light.

In the rye future market some purchases by American houses in connection with spreading were recorded. There were indications of accumulation by export interests. Hedging sales were on a moderate scale.

In today's export business, the United Kingdom was allocated 450,000 bushels of Canadian wheat under the long term agreement. Class two wheat prices were unchanged from Friday.

(By H. A. Humber Ltd.)

	Open	High	Low	Close
October	181	183	178	180
December	184-4	185-8	184	185-4
May	184-4	185-2	184	185
Barley	108-1	109-3	108	109-3
Oats	103-3	104-3	103-3	104-3
December	101-3	102	101-5	102
Oats	76-2	77-4	76-2	77-2
October	73-2	74-2	73-2	74-2
December	73-1	73-3	73-1	73-3
May	73-1	73-3	73-1	73-3

most of the day, largely on short covering. A firm tone in the cash market and reports of small old crop supplies helped this contract. However, the new crop months did not do much, hovering under the previous close most of the day.

Wheat (By H. A. Humber Ltd.)

	Open	High	Low	Close
December	223-7	225-4	223-6	224-4
May	227-4	228-4	226-6	227-4
July	222-6	223	222-1	222-4
September	216-4	217-1	216-6	217-1
October	213-4	214-7	213-1	213-6
December	212-6	213-4	212-6	212-7
May	213-4	214-7	213-1	213-6
July	213-4	214-7	213-1	213-6

Mr. Wellburn has one of the two finest collections of stamps issued by B.C. and Vancouver Island before they became part of the Dominion of Canada in 1871.

Mr. and Mrs. Wellburn proceeded to Duncan this afternoon where he is manager of the Shawinigan Lake Lumber Co.

Thursday evening at 8, he will address the monthly meeting of the Vancouver Island Philatelic Society at the Duke of Kent Room in the Empress Hotel.

Mr. Wellburn will tell of his visit to Buckingham Palace where he saw the King's fine collection and of meeting members of the Canadian Philatelic Society of Great Britain in Edinburgh, a group which specializes in the study of Canadian stamps.

Speaking of Mr. and Mrs. Wellburn's presence at the Philatelic Congress, Gibbons' Stamp Monthly says in its July issue:

"It was a great privilege to have these two people with us, as Canada could hardly have chosen two more charming and popular ambassadors."

## Preferred Stocks

(By T. H. Burns & Co. Ltd.)

	Bid	Asked
Athlone (81.50)	20 1/2	20 1/4
Athlone (82)	20 1/2	20 1/4
A-C Co. (\$50 par)	4 1/2	4 1/2
B.C. Electric	4	9 1/2
B.C. Telephone	4	11 1/2
B.C. Tel.	4	10 1/2
Calgary Power	4	9 1/2
Can. Brew. (100)	5	97
Can. Bronze	5	104 1/2
Can. Celanese (81.75)	38 1/2	39
C.W. N.G. (\$20 par)	4	18 1/2
Dom. Mailine	5	100
Dominion	4 1/2	100
Edmonton	4 1/2	92
Gatineau	5	109 1/2
G.B. Corp.	5	103
Globe & Mail	4 1/2	100
Imp. Tob. (\$25 par)	4	25
Imp. Tob. (\$1.50)	27	27
Imp. Tob. (\$20 par)	5	101
Power Corp.	6	110
Price Bros.	4 1/2	99 1/2
Stand. Chem.	5	85
G. Weston	4 1/2	99

## City Egg Prices

The following egg prices are now in effect:

Grade A large  
Grade A medium  
Grade B  
Wholesale price to retailers—

Grade A large  
Grade A medium  
Pullets  
Grade B

A 14-day course of instruction for 33 picked members of Royal Canadian Sea Cadet Corps has commenced at H.M.C.S. Royal Roads, it was announced by naval headquarters.

The young seamen are representatives of the entire Dominion, from Victoria to Halifax. All the cadets are between 16 1/2 and 18 1/2 years of age.

These cadets are the pick of the 6,000 sea cadets in the 90 Sea Cadet Corps maintained by the Navy League in every province. The training received at the college from the members of the regular staff will fit the boys as instructors in their own sea cadet corps.

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British Columbia forests continue to be spared the devastation by fire seen in previous years, and weather outlook for all sections of the province is encouraging. The hazard is moderate in some areas.

Forest Protection Branch officers reported today 619 fires have broken out in the province since the beginning of the year compared with 975 in the corresponding period of 1947. Costs are \$33,393 this year, \$48,790 last year. In the same period of 1946, 958 fires cost \$60,548.

There were 15 fires burning last week and 77 occurred this week. But none were major blazes and 64 were extinguished. This leaves 28 burning.

Beef Price Protest Planned By L.P.P.

VANCOUVER (CP)—Beef prices will be protested by the Labor-Progressive Party in a series of public demonstrations in the main centres of British Columbia Saturday, Aug. 14, the L.P.P. said in a statement today.

Local party clubs in Vancouver, Nanaimo, Alberni and Cumberland had already completed arrangements for this public protest. The demonstrations will also ask for the restoration of price controls and subsidies.

DISTANCE DECEPTIVE

As the Crescents approached Race Rocks, I spotted the dim outline of the Ontario in the distance. I ventured to judge the distance and discovered in doing so it is easy to miscalculate a position by vision at sea.

"About 4 miles," I said.

"Lt.-Cdr. Stuart Peacock checked the position with the bridge and found the distance to be about eight miles.

He informed me that the farthest one could spot a ship at sea was about 12 miles. After that a ship was under the horizon.

After meeting the Ontario the fleet proceeded down the Strait to meet the frigate Antigonish steaming down the West Coast.

The fleet practiced tactical exercises as it proceeded towards the open sea.

Transferring men and mail aboard the Ontario by the jackstay method provided some excitement during the early part of the afternoon. This is done by slinging lines between the two ships. Men sit on an improvised chair and are hauled aboard the vessel. It's a tricky business. Both ships must keep the same speed and direction.

After contacting the Antigonish, the fleet composed of five ships began to line up abreast, a distance of three miles apart.

Lt.-Cdr. J. A. Charles, commander of the Crescent, briefed the newcomers as to what was actually going to take place.

GAME OF HIDE AND SEEK

"It's a game of hide and seek," he said. "What you will see is what actually would take place in war."

## Canadian Bonds

(By Investment Dealers Association of Canada)

	1951	1952	1953	1954
VL 1	102.95	104	104.55	104.55
VL 2	102.5	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
VL 3	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
VL 4	102.5	103 1/2	103 1/2	103 1/2
VL 5	101 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
VL 6	101 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
VL 7	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 8	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 9	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 10	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 11	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 12	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 13	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 14	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 15	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 16	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 17	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 18	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 19	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 20	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 21	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 22	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 23	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 24	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 25	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 26	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 27	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 28	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 29	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 30	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 31	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 32	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 33	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 34	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 35	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 36	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 37	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 38	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 39	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 40	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 41	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 42	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 43	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 44	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL 45	100 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2	101 1/2
VL				

## 'Sunday Kind Of Photography'



Cameras in varying sizes are carried by members. Here, Peter Forrest, Marcia Prior and Peter Mellander work on angle shots of Wendy Trump, posed on rocks, beyond range of the picture.

The Victoria Camera Club was formed in January, 1945, through a merger of the Victoria Photographic Association and the B.C. Civil Service Camera Club . . . Objects of the club are twofold —the art and science of photography in all its branches through association of its members in various activities, and to sponsor and conduct an annual international photographic salon . . . Membership in the club is open to anyone interested in photography and the club roster includes professionals, advanced amateurs and beginners . . . Meetings are held the third Thursday of each month in the Empress Hotel . . . Groups of members get together at other times for sessions devoted to various aspects of their hobby . . . In the fall the club will hold its eighth annual salon in the Empress Hotel, where outstanding photographic prints from all over the world will be on display for the week of Oct. 17 to 24.

—Photos by Gar Dixon and Irvine Dawson.

# The Bookstand

By AILEEN CAMPBELL

**BEST SELLERS**, their origin, history and place, or lack of it in the literary world are discussed from every angle in Frank Luther Mott's *Golden Multitudes*, which deals with the story of best sellers in the United States, from John Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress* to Margaret Mitchell's *Gone With the Wind*.

"The long and the short of it seems to be that some best sellers are great books, while many others are good books according to ordinary literary standards," Mr. Mott wrote in his book which is on the Victoria Public Library shelves.

"Still others, perhaps 30 per cent, fall pretty definitely outside the literary pale. Literary values alone do not determine best sellers, of course; and there is clearly a great variation from case to case in the extent to which that element is influential in books."

MR. MOTT BRINGS to further light the acid comments of writers over the years who have

deplored the best seller idea and for whom the words "popular," "successful," and "best seller" fail to establish credit. On the other side of the ledger he states an over-all best seller list shows not only alleged "low brow" successes but many admitted masterpieces.

"Only the cynic and the heedless can disregard popular literature," according to Mr. Mott, who has provided an appendix listing over-all best sellers in the United States from 1662 to 1945. Murder mysteries of Erle Stanley Gardner, western stories of Zane Grey, Somerset Maugham's *The Razor's Edge* and Samuel Shalbarger's *Captain From Castle* are found on the list that contains Shakespeare's plays, John Milton's *Paradise Lost* and Edward Bellamy's *Looking Backward*.

Mr. Mott closes his work with the opinion that the mass market in books which developed during the war years leads to the conclusion that a very large distribution of books is sure to continue.

## Thoughts For the Week

### MONDAY

Whereby are given unto us exceeding great and precious promises: that by these ye might be partakers of the divine nature, having escaped the corruption that is in the world through lust.—11 Peter 1.

O man, I beseech you do not treat God's promises as if they were curiosities for a museum; but use them as everyday sources of comfort. Trust the Lord whenever your time of need comes on.—C. H. Spurgeon.

### TUESDAY

Is any sick among you? let him call for the elders of the church; and let them pray over him, anointing him with oil in the name of the Lord...—James 5:14.

Trouble and perplexity drive me to prayer, and prayer drives away perplexity and trouble.—Melanchthon.

### WEDNESDAY

By faith Enoch was translated that he should not see death; and was not found, because God had translated him: for before his translation he had this testimony, that he pleased God.—Hebrews 11:5.

The faith of immortality gives to every mind that cherishes it a certain firmness of texture.—Wilberforce.

### THURSDAY

He hath made the earth by his power, he hath established the world by his wisdom, and hath stretched out the heavens by his discretion.—Jeremiah 10:12.

From God derived, to God by nature joined, We act the dictates of His mighty mind:

And though the priests are mute and temples still, God never wants a voice to speak His will.

—Rowe.

### FRIDAY

For whatsoever things were written aforetime were written for our learning, that we through patience and comfort of the scriptures might have hope.—Romans 15:4.

Therefore, let us be patient; and let God our Father teach His own lesson, His own way. Let us try to learn it well and quickly; but do not let us fancy that He will ring the school-bell, and send us to play before our lesson is learnt.—Charles Kingsley.

### SATURDAY

And he arose, and rebuked the wind, and said unto the sea, Peace be still. And the wind ceased, and there was a great calm.—Mark 4:39.

Rejecting the miracles of Christ, we still have the miracle of Christ Himself.—Bovee.

### SUNDAY

So he fed them according to the integrity of his heart; and guided them by the skillfulness of his hands.—Psalms 78:72.

If you go to Him to be guided, He will guide you; but He will not comfort your distrust or half-trust of Him by showing you the chart of His purposes concerning you. He will show you only in any way where, if you go cheerfully and trustfully forward, He will show you still farther.—Horace Bushnell.

From the point of reader enjoyment, Critchell Rimington has filled the pages of his latest contribution to the yachting fraternity with more than just the ordinary. It is evident in his choice of material that he is one of them, whether his hand is on the tiller or holds the pen.—A.S.D.J.

## Radio Personalities

Berry Kroeger, actor frequently heard on Escape broadcasts, has just been assigned an important role as the killer in Alan Ladd's next picture "The Woman."

Replacements for Garry Moore on Breakfast in Hollywood have been given two-day trial runs on the program starting last week with Jack McElroy, who often pinch-hit for the late Tom Brene.

The title of the book is taken from a poem by W. H. Auden. "The happy morning is over, The night of agony still to come; the time is noon . . ." There was a brilliant, deceptive noon glare over those years between the end of the war and the beginning of the economic struggle. But Mr. Haydn has given us little of the feeling of noon in his novel. Rather the sense is of miasma; a sticky, threatening half-light before the gathering night and the storm.

The cleverness of the actual writing is undeniable but it does very little to make the book healthier or more palatable to the average taste. The purpose



'Misty Morn'

# 'Cabbages And Kings'

By PETER ELIOT

FORTUNATELY, Canadian authors—MacLennan, Gabrielle Roy, Shapiro, Gwethlyn Graham, to mention some—have been earning amounts worthy of an artist's calling, which reminds me that Zola eventually earned £15,000 yearly.

The author of *Mrs. Wiggy of the Cabbage Patch* received as much as \$5 for every word of a 20,000 word novel.

Sir James Barrie's *Little Minister* earned him \$2,000 for every thousand words. Scott's annual earnings at his peak were in the neighborhood of \$60,000, and he cleared about \$15,000. All told Dickens made £93,000 from his novels. Victor Hugo died worth £150,000—*Les Misérables* alone brought him \$80,000.

Anthony Trollope, Carlyle, George Eliot and William Morris each left fortunes ranging from \$100,000 to \$250,000. For his novel *Sappho*, Daudet received \$200,000. Lord Beaconsfield \$60,000 for one novel, Kipling £8,000 for eight short stories and Gladstone £250 for one short article.

Lord Robert Cecil used to receive £100 for each political article. In many of these articles he spent a major portion of his space criticizing Disraeli, yet shortly after, he became Dizzy's foreign minister and traveled with him to the Congress of Berlin.

Finally he was induced to run, and lived up to his reputation as a man of few words. He was not, however, without ambition to shine some day on the platform, and listened closely to the appeals of other speakers. One sentence, which always seemed to evoke applause especially fascinated him. It was "Vox populi, vox Dei!" In private he often murmured it to himself.

"On election night he was found to have headed the poll by a handsome majority, and the crowd outside the committee room clamored for a speech from him. He yielded and spoke as follows: 'I am a very proud man tonight! I want to thank the voters of this district, the finest in the Dominion of Canada, for what they have done for me. And let me furthermore add 'Vox populi, vox Dei!' At this point somebody in the crowd called out, 'And what does that mean, John?'

"The speaker hesitated for a moment and then shouted, 'It means that God is damn well pleased over the way you voted today.'

ROOSEVELT (writes Alden Hatch in his biography of Roosevelt, *Citizen of the World*) wanted both Giraud and de Gaulle at Casablanca to "get things straightened out," but de Gaulle, suspecting some trick, did not want to come. He was afraid that he would compromise his position. Churchill—who incidentally was financing the austere leader of the Free French forces—could not get a satisfactory answer from de Gaulle.

Finally, Roosevelt telephoned Churchill at lunch one day. "See here, Winston," he said. "I've produced the groom; so now, dammit, you produce the bride!"

Churchill got de Gaulle to come when he threatened to cut the Frenchman off without a penny. At first de Gaulle refused to enter a villa set aside for him. He said:

"The American government has no right to commandeer a Frenchman's house for me."

A real diplomat from the State Department said hastily: "It's not a Frenchman's house. It belongs to a Pole."

This shook de Gaulle:

"In that case . . ."

AT THE END of 1941 Roosevelt had little difficulty in getting the anti-Axis countries to agree on a Declaration of Principles based on the Atlantic Charter, declares Hatch. An important problem popped up—what should the alliance be called? One evening the discussion went for hours and arrived nowhere. If it were called the "League" it would chagrin the Americans; if, "Allies" it reminded both powers of past failure. After trying a variety of names, they went to bed, having reached no conclusion. The next morning Roosevelt cried:

"I've got it!"

"Take me to Churchill's room," he commanded.

Prettyman wheeled him down the hall on a dead run and knocked at the closed door of the Prime Minister's room.

There was no answer and the President leaned over and banged on the panel. "Who's there?" called a muffled voice.

"It's I—Franklin."

Prettyman pushed the President into an empty room.

"Where are you, Winston?"

"In the bath."

"I've got to speak to you."

"All right, open up."

Roosevelt wheeled himself up to the door and swung it open. The Prime Minister's round torso rose from a welter of soapsuds.

"Winston," Franklin shouted, "how about 'The United Nations'?"

Churchill beamed through a mask of lather.

"That ought to do it!" he exclaimed.

DICKENS WAS WHAT would now be called a good mixer and had no desire for solitude as such, since he was neither a thinker nor a reader," writes Una Pope Hennessy in her biography *Dickens*—a Reprint Society choice. "Except when engaged in the violently creative effort of planning or writing a book, when he was inaccessible to everyone, he liked to have people about. Convivial, sentimental and easily moved to tears and laughter, his path through life bloomed in a

NEVERTHELESS, THOUGH, from the sale angle the first *Leaves* was one of the great flops of literary history, this is by no means true of its critical reception. In spite of Thoreau's protest against the "reprobates" among the reviewers who attacked him, the book, as will be seen, was no unfortunate in its reception by the professionals, who got their copies free. It was thoroughly and rather widely discussed and with a realization by no means confined to Emerson that here was something new and powerful in American writing. If the most frequent reaction was anger and even scorn, that was considering the subject success of a kind. The *Leaves* registered far better than Poe's first production, and at least as well as Thoreau's *A Week On the Concord and Merrimack Rivers*.

In the early hours of the morning when birds have started their day of serenading and the noise of animals, as they make their way in and out of thick underbrush, is heard, a mist appears, seemingly rising from the earth itself. It lends further enchantment to the forest. Victoria Camera Club member C. P. V. Forrest took the above photograph at Metchosin.

## Music And Drama

By AUDREY ST.D. JOHNSON

### THE QUESTION WAS

asked on the radio the other day—

Why is the jazz or swing version of a classic theme so much more readily and enthusiastically taken up than the original? The illustration used was the principal slow movement subject of Tchaikovsky's 5th Symphony and its modern stepchild called, I believe, "Moonglow."

Perhaps the answer has got something to do with the abbreviation of the 32-bar popular version as suggested during the subsequent discussion; possibly a little to do with the high-pressure publicity available to Tin Pan Alley publishing houses. But it seems to me that there is a far more fundamental reason than either of AUDREY ST. D. JOHNSON these.

NOT THAT THE distortion of rhythm is the whole story of jazz, but it is a major part. In all composition, variations occur in the melodic line. In jazz these developments are "breaks" and can be just as musical and ingenious as they can be vile distortions. Contrary to classical music, these breaks are seldom the work of the composer, but of a clever instrumentalist—most often piano, cornet or clarinet though even the drummer gets his say, if he's that kind of drummer—anó whether or not the variations have any virtue or are grossly displeasing depends entirely on whether or not the instrumentalist is truly musical; which is, after all, the essential key to every consideration of invention and performance.

Everything is suddenly thrown into vivid relief, including the melody. Under the fresh impetus of the tune is whistled and sung by millions of people and a composition that has been virtually neglected for anything from 50 to 200 years, is in demand, practically overnight.

The theme of the 5th Symphony might win a casual "That's pretty" from the average listener and then be forgotten. But superimposed on the argument, off-beat rhythm of the blues expert becomes haunting and infectious. Why? Because those of us who are not classical music devotees, and even those of us who are most musically unconscious all round, will respond to the elemental appeal of rhythm. Remember that rhythm came first; melody was much later development; a greatly advanced arrangement of sound. But no matter how civilized, we still react to the pull of rhythm more quickly and more intensely than we do to any other musical device.

TO TEST THAT YOU have to listen to a Strauss waltz played inexactly, without the proper emphasis of the triple beat. Does it beckon you to ecstatic movement—to the feeling that you can't keep still? It doesn't even though the beautiful melody is there. And what is the most exciting part of a waltz? The naval and military bands with their dominant drums; particularly the Highlanders; for the skirt of their pipes contains the barbaric rhythm, the very monotony of which is irresistible and stimulating like the beating of the pulse of the universe. In that same category, except that it is totally different in temperament and color, is the South American music.

Naturally the Tchaikovsky work in question is not lacking in such an expose of young people at their basest, is difficult to comprehend and doubtful of value. If it is historical, it is history already well recorded and with less emphasis on the superficially sordid element.

—A. St. D. J.

## Lending Library Leaders

Diggin-Hibben Ltd.: "Important People," by Robert Van Gelder; "Faithful Company," by Frank Swinerton and "The Heart of the Matter," by Graham Greene.

Hudson's Bay Company: "The Precipice," by Hugh MacLennan; "The Flowers of Time," by Dennis Wheatley and "Belvedere" by Gwen Davenport.

David Spencer, Ltd.: "Michael's Wife," by Gilbert Frankau; "Shadow of Tyburn Tree," by Bernard Kenna and "Belvedere" by Gwen Davenport.

Marionette Library: "Red Sun South," by Oswald Wynd; "Important People," by Robert Van Gilder and "Let the Tiger Die," by Manning Cole.

# Flying Salesmen Pioneer Air Road

By JIM McKEACHIE

The day of the mail order catalogue is disappearing on Vancouver Island's West Coast.

For many years people from Port Renfrew to Cape Scott have mulled over pages of descriptive material, made out order forms, sent them to Victoria by a relatively slow mail service, then hoped that the proper size, color or brand of whatever they were buying was in stock.

But now flying salesmen swoop down on remote settlements on the rugged inlets of the coast, visit storekeepers and return within two days to get the orders shipped.

SEVERAL VICTORIA wholesalers are completely "sold" on this new method of selling. They have found that their business has improved by having flying salesmen.

These men act in the dual role of order-takers and good-will men. They are able to get the storekeepers to push their particular product, they establish good-will and the firm gain from the personal contact with customers.

A certain amount of prestige goes along with a man and his company who, storekeepers feel, are interested enough to fly in and go after the orders.

The small size of a settlement does not necessarily indicate that there is not much business to be had. Often a dock with a few buildings is all that exists at a stop, yet several hundred fishermen may come in there for provisions and clothing.

And in such remote places, merchants like to have time to chat with salesmen, to talk over world happenings and get news of what is going on "in town." Consequently, the unlimited time for visits is a big feature of the flying salesmen.

BEING ABLE TO carry on business in a more casual manner does much to promote sales, salesmen claim. The storekeepers appreciate knowing on the spot just what is available, and in what quantities. They can iron out difficulties with a minimum of trouble when a representative of the firm is right there. And then orders are made up in the warehouse in the city within a day following the salesman's return and are shipped without delay.

Possibly the best-liked feature of the visits of the flying salesmen by both buyer and seller is that all business is transacted during regular hours.

Traveling by sea, certain

points are visited during the night. Salesmen have long voiced disapproval of calls which have to be made at 3 or 4 in the morning. Also, while the boat is at the dock, the merchant must be there to get his goods as they are unloaded since no wharfing service is available.

As a result, what usually happens is that two or three competing salesmen are trying to get orders in the limited time the boat is docked while the prospective buyer is busy transporting his goods to his store. Efficient selling is impossible.

The Westinghouse Airways, who transport the traveling salesmen out of Victoria, never carry more than three salesmen on a trip. Usually, they are not competitors, one may be a wholesale grocery salesman, another a tobacco salesman, and a third may handle only confectionery or clothing.

THE CALLS ARE MADE in the regular store hours when merchants are in a receptive mood. Flying is done during daylight hours, and overnight stops are made at places like Zeballos or Clayoquot, where suitable hotel accommodation is available.

At every point visited, however, the hospitality always evident in remote centres, is appreciated as lodging for the night is offered.

It is not only the salesmen who are enthusiastic about flying to customers. A. G. Landels, manager of W. H. Malkin Co. Ltd., in Victoria, says he wouldn't send his men on the trip up the coast any other way.

Mr. Landels' men were among the first to take up the idea. They found that fluctuations in prices and supply as a result of the war often resulted in catalogues being out of date practically as soon as they were printed. The goods were available one day and gone the next, but merchants not in direct contact with the wholesalers were not able to know just what they could order that they could be sure of getting.

TRAVELERS ARE NOT sent into these places just to sell all they can to customers," says Mr. Landels. "If we overstock them it harms both buyer and seller, so there is a two-way advantage to having a man make personal visits with plenty of time to help with layout of goods and in assessing what is required."

"My first experience along these lines was three years ago," continued Mr. Landels. "We used to fly over to the Queen Charlotte Islands from Prince Rupert, but there was no planned scheme like the Westinghouse boys have set up."

Waite C. Hitchcox, manager of E. A. Morris Ltd., in the city, sums up his attitude on flying salesmen by saying "It's the only way."

Mr. Hitchcox finds that it costs "a shade more" in actual dollars and cents for the aerial trips, but that the saving is considerable in having a man away for two or three days instead of a full week.

"The quicker service to customers is another advantage," he adds.

THE MORRIS SALESMAN making the flying tours is Ronnie Cruickshank. He voiced his approval in no uncertain terms.

"I'd just refuse to go up into that country by any other method," he states, going into great details of long sea trips with short stops and competing salesmen before "going modern" as he puts it.

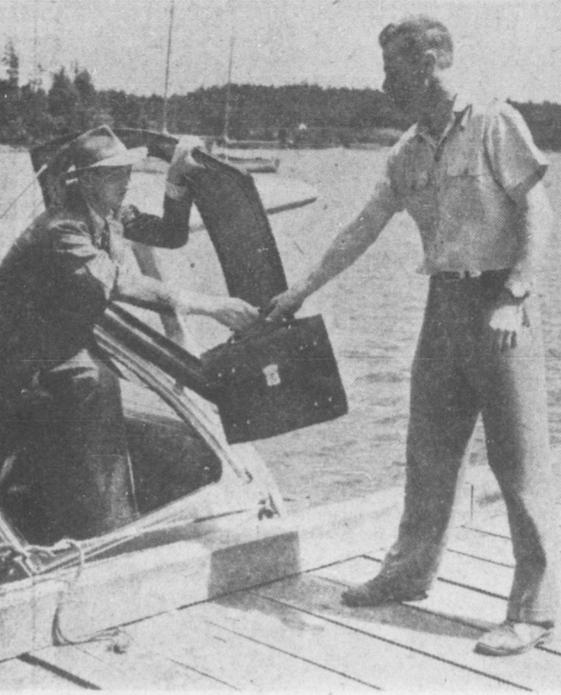
A man who made selling trips on the west coast by boat for 11 years, Herb Cummins, although no longer covering the territory, was very interested to hear of the flying salesmen.

Asked about how it sounded as compared to a few years ago, he spoke of the disadvantages of restricted sea visits already mentioned and of other difficulties.

"We used to borrow hip boots from members of the ship's crew, go ashore by small boat and jump out into a foot or two of soft mud," he recalled. "We'd finally get on dry land, rush to get to the storekeepers first. Just when a sale was about to be made, the boat would sound and we'd have to rush out. I've been left behind more than once and had to get a small launch to go after the steamer."

Mr. Hitchcox thinks the visits of the flying salesmen are "fine." School teacher at the Indian village at Ahousat, she proudly points out that her school is the only United Church mission on the West Coast of Vancouver Island.

A native of London, Ont., she came out "for the experience" and will return to the east this year to resume studies at Western University.



Ready for business is Jim Talbot, salesman for W. H. Malkin Co. Ltd., as he hands his brief case to Aubrey Westinghouse, pilot of the aircraft, before stepping ashore at a west coast point.

AT BAMBFIELD, where the boat stops on one side of the harbor and the stores are on the other, Cummins has paddled precariously across in an eight-foot Indian dugout—a far cry from skimming along in the smooth aluminum hull of an amphibious aircraft.

Another former salesman who has traveled up the west coast a good deal is Will "Dinty" Moore, who recalled wading ashore from a small boat and walking up a two-plank "road" at Zeballos.

"If you went off the road, you were up to your knees in the bog," said "Dinty," who now permanently resides in the city.

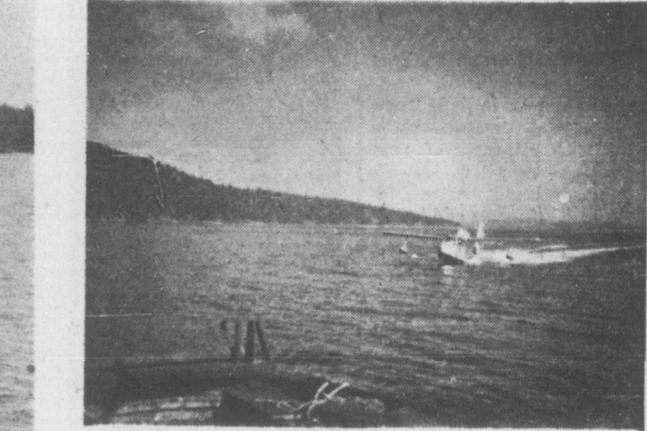
"Of course, there's a dock now, but even at that, this flying in and out of these spots is a 100 per cent improvement over the long boat trips."

AT EACH STOP THERE is an interesting person or story or both. Joe Hicks at Ceepeecree Cannery, for instance, is noted for never being immediately available when wanted. So legendary is this trait that when book matches for his store were being printed, instead of putting an advertisement on the back, two words carried a message a dozen advertising clichés could not. All it said was "Where's Joe?" Things like that mean a lot up the coast.

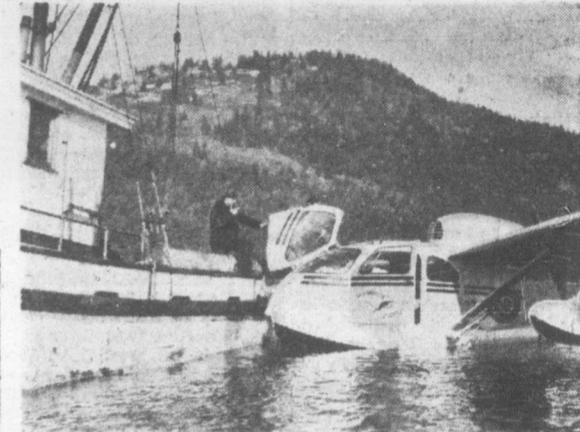
Ivan Clark at Hot Springs Cove does business with the salesmen and at the same time keeps an eye on some of his 10 children playing near the water's edge.

TWENTY-TWO-YEAR-OLD Elizabeth McVicar thinks the visits of flying salesmen are "fine." School teacher at the Indian village at Ahousat, she proudly points out that her school is the only United Church mission on the West Coast of Vancouver Island.

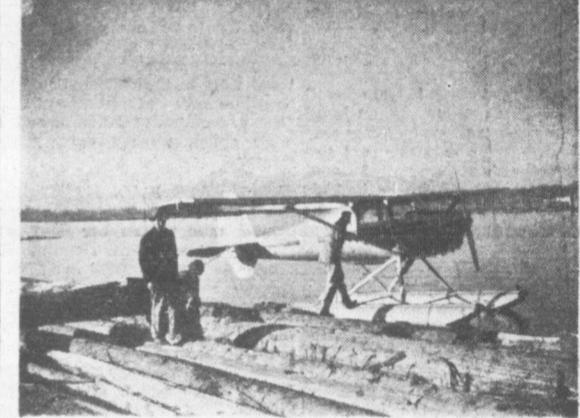
A native of London, Ont., she came out "for the experience" and will return to the east this year to resume studies at Western University.



A trim amphibious Seabee roars across the sheltered waters of an inlet as it takes off on another lap of its "anywhere, anytime" flying salesman trips.



Salemen often sell important engine parts and other equipment to fisherman. In many cases the goods can be delivered right to the "door" as indicated above, as a Seabee taxis up to a fish packer.



Salemen sometimes have to get ashore over log booms in remote logging settlements. Moored alongside the boom above is a Westinghouse Airways Luscombe Silvaire, two-passenger monoplane used for shorter trips or trips where only a single salesman is carried.

three amphibious Seabees and a weather, the red-tailed aircraft are able to reach their destinations, being able to fly in under a low ceiling and sit down on the water without much trouble.

engineer's busby badge bears the inscription of a gun, though no regiment of engineers used a gun.

A busby grenade of the Third Durham Fusiliers shows an enamelled red cross in the centre, but no book of military records can be found which even lists such a regiment.

MR. HILL-TOUT'S most prized decoration is a D.F.C. awarded to a Vancouver Island airman who fought in World War I. The decoration is a very early issue and is marked with horizontal striped ribbon. By the time he got his bar to the medal the stripes were changed to run diagonally, as are now worn.

In his collection is also a large number of emblems worn by early British Columbia regiments which include badges worn by the B.C. Garrison Artillery and the Victoria Rifles formed in 1866.

"I'm still short of badges worn by members of the Victoria Rifles," he said. "They are difficult to get, but I may be able to pick some badges up in England."

AMONG OTHER RELICS are some beautiful gold braid pouches. Some are sterling silver and some made of leather.

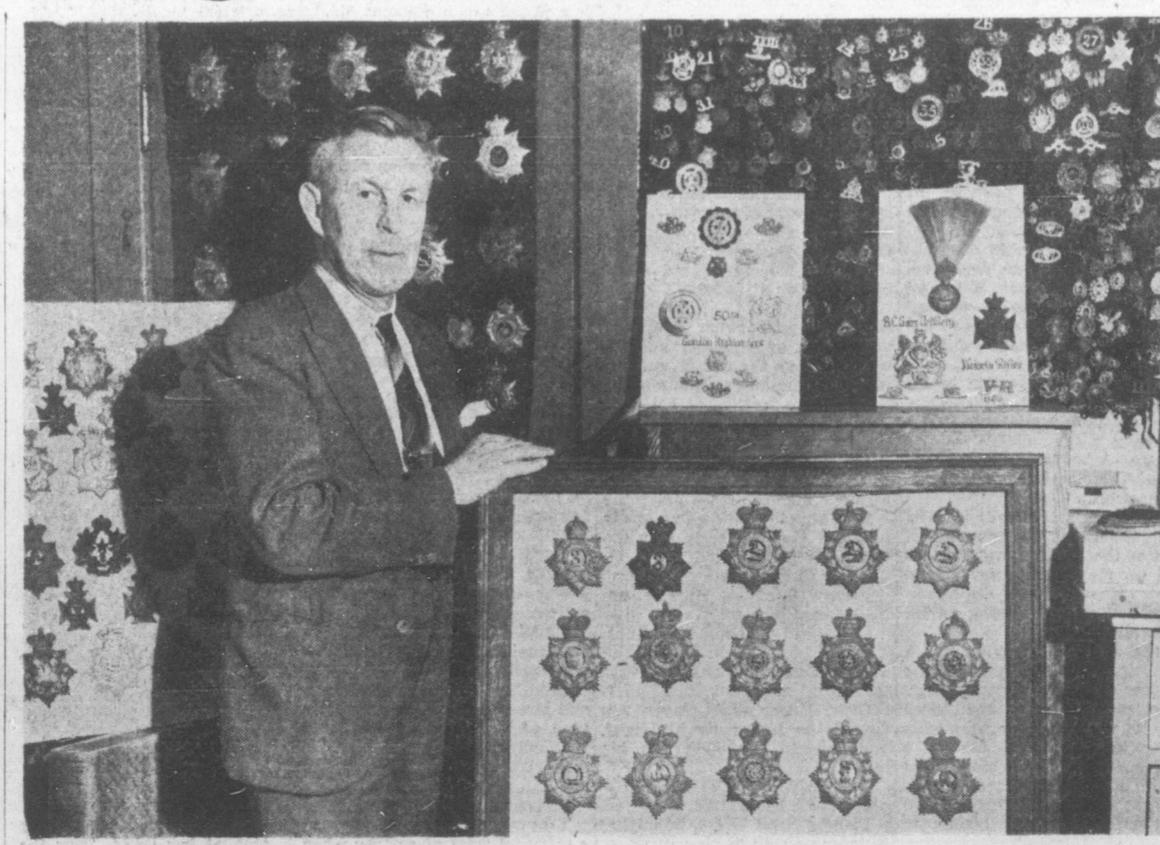
According to Mr. Hill-Tout the most difficult badges to find are those worn by the rank and file of the earlier units, not insignias worn by officers. Officers bought their badges, he explained, and were allowed to keep them. On the other hand, badges issued to the men were usually recalled after they served their period of service and destroyed.

When asked what he intended to do with his collection, Mr. Hill-Tout expressed the hope that it would eventually be acquired by a museum.

"It would be a pity to dispose of this collection piecemeal," he said. "I would like to see the collection go all at once."

BEFORE THE VALUABLE collection goes, however, British Columbia is sure to have a permanent record of badges worn by B.C. regiments. The record is being compiled by W. R. Bone, a former captain of the B.C. Regiment (D.C.O.R.). Every badge has been listed and photos taken of the various emblems.

Mr. Bone is gathering notes on badges worn by Saskatchewan regiments. With time, he hopes, to complete a record of all insignias worn by Canadian regiments.



Medals, badges, decorations numbering 21,000, comprise the collection of Charles B. Hill-Tout, shown above. Mounted on the small placards (left to right) are badges of the 50th Gordon Highlanders, now the Canadian Scottish Regiment, and the B.C. Garrison Artillery and Victoria Rifles, the oldest military units of the province. The badges below are from famous British regiments.

# World's Largest Collection Of Badges

By HUMPHREY DAVY

When Charles B. Hill-Tout, 1630 Hampshire Road, goes to England on a visit this month, he will again add to his vast collection of regimental badges, buttons and decorations—the largest of its kind in the world.

Mr. Hill-Tout, who was found busily working on his collection in his basement study as I talked with him, put it this way. "I'm still short of many badges. A collector never stops collecting. There's no end to it."

Today his collection stands at across the South African veld, 21,000. He has over 5,000 military buttons, 13,000 badges and helmet plates, 2,000 police badges, 2,000 military awards and decorations.

IT WOULD TAKE months to study his vast collection of insignia, much of which is mounted and hung on the walls or stored in cabinets of all sizes. Here you can find what badge great-great-grandfather wore in the battle of Waterloo or what badges the Canadian Scottish wore in World War I.

"How many badges did you start with?" I asked.

"Approximately 300," was the reply. "I picked them up in France in 1916 and sent them home. That started me collecting."

In his collection are buttons worn by some of the world's famous regiments. Buttons worn by soldiers who marched

Some of the badges are mysterious. No explanation can be found for the emblems. As an example, a City of London

button is mounted on a shield.

# Velvet Glove Behind Iron Curtain

By ROSETTE HARGROVE

**BUDAPEST** — A CITY gay with national and Socialist red flags — beautiful, well-groomed women in light "new look" summer dresses — shops filled with all sorts of merchandise — crowded sidewalk restaurants and cafes decked with flowers and bright awnings — streets packed with buses and trolleys, taxis and private automobiles —

That was my first postwar impression of the Queen of the Danube. It was in startling contrast to the drabness of once scintillating Vienna. It was entirely different than I had expected to find siege-wrecked Budapest.

The second impression was of shock at the ruin accomplished during those two months the Nazis held out against Soviet armies. Not only were 300,000 persons killed, but in both Buda and Pest, on either side of the Danube, about a third of the city was destroyed. Almost every building left is marked by shell or bomb. The famous hotels — Ritz, Hungaria, Carlton — that once made a proud row along the Corso in Pest — are blackened skeletons.

**A CROSS THE RIVER** the Buda skyline is marked by ruins of the centuries-old castle, last stronghold of the Germans. The seven bridges were blown up by the Nazis when they retreated across the river. But there is a new landmark now. It is the Liberation Monument, above the St. Gellert Hotel, erected to the Soviet soldiers who fell in liberating Hungary.

Aside from these physical aspects everything is serene on the surface. In this Soviet satellite Living is closer to normal than in many western European countries.

Food is plentiful. Only bread, sugar and flour is rationed. Prices on rationed items are fixed, but for a 15 per cent premium almost unlimited additional quantities can be had. At a price, all kinds of dainties can be had at pastry and candy shops and luxury grocery stores.

Here one can buy nylons, French perfumes, American beauty products on the open market. Those who have the money can get excellent clothing from big stores selling ready-to-wear down to exclusive specialty shops on the fashionable Vaci Utca.

**FOREIGN PAPERS** and books are sold freely, not just in tourist hotels but in kiosks on the principal streets. I saw on sale 20 French and 18 British dailies compared with 10 Soviet.

Most cafes have their gypsy bands. No less than 14 theatres and as many movie houses are operating. Foreign plays and films are popular. Official records say that 47 American, 20 French, 17 Russian, 15 British, six Yugoslav and one Italian film were shown from August 1947, to March, 1948, in addition to Soviet, Yugoslav, French, American and British newsreels.

There is practically no black market except in butter and coffee, if only because the economic police are active. Illegal dealings in currency are rare, since they risk long prison terms.

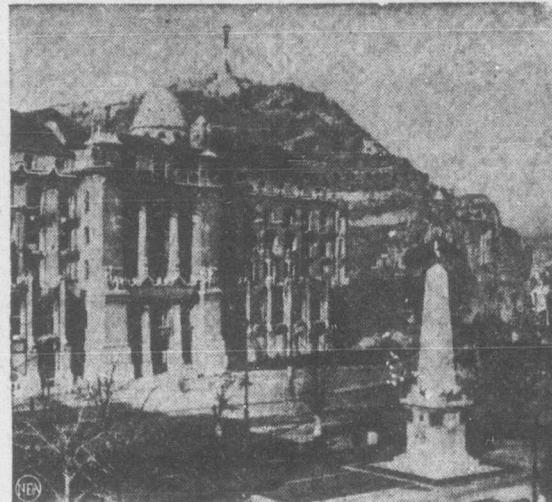
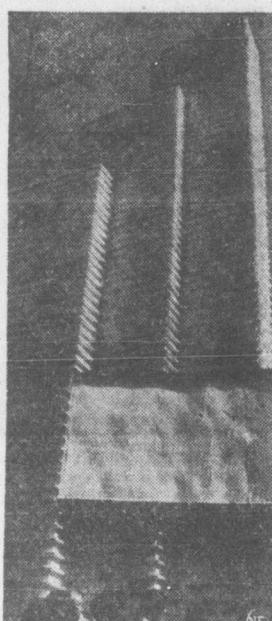
Tobacco is plentiful. More than one and three-quarters billions of cigarettes were made during the first half of last year, and Hungarians like their own, so American cigarettes have no barrier stamped.

**FOR TOURISTS**, the cost of living is about on a par with that in Paris. Double room in a first-class hotel is about \$11 a day, but there are all sorts of service, sales and luxury taxes, which apply also to cafes and restaurants. After 10 p.m. there is an additional charge of five per cent for music, a 20 per cent luxury tax, and an entertainment tax of about nine cents. A satisfying meal in a first-class restaurant costs about \$6.00.

At first glance Budapest is doing well. You look in vain for outward signs of the social revolution in this Communist country. Then you begin to wonder who can afford the luxurious furs, the beautiful hats and dresses.

Certainly not the once wealthy landowners and upper middle classes, who have had their lands and factories taken away without compensation. And certainly not the workers. Their condition may have improved, but even skilled workers have little left after paying for necessities.

**A TYPICAL WORKING** class family with one child gets about \$64.20 (719 forints) a month (The forint is about nine cents, 11.20 to the dollar.) This



New Budapest landmark is monument (upper background) on hill behind the St. Gellert Hotel.

Monuments, like this one in Budapest, plus banners and slogans, remind Hungarians of Three-Year Plan.

income includes wages plus living supplement of \$1.35 a person.

Rent takes \$1.53 to \$4.50 a month, clothing \$7.20, heat \$4.86, electricity \$1.08, amusements \$1.44, education \$3.60, fares \$1.35, taxes \$1.08, insurance \$1.44. Food calls for about \$33.84 a month of which \$16.20 is for meat, \$1.98 for bread, \$5.94 for sugar, \$2.34 for rice, 90¢ for dark flour, \$5.04 for potatoes, \$1.44 for fat.

Add up these expenses, allow a bit for white flour and extra butter on the black market, and there's nothing left.

The unskilled worker averages only 350 to 550 forints a month.

Most of those I saw working on a railway extension outside Budapest were in rags. Their noonday meal consisted of a hunk of black bread, a chunk of fat pork and a raw onion washed down with water.

**MOSCOW'S IRON HAND** has been kept in the velvet glove, thus far in her dealings with Hungary. The Communist party is strong there, and follows the Kremlin as closely as any outside Russia. But communication has not yet taken any drastic form.

Hungarians concede that there has been no sign of any reign of terror. There have been no mass arrests, no serious action against political opponents, though those who listen to the Voice of America broadcasts have been warned, and when Hungarians talk to foreigners in public they keep an eye over their shoulders to see who may be eavesdropping.

Men and women in liberal professions and the civil service are being "encouraged" to join the party, and they know instinctively that it may be embarrassing if they decline.

I HAD NO DIFFICULTY getting permission to get this far behind the iron curtain. It proved easier to get the Hungarian visa and the necessary Soviet "grey card" than to get travel orders for Vienna. The purchase of a voucher for the international fair in celebration of a century of independence automatically entitles the holder to a visa. Passports, customs and exchange examinations at the border were fast and courteous. Visitors must report at once to fair headquarters to have their passports stamped.

All enterprises employing over 100 persons, unless foreign-owned, have been taken without payment by the government. In 1945 farming feudalism was ended by taking 2,884,171 hectares of land (almost 4,500,000 acres) from owners of big estates, and another 300,000 hectares (almost 750,000 acres) from war criminals. That totaled about a third of Hungary's arable land. This was divided among 660,000 "proletarians," and the government says it is giving a living to some three out of Hungary's more than nine million inhabitants.

HALF THE COUNTRY'S arable land used to be owned by about 12,000 persons, while the other half was divided among more than 1,600,000 owners. Three millions, including women and children, either owned no land or had less than two acres each, and worked as farm hands. Now there are no big estates left. An occasional person who was especially active in the resistance movement has up to 171 hectares, but most farms now are not over 57 hectares (140 acres).

The land has been redistributed but it has not been communized. Thus far the government has not even mentioned collectivization.

A British agricultural expert who

visited Hungary recently believes that there would be strong general objection to any such attempt to follow the Soviet pattern.

One of the more striking changes is at Margaret Island, luxurious prewar resort in the middle of the Danube. The beautiful summer restaurants, clubs, cafes and sports grounds that once dotted that playground of wealthy Europeans were de-

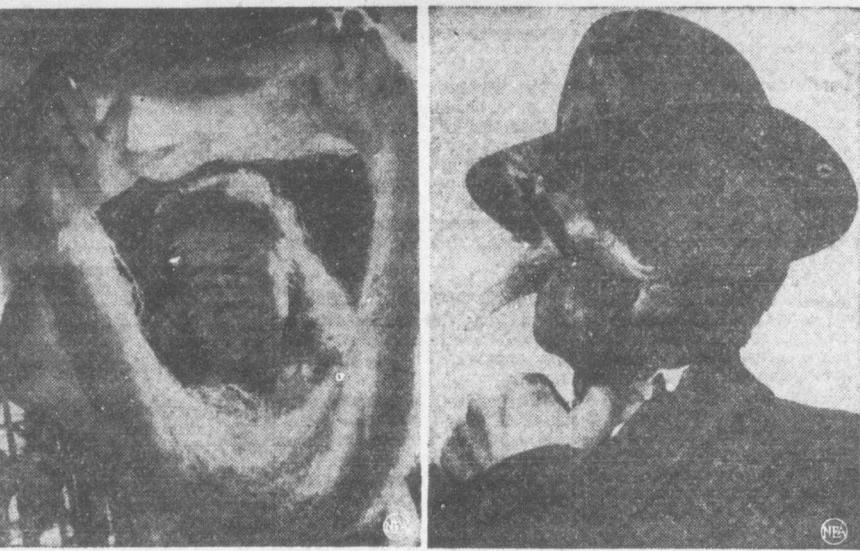
stroyed or severely damaged during the war. The several swimming pools now are available without charge to "shock workers" and "heroes of work" from Hungarian factories.

**BALSTON**, LARGEST and warmest lake in central and southeastern Europe, still is a playground for what remains of Budapest fashion. There still are

numerous yachts, sailboats and motor launches. Pretty girls still loll on the velvety golden beach — swim, sail, wind up dining and dancing in the smart hotels or at



Despite official coolness toward "Voice of America" broadcasts, foreign papers and books are sold freely in Budapest. Here youths looks over an English-language magazine featuring an article on the Marshall Plan. Papers on display on this kiosk include the London Daily Graphic, Manchester (England) Guardian and several Paris papers.



"Shock-worker": Girl workers, like this one in a textile factory, are on equal footing with men, get special privileges for producing 35 per cent above "norm."

**Pesant:** Land reform has given small farmers like this old man a few acres more land, but few other benefits. The peasant who owns a Sunday suit is a rarity.

are trying to get what they can out of pleasure that may not be available forever.

Thousands of Roman Catholics, carrying calas lilies, started marching in both Buda and Pest a couple of weeks before the government decided to nationalize schools. Watching, at an intersection of a wide thoroughfare on the Pest side, I was startled when two rockets went off. Women screamed, the procession broke up. The rockets were the police's warning that they would stand for nonsense.

**WHEN WE VISITED** the Goldberger nursery the 36-year group was having its midday meal. All the tots rose, greeted us with the Communist clenched fist salute, shouted "Forward," and went back to eating a dish of marrow in thick sauce, with a hunk of sausage. All looked healthier and better clothed than the children in Austria.

Coupled with the Three-Year Plan is a program of agricultural reform. Some day it is supposed to provide the peasants with cheap farming equipment, artificial fertilizer, clothes, and shoes.

Those we saw on a visit to Golbergmacs, about 40 miles from here, have received no such benefits yet.

**MOST OF THE** cottages looked freshly whitewashed, some had thatched roofs, many were brightened by flowers. Front yards were hidden by high wooden fences. Men and women were in the fields; only grandmothers stayed at home to watch babies. Flocks of geese, tended by barefooted small girls or women, scattered before our car.

We found the ex-servicemen free to answer questions. An ex-prisoner of war, just back from Russia, explained that the redistribution of land was casual, so that while his wife had been given two acres, only one was fit to cultivate. There was no pool of equipment, but he didn't think one mattered much to him. The Hungarian peasant has almost an aversion to machinery.

**A GRANDMOTHER** caring for four or five youngsters, in what had been serf quarters on a big estate, was cooking the midday meal of corn meal mush, which would be served with milk. Such quarters consist of a small kitchen and one bedroom, however big the family. Men and women are ragged. This old woman said she couldn't go to church because she had no Sunday dress. She said that though they kept geese they seldom ate one because they could be sold for money, and meat was too expensive to buy.

In this community sugar beets are the big crop. For every hundredweight of beets taken to the nearby refinery, they get 6.6 pounds of sugar.

Sanitation is primitive. Water comes from a well. There is no meeting place, not to mention a movie theatre. There is only one radio for the entire community.

## Bridge At Its Best

By W. E. MCKENNEY, America's Card Authority

### HERE'S A GLOSSARY OF BRIDGE TERMS

**THIS IS A GLOSSARY** of the terms used in bridge. I suggest that you clip them out and put them in your bridge book. Then when you run across a term you do not understand, you can look up its meaning.

**BALANCE OF STRENGTH** — When two opponents hold strong hands, the remaining high cards are called the "balance of strength." The balance of strength may be in one hand or may be divided between two.

**BLIND LEAD** — The initial lead. **Block** — (1) To hold up the master card of the opponents' suit. (2) To fail to unblock partner's suit.

**BUSINESS DOUBLE** — One made primarily for the purpose of doubling the value of undertricks.

**BUST** — A hand devoid of trick-taking possibilities, or nearly so.

**CASH** — To lead one or more winning cards; usually, to lead all one's winning cards; to run.

**CHICANE** — A hand void of tricks.

**CONVENTION** — A practice in declaration or play which has some generally understood special significance.

**COP** — A brilliant play. (**Grand Cop**) — The discarding of a superfluous trump.

**DOWN AND OUT** — The opening lead of leader's highest card of the suit, followed by the lead (or play) of the next lower, etc.

**DUCK** — To omit winning a trick when able to win it.

**FAKE CARD** — To play or lead a card unconventionally for the purpose of deception.

**FINESSE** — To play the lower card of a tenace; or to lead a higher touching card toward a higher (but not touching) card, and to play under the card led.

**FORCE** — To lead a card which another player must trump to win.

**FOURTH BEST** — The fourth highest card which a player originally held of a suit. When the fourth best is led initially, its denomina-

tion subtracted from eleven shows the number of higher cards out against the leader. This is called applying the Rule of Eleven.

**PROTECTED SUIT** — One containing an ace or guarded high card.

**PUSH** — To overbid for the purpose of inducing the opponents to assume a losing contract.

**QUICK TRICK** — A card, or combination of cards, which will win on the first or second round.

**REBID** — A second (higher) bid of a player's own previous bid.

**RE-ENTRY** — A card which will take a trick and enable a player to regain the lead.

**RESCUE** — To take out a partner whose bid seems likely to result badly, or to bid another suit after partner's bid has been doubled.

**REVOKE** — To fail, when able to do so, to follow suit, or to lead or play as directed when paying a later trick.

**INFORMATORY DOUBLE** — One made to give information rather than to double the value of undertricks.

**BUFFET** — To lead a card which the other player has ruffed.

**OVER-RUFF** — When holding two or more winning cards of a suit, to lead them all.

**SECONDARY BID** — A bid made by a player who has previously passed.

**SUIT** — A cross ruff.

**SEQUENCE** — Two or more cards in proximate relation as to denomination.

**SHIFT** — To bid or lead a different suit.

**SHORT SUIT** — One in which the player originally held three cards or less.

**SIGNAL** — An irregular but conventional play intended to convey information.

**SOLID SUIT** — One of such length and strength as to be practically sure of winning every trick in that suit.

**STOPPED (SUIT)** — A guarded suit.

**STOPPER** — A guarded card.

**TAKE-OUT** — The overbidding (in a different suit) of partner when no adverse bid has intervened.

**TENACE** — A card with the next higher card but one, or the next lower but one, of the same suit.

**PRE-EMPTIVE BID** — A bid designed to shut out other bids.

**OVER-RUFF** — To over-trump a player who has ruffed.

**PIANOLA HAND** — One requiring little or no skill to play.

**POST-MORTEM** — Discussion of a hand after it has been played.

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# Cool, Dainty Clothes--Light Foods, In Summer

## A Vegetable Dinner

### Menu To Tantalize A Hungry Male

When you say "vegetable dinner" to a hungry man, he looks disappointed. You can talk your head off about the wonderful vitamins and minerals inherent in all vegetables, and their beneficial effects on health. He'll agree, but at the end of it all, he will still give you the impression that something is missing. And there often is.

For many vegetable dinners are not only unappetizing, but actually unbalanced in food values. For instance, consider a meal of tomato soup, a vegetable platter of flaky boiled potatoes, browned carrots and string beans, a tossed vegetable salad, rolls and fresh fruit cup. This dinner would look beautiful, and as far as it goes, would taste delicious.

But there is one important element missing, and that's protein. Just add an egg or a generous serving of cheese, and the meal becomes balanced and satisfying.

### PORTION OF FISH

Often a little fish or meat can be cooked with one of the vegetables to make an interesting entree. The meal could start with a nice red kidney bean soup, for dried beans and all legumes are secondary proteins. But to get the complete group of proteins we need to add to the menu a little animal protein, such as milk, eggs, cheese, fish or meat.

Or for the main dish each person could have a baked potato stuffed with leftover ham. Men in general like baked potato. There is no left-over ham, use devilled ham, or some minced canned luncheon meat. Of course the potatoes must be scrubbed absolutely clean, so the skins can be eaten.

### TENDER SKINS

A perfect baked potato requires care and consideration. The oven heat should be steady and moderate. Put the potatoes on the rack so the heat circulates. The average big potato takes 50 minutes to bake. Never stick it with a fork to see if it is cooked. Instead, give a vigorous pinch with the fingers; if the pulp moves, you know it is done.

When the potatoes are to be stuffed, the pulp should be removed at once from the skins, then put through the potato ricer or puree sieve, directly into a warm bowl with the seasonings and other ingredients. This should be well beaten, then carefully heaped back into the shells, quickly browned in the oven or broiler and served at once.

### TOMORROW'S DINNER

Red Kidney Bean Stuffed Potatoes  
Baked Ham-Stuffed Potatoes  
New Beets and Beet Greens  
Parsnips  
Spider Corn-Cake  
Butter  
Chilled Pear Compote  
Coffee or Tea Milk (children)  
All measurements are level.  
Recipes Serve Four.

### RED KIDNEY BEAN SOUP

Pick over and wash 1 lb. red kidney beans. Place in a heavy kettle and cover with 2 quarts boiling water. Let stand 50 min. Then add 1 tsp. sugar, 2 tsp. salt, 1/4 tsp. pepper, 1/2 tsp. thyme and 1/4 tsp. sage. Cover and slow-boil about 2 hrs., or until the beans are tender. Remove 2 cups of the beans. Put the rest through a sieve with the liquid. Add an equal quantity of soup stock of any kind, or use the liquid drained from boiled ham, corned beef, tongue or smoked pork tenderloin. Simmer 30 min. Then cream together 2 tbsp. flour and 2 tbsp. savory meat fat. Add a little of the hot soup; stir until smooth, return to the kettle of soup, and cook and stir 3 min. Then add the whole beans. Heat a moment and serve with croutons.

### BAKED HAM STUFFED POTATOES

Wash and scrub 1 good-sized potato for each person to be served. Dry well. Rub all over with vegetable or savory meat fat. Place on a rack in a medium-hot oven, 375 F., and bake steady for 50 min., or until the potato pulp feels soft when the potatoes are pinched. Remove at once from the oven and cut a slice from the top of each potato. Scoop out the pulp with a spoon and put it directly through a potato ricer into a warm bowl containing for each 4 potatoes, 1/2 cup warm top milk, 2 tbsp. butter, 1/2 tsp. salt, 1/2 tsp. pepper and 1/2 tsp. table mustard. Add 1/2 to 1 cup fine-minced left-over ham, and 2 well-beaten eggs. Beat until light and fluffy, preferable with a wire whisk. Return to the potato skins, heaping up the mixture; do not pack it in. Mark it on top lightly with a

fork. Place in a very hot oven to brown slightly, or brown under the broiler. Serve at once.

### SPIDER CORN-CAKE

The word "spider" used in the title for this recipe means a frying pan, so use any kind you may own, providing it is heavy so that the heat will be slowly transmitted. As to the corn-cake, mix together 1 cup and 2 tbsp. cornmeal, 1/2 cup all-purpose flour, 1/2 tsp. baking soda, 3 tbsp. baking powder, 1 tbsp. sugar and 1/4 tsp. salt. Pour into this 1 1/2 cups sour milk or buttermilk mixed with 1/4 cup sweet milk. Beat until all lumps disappear. Then beat and add 1 egg. Meantime, heat a heavy spider or frying pan and melt in it 2 tbsp. butter or vegetable fat. Pour in the corn-cake mixture. Then pour over it an additional 1/4 cup sweet milk, but do not stir it. Bake 30 min. in a moderate oven, 375 F. If truly successful this corn-cake will contain a custard layer in the centre. If it doesn't, don't worry, it will taste good anyhow.

### TRICKS OF THE CREF

Pear compote is very good, if the syrup is poured off and 2 or 3 cloves are added to it and enough lemon juice to make it tart. The syrup should then be heated, poured over the pears and chilled.

Dust ice-cream on apple sauce with a little cinnamon. It is a good idea to keep a fancy salt shaker filled with cinnamon on the table. Very good as a flavor-seasoning for many dishes.

### Steamy Massage Aids Blackheads

Blackheads which are reduced to lowest visibility in spring's soft light, seem to have an unveiling when summer sunshine floods a face.

That's why so many gals are wondering what to do in order to rid skin of these pesky polka dots.

Deep pore cleansing is the answer, if that's your problem. But instead of scrubbing, try the rotary method of massage. First, however, mask your face with soapy suds or one of the granular cleansers that are on the market.

Then, steam your face over a basin of hot running water, towelling your head to make a tent which confines the vapor. While the steam is softening up pores

### Go Shopping For Bed Linen

Lucky is the bride who is filling her hope chest with bed linens this summer. Not in years has there been such a wealth of beautiful bed linens, sturdy muslins, smooth-as-silk percales, embroidered touches, fine hemstitching, and, for those that like them, a choice of sheets and pillowcases in tempting pastels.

The type of sleeping equipment chosen will determine what size sheets should be selected, for a bed that double size, one of those wonderful, wide models, or a pair of twin beds.

### ACCORDING TO BEDSIZE

Sheets, of course, are bought according to bedsize, but measurements should be checked so that the linen covers the mattress completely. Allowance should be made for generous tuck-in at sides and at the ends. If not labeled "pre-shrunk," allowance should be made for shrinkage.

Extra-length and extra-wide beds require larger than standard size sheets and pillows. Be sure these are available before selecting one of those very large beds.

Despite all the education, there is still confusion as to the difference between muslin, percale and linen sheets. Generally speaking, muslin sheets are woven of heavier threads, contain fewer threads to the square inch than percale, and, if a good quality, should withstand much hard wear.

Percale sheets are more closely woven with more and finer threads to the square inch. They aren't quite as strong as sturdy muslin, but many prefer them because of their beautiful appearance and smooth texture. They are also lighter in weight than muslin which is an advantage to be considered if laundry is sent out and charged by weight.

### SOMETHING SPECIAL

Linen sheets, of course, are something special, the sort of thing bought by a doting relative, rather than one is likely to choose for oneself, unless money needs to be considered. Linen is very smooth and silky, launders beautifully, but wrinkles quickly.

The wearability of a linen sheet depends upon the quality and strength of the yarn and the closeness of the weave.

Induce them to release blackhead plugs, massage in a rotary motion to speed their departure.

Rinse the face after the treatment, and dry with a coarse towel. Skip a day and repeat until the inspection in your hand-mirror shows a cleared skin.

Although modern brides don't buy the large quantities of household linens that their grandmothers and even their mothers did, there is still a minimum requirement for each bed. The bride should have no less than six sheets for each bed and three cases for each pillow.

To convert, draw up each side of your page-boy flange, lodge it behind each ear with a tuck comb, and give the ends a twist.

But your chignon will need to be stuffed with pins, or your knot will either slither loose or tangle. Freer use of pins — two to every one that you think you need—is the secret of upkeep that defies gravity.

Temple-sprouting wisps — described by some as having the substance of smoke but a will of iron—can be nailed fast. Use hair lacquer, sprayed by a squeeze bulb, over the wisps that you want to glue down.

Note the skilful pocket and strap drapery in front; it insures a flattering effect when the robe is worn without benefit of foundation undergarment, which is just the way one wants to wear a housecoat.

## Summer LINGERIE

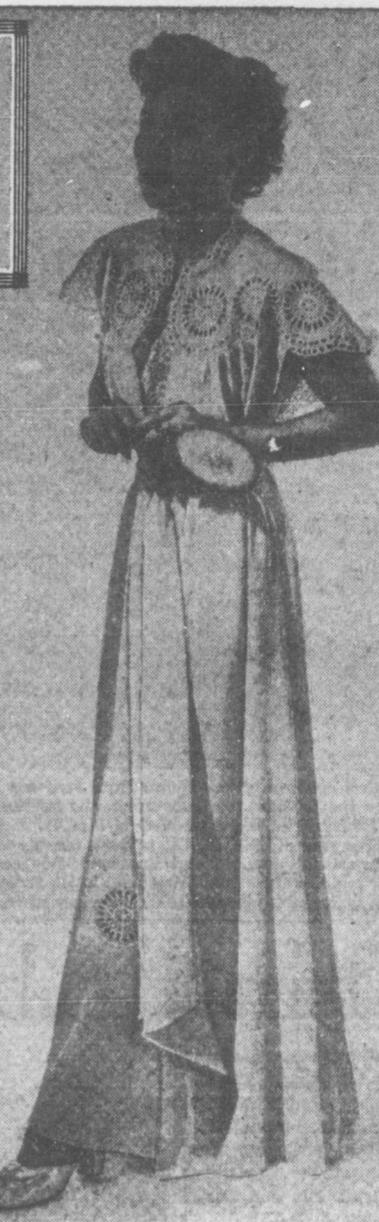
### Cool And Tidy Summer Coiffure

Give yourself more summer comfort, a smart new hairdo and a tidier head by giving your shoulder-length bob a simple chignon twist.

The batiste nightgown shown here is a midsummer charmer, a cool wisp as pretty as a dancing frock, and one dealt with easily by the laundress. So often cotton nighties have a Mother Hubbard look, and it's a find to discover one which has as much fragile appeal as warmer models of crepe and lace.

The gown under the robe with Broderie Anglaise medallions is another cool, pretty gown; not cotton, but sheerest silk sheer. And for summer evenings at home or as a holiday visitor, the taffeta housedrobe is the answer to relaxed moments between busy days and late evenings.

Note the skilful pocket and strap drapery in front; it insures a flattering effect when the robe is worn without benefit of foundation undergarment, which is just the way one wants to wear a housecoat.



A GOWN AND NEGLIGEE SET is made of white or pale pink sheer, both pieces trimmed with eyelet embroidery motifs in classic wheel scallops.



A HOSTESS ROBE to match garden weather is made of pale pink or blue whispering taffeta, bodice and sleeves dotted with net coin medallions.



COOL COTTON, this one of soft printed batiste makes a summer nightie with off-shoulder neckline, and detailing of lace, ribbon-run beading.

### Haste Overrules Good Judgment

It is doubtful if any dress, bought in a fever of excitement for a very special occasion, ever turns out to be a wardrobe favorite.

The reason—and reason, too, why a dress should be bought in a calmer mood—is that rational consideration of its usefulness is apt to be ignored.

Unless a woman has money to throw away, she should buy a dress when she is in a frame of mind to replenish a season's wardrobe, not when an invitation to a party sends her scurrying into a store.

When you set out calmly to replenish a wardrobe, before you buy, think of all the activities a new season is apt to open up for you. It is quite possible for one

good new daytime dress to spruce you up for every important daytime occasion.

A woman shopping on a not-too-plentiful clothes budget should consider, when buying a new dress, how congenial it will be with old accessories. A new dress able to get along well with the coats, shoes, bags, scarfs and hats that she already has will be much more of a success in a wardrobe than one which fights with old standbys.

Good With Fish

A nutty sauce that is good with fish, soft shell crabs or meat, is made with tbsp. chopped pickles, tbsp. chopped Brazil nuts or almonds and 1/2 cup mayonnaise.

This sauce will lend a fine chef to the simplest fish or cold meat dish.

Remove from stove and add 2 tbsp. orange marmalade. Serve hot or cold.

### FOR ANGEL CAKE

Angel Coffee Sauce does sweet things for sponge or angel cake, transforming cake into a heavenly dessert. Mix together in top of double boiler, 1/2 cup sugar, 1/2 cup each cocoa and flour,

### Dainty Lingerie Gives A Feeling Of Luxury

Your lingerie is the index of how important you consider yourself. If you revel in the flatness of pretty undressings, you should learn the rules of selection and care that will prolong glamor dividends from the fragile stuff.

Ready with advice is a noted lingerie designer, who believes delicate under-cover garments should reflect the personality of the wearer.

"Being feminine, however, doesn't necessarily mean over-indulging in fancy frills," she says. "Feminine appeal can be tailored and practical as well."

For wear and for the pleasure that comes from luxurious beauty, this designer believes the best quality is the best bargain. But gossamer lingerie demands princely care and its greatest enemy is careless laundering. Never should fine lingerie be dunked in a basin with a pile of other soiled clothing. These aloof beauties require individual treatment in lukewarm water and coddling suds.

To keep fugitive color from escaping delicately tinted lingerie, give them special beauty baths. Adding a pale pink foam to wash water when you launder pink and flesh-colored garments; pale blue foam to blue and white lingerie. Such treatment keeps blue undies blue, and white ones from turning yellow.

Lace-bedded lingerie requires special treatment to keep lace from shrinking. This can be averted, says the designer, by pressing while the trimming is still damp.

If lace is pressed on the wrong side, according to this designer, the iron is less apt to run amok in knot designs, floral patterns and other raised effects which give foamy trimmings their delicacy and charm.

### Ten-Minute Nap Restores Energy

Take time out to take a nap. Every girl from 16 to 60 needs to snatch a cat-nap—or its equivalent in rest—if she's on the go all day.

Ever notice the girl who stretches out on the couch in the ladies' room to salvage a few minutes of rest during her lunch hour? Watch her. See if she doesn't keep going with more vigor when her fellow workers are showing signs of strain.

Even a girl in her teens can't dodge the penalty of fatigue. Her pep dwindles. As fresh as her young skin is, its color ebbs. Her speech grows less brisk. The wisecrack is slow in coming or it doesn't come at all.

The older woman is even less able than the young girl to look her glowing best or speak her spunkiest without a period of let-up during a day's grind.

So, salvage a little time for stretching out on your back, propping feet up and relaxing. If you can sleep 40 winks, so much the better. But if there is not enough time to woo sleep, lie quietly and rest.

You can take time out to rest from the tightest schedule.

You can, for instance, always slip off from your gang five or ten minutes early. You don't have to stay at a party until the last "goodby" is said. Five or ten minutes can usually be salvaged from a dressing routine by omitting unimportant rituals, telescoping others.

### Potato Slices

Scrub and thin-peel 6 medium-sized white potatoes. Cut crosswise in thin rounds. Barely cover with boiling water, add 1/2 teaspoon salt and boil 10 minutes; then drain. Thick-rub a good-sized shallow baking pan with shortening. In it place rows of the potato slices, barely overlapping. Dust with salt and pepper; pour over 3 tablespoons melted shortening. Bake in a hot oven, 425 F., until golden brown, from 20 to 25 minutes. Baste once with 2 tablespoons extra fat.

### ICE-CREAM ON APPLE SAUCE

Use either chilled, canned or home-made apple sauce. Serve in deep sauce dishes; top with a small slice or scoop of vanilla, butter-peach or peach ice-cream.

### Peppered Meat Loaf

Combine 1/2 lb. each ground round beef, raw pork and raw veal, 1 medium-sized peeled onion and 1/2 a medium-sized peeled carrot. Put through the food chopper twice. To this add 1/2 cup fine dry bread or cracker crumbs, 1 egg, 1 tablespoon salt, 1/2 teaspoon pepper and 2 tablespoons water. Then rub a deep cake pan 10ins. x 4ins. with one-third of the mixture. Next, scald and pack in a tightly-covered glass jar.

To prepare an excellent mock Hollandaise sauce, so good with fish or vegetables, pour one cup medium white sauce of 2 slightly-beaten egg yolks, 2 tbsp. each of butter and lemon juice. Beat thoroughly. Serve immediately. If one cannot manage the rather tricky real Hollandaise, this is an excellent substitute.

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The 'teen-ager who wants to swing more de luxe shampoos on her penny-saving budget can put across this aim with a cake of pure soap.

Grating the soap with an ordinary kitchen grater is the quickest way to prepare it for the boiling water which is needed to melt flakes into a shampoo jelly. After this mixture is made, pour the jelly into a bottle and cap it. Shake to dissolve all fugitive flakes, and squeeze in the juice of a lemon.</p

## They're Raising Their Own Money For A Playground



Anxious to have proper recreational facilities, children of the King's Road area are busy collecting old paper to sell in order to obtain funds for construction of a playlot in the 700 block of their street. So far they have collected almost a ton, part of which is shown here with some of the children. Convenor of the movement is Mrs. A. McLeod, 817 King's Road, assisted by Mrs. G. Harris, 2626 Rose Street. Pictured above in the yard of Mrs. H. Allan, Rose Street, are, left to right, back row: Jimmy Leask, Donald Chuchuck, Eddie Qualick, Joey Moore, Bill McLeod and Raymond Rodgers; second row, Bobby Hollness, Marjorie Moysynch, Kenneth Evans, Clayton Sidlick and Lloyd Sidlick; front row, Helen Chuchuck, Sharon Leask and Jean McLeod. John McLeod and Arthur Moysynch were away collecting paper when the picture was taken.

## Funny Thing About Bees

By ANNA E. WILSON

**SHOOTING BADE FELT** his heart beat fast as he tried to get over to Rosa Belle's house without being seen by Frogging Pete. As he slid around the corner of Uncle Bod's house, he could still see Frogging Pete sitting on the porch across the way with his soles turned up, his torn overalls just licking his shanks and his eyes raised to a level that took in a line of shrubbery.

When he reached the back, he

could still hear the mouth organ and knew that Pete hadn't moved. He wiped a couple of bees from his bare arm. Funny about bees; some they stung and some they didn't. Look at the way they crawled all over him and Uncle Bod while anyone else . . .

Shooting Bade reached the far corner, where he could see Rosa Belle's porch. Out back, Black Mame was doing the washing but on the porch was Rosa Belle with her hair all wavy and shiny. All that separated him from Rosa Belle now was a vacant lot but the lot was in full view of Frogging Pete if he took his eyes from the shrubbery. Shooting Bade crouched low so as not to draw Pete's eyes.

He reached the porch and took softly. "Hello, Rosa Belle." Rosa Belle's voice was bell-like but she didn't move, nor did the hound dog at her feet. Rosa Belle didn't move because the sound of the mouth organ had stopped and Frogging Pete was climbing up the other side of the steps. She sat, favoring neither one nor the other. Rosa Belle could sit like

from his lips. "Frogging's always good, when nobody's been frogging."

**SHOOTING BADE** whistled softly. "Funny about frogs. It's awful easy to disturb frogs. Fellow's better to go frogging all by himself. Catch more that way."

Shooting Bade reached the far corner, where he could see Rosa Belle's porch. Out back, Black Mame was doing the washing but on the porch was Rosa Belle with her hair all wavy and shiny. All that separated him from Rosa Belle now was a vacant lot but the lot was in full view of Frogging Pete if he took his eyes from the shrubbery. Shooting Bade crouched low so as not to draw Pete's eyes.

Shooting Bade sat whistling through his teeth and Pete took off his mouth organ and played. Shooting Bade fixed his eyes on a lizard in the sand. He thought of himself and Rosa Belle going out along the scrub woods back of Uncle Bod's.

Finally he said to Pete, "You going frogging over to Black Swamp?"

Pete removed the harmonica



that for hours—until one of them got up and went away.

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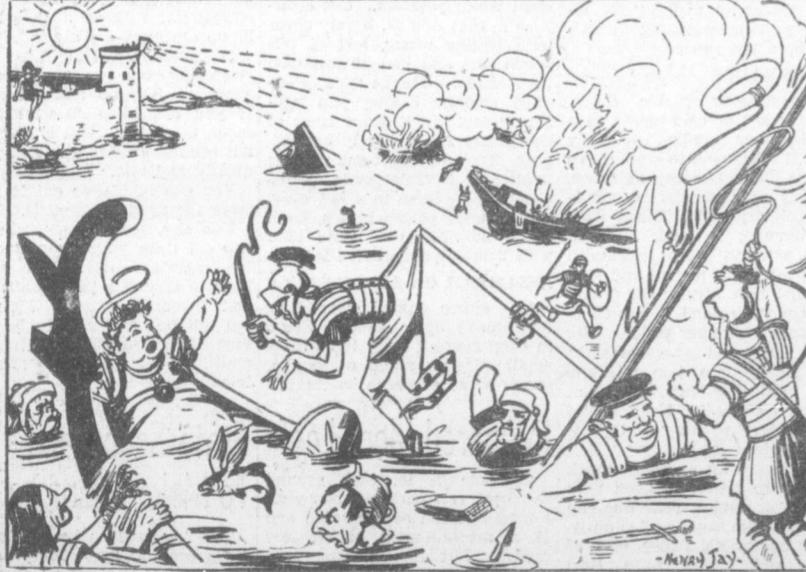
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## What Do You See Wrong In This Picture?



The Roman fleet lay at anchor off Syracuse and a feeling of apprehension gripped the forces. Ordinarily a fortified city did not daunt the Roman marines, but this one was different. Behind those granite walls dwelt Archimedes, greatest of scientists of the time, and it was noised abroad that he was developing a secret weapon.

As the sun rose over the horizon there appeared a huge diamond shaped crystal suspended from the battlements of the city's nearest tower. Through it the beams of the morning sun gleamed like a searchlight.

A few moments later, a centurion dashed up to the quarter deck where the admiral was standing. "Most august excel-

lency," he shouted, "the halyards are smoking."

"Impossible!" roared back the old sea dog. "Tobacco has not been discovered yet." But in spite of the admiral's facetious remarks (wisecracks), the rigging was actually burning, and soon all the Roman battle-wagons were going aloft in smoke and flames.

But this setback did not stop the Romans, for soon after they took the city and put to sword the famous Archimedes. It was too late, however. Already his geometric theorems had been published, to plague untold future generations of sophomores.

There are those historians who doubt the story of Archimedes

having set fire to the Roman fleet with an over-sized magnifying glass. Why, there are even those historians who will doubt that the above is an authentic picture of the ancient "atom bomb."

What do you suppose they could find to criticize? Can you discover 10 things wrong with this sketch? If you are real good, you will find 15. And if you find more than that we'll fire the artist whenever he resigns.

Answers: Among the soldiers you will find two who are marching arms, one with a dog face, one who is swimming, one with a frog's leg, one who is running on the water, one who has a hole in his head, one who has a kettle for a helmet. There is a sword floating in the water, another is very flexible, and another is sharper than even the famous Toledo blades are. Some mistakes are the bathing beauty in modern costume, the town wall, the propeller, periscope, life-buoy and the fish with wings.

(Copyright)

## Dig Coal Out Of Textbooks

By GLENN SEASE  
THE ALL BRAWN-NO BRAIN

Days are over at the coal mines in the U.S.

In a bygone era, coal town youngsters unable to grasp the three R's were hustled off to the principal's office. The schoolmaster scrawled his signature to the then common "blue papers"—passport out of the balls of learning.

Next day the "premature graduate" lugged an oversized pack and a broad coal shovel to the pits where dad and a couple of brothers initiated him into the life of a miner.

There's a different picture around the coal camps now. Today, coal miners who can master the books are taken out of the mines and handed a passport to college.

It's part of a broad educational program set up by coal companies to train ambitious, intelligent young men for important roles in the industry.

**COAL COMPANIES** during the past several years became startled when other industries skimmed off the "cream of the crop." Operators conferred and decided something must be done to beckon promising youths into the coal mines.

Central Pennsylvania Coal Producers' Association, headed by Charles O'Neill, operator spokesman in wage negotiations, took action which typifies the mine educational movement.

A summer mecca for coal miners was established in tradition-steeped St. Francis College, nestled in the pine-clad Alleghenies which yield



Up from the mines for the summer, young Frank Nasie winds up his work at the Rochester & Pittsburgh Coal Co. in Johnstown, Pa. . . .

much of the soft coal in the United States.

Fifty-seven coal miners ranging in ages from 18 to 39—students this summer at the college, which has added to its campus the former sprawling

beautiful estate of the late steel king, Charles M. Schwab.

**THE COLLEGE PROGRAM** is sponsored by the operators' association, which has made two annual gifts of \$50,000 for upkeep.

Promising young men are selected by coal companies in the Central Pennsylvania region. They are sent to the campus where they spend the summers digging coal from textbooks.

Operators declare the investment in the program will begin paying dividends in the next several years when they reap the benefits of the young men's training.

It's a summer of college life for the miners, many of whom yearned without success in previous years for an opportunity to broaden their education in college.

Miners—used to hard labor—spend a busy day poring over mine textbooks, attending physics, mathematics, English, labor relations classes.

**THERE'S TIME IN THE** afternoon for a snack at the college soda fountain, a game of pool with some miner friends or a walk about the campus with a co-ed.

In setting up the summer college course—spread over three years—the coal operators included as long-range objectives:

Encouragement of young men to enter the mining industry; development of favorable attitudes toward the industry and the background of young men entering the industry and increasing his opportunity to advance into technical or supervisory work.



. . . and takes up "book mining" at the company-sponsored summer course at St. Francis College. He's one of 18 young miners selected.

system of free enterprise, the capitalistic economy and the profit motive; broadening the background of young men entering the industry and increasing his opportunity to advance into technical or supervisory work.

## Uncle Ray . . .

THE NAME OF the rhinoceros revealed himself in a manner which gave me fright. The guide and I were ahead of the rest of the party, trying to find a water hole. I was on horseback, and carried only a revolver.

"As we came out of a patch of bush, some birds flew away from what looked like an anthill. The next moment the 'anthill' was on its feet, charging straight for us.

"I SHOUTED TO my Negro guide to run for a tree, while I spurred my horse in an effort to reach the open before the rhino, but I saw that the beast was intent on the guide. I put a revolver bullet in his ribs, and he turned to come for me.

"My horse showed a clean pair of heels. We reached open ground, and turned off sharp. The rhino went past and caused no further alarm. He had been wallowing in red mud, explaining why he had looked like an anthill when I first saw him."

We are in the custom of seeing small anthills, and may wonder how that hunter could have mistaken a rhino for an anthill. The answer is that Africa has many anthills of huge size. These may be mounds of earth several feet high.



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**A BRITISH HUNTER**, Blayney, Percival, tells of an adventure with a rhino while he was in Africa. He says:

"The first time I visited Mr. Erik, I came upon a rhino who

blew a bar of "Swanee."

"Might rain," he conceded mildly. "There's no hurry about frogging."

Pete blew a bar of "Swanee."

"Might rain," he conceded mildly. "There's no hurry about frogging."

Despair gripped Shooting Bade. Rosa Belle's eyes looked at him soft and sugary. He drew a long breath. Pete emitted a doleful note and started playing "Going Nowhere."

Shooting Bade was licked. He might as well go over to the sand lot and throw horse shoes. Rosa Belle gave voice again, bell-like and low.

Frogging Pete put away his mouth organ. He was sure he'd won. He began whittling on a forked frogging stick. Shooting Bade held his breath. In the silence, he could hear a faint buzzing above his head. He reached out and enclosed the sound in his fist. With his empty hand he idly picked up a pebble. He shot it at the lizard. It missed. He picked up another and bent forward his eyes on the lizard. He released the bee from his closed fist, just touching Pete's neck.

Frogging Pete yelled. Shooting Bade's voice was soft with sympathy. "Nothing's any good for bee stings but mud—there's a good patch down by the cane-brake."

Frogging Pete was gone. Rosa Belle got up and followed Shooting Bade, who picked up his gun in passing. They started down the hot road and had almost reached the bend when they were brought up short by Black Mame's voice. Shooting Bade's heart beat fearfully lest she call them back but the mellow voice only said, "Don't let no rabbits catch you napping."

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# Cut In Garden, Peonies Bloom Indoors

By CECIL SOLLY

LAST WEEK'S discussion of the troubles which beset peonies, should not make anyone suppose that they are hard to grow. The peony is one of the longest lived of all border plants. It is best described as being a perpetual and will outlast practically every other garden plant.

One of the reasons that peonies have remained popular is that they are such long-lasting cut flowers. The great value of the peony to the grower is that it may be cut in a tight bud and will slowly come out into full bloom indoors. The flower is actually better if opened as a cut flower indoors than if left on the plant.

There are many records of the peony roots being brought here by the first settlers. The big fleshy roots of the plant made it a simple problem to bring them across the Atlantic and the prairies.

AT THAT TIME there were only two sorts of peonies growing in the gardens of Europe. They were both introduced there about the same time.

The still lovely double red—*officinalis rubra*—was first introduced into English gardens from Switzerland in 1548 from Asia whence it came via the Mediterranean countries.

The double white sort—*albiflora*—was introduced about the same time but came directly from Siberia.

THESE TWO SORTS are unique in that they have only one flower atop each stem and no side-buds. They are intensely double but cannot be given the credit of a perfume that is very

sweet. Both of these sorts, originating in districts where extremes of climate are experienced, were naturally able to be grown successfully in any of the very different types of Canadian climate, and able to withstand even the most severe winters.

Once planted, they invariably live from year to year with little or no attention, other than the keeping down of weeds and a small amount of backyard fertilization and cultivation.

THE TWO NEWER TYPES of peonies are most easily grouped as:

Chinese—all double flowers.  
Japanese—mostly singles and semi-doubles.

When Chinese peonies were first taken to Europe about 1800, there were more than 100 distinct varieties already existing in Chinese gardens. They immediately became exceptionally popular in England because they suited the climate.

These new sorts were soon brought to America where they were able to thrive anywhere except in some parts of the south where the growing period is so extended as to prevent their proper ripening and going into the necessary two dormant or rest periods.

These Chinese and Japanese sorts are a little more temperamental and are more subject to disease than the old peonies described above, but provided the plants are given the little care and attention they demand, they are one of the most easily grown and responsive of all the herbaceous perennials.

THERE ARE SEVERAL hundred beautiful sorts of peonies in the Chinese and Japanese groups of "garden" or herbaceous peonies. All are easy to grow. It is not so easy, however,

to select the sorts required unless they are actually seen growing in a garden or nursery.

All of them are wonderfully beautiful but of course each sort is different in color or form. It is recommended that one should go to one or more of the local nurseries and select sorts by actually seeing the plants in flower under field conditions and after having discussed their qualities with the grower. Many sorts are deliciously scented and since most gardens sadly lack perfume right now, it would be wise to choose those varieties that have this added value and charm.

Among the varieties that are outstanding in this Pacific Northwest are:

*Le Cygne*—an early pure white that is very fragrant.  
*Walter Faxon*—bright rose pink, lovely large scented flowers.  
*Phillipe Rivoire*—a midseason full flowered brilliant red. This is the most fragrant red.

OTHER GOOD VARIETIES are: *Ball o' Cotton* (double). A pure white which comes into bloom in late mid-season. It is a perfect rose-type, pleasingly fragrant. The plant is of medium height, good foliage and strong stems.

*Catherine S. Fox* (single). A delicately soft, appealing shade of rose. It has slender stamens of gold, rising from the centre of the bloom, lending more grace to an already graceful landscape flower. It holds well in sun or rain.

*Edwin C. Shaw* (double). An exceptionally large and attractively shaped bright pink flower.  
*Ella Christiansen* (double). This variety is so distinct from other delicate pinks as to be a real acquisition. It is exceed-

ingly large, has long petals which are narrow and heavily serrated on the edges. It opens cup-shaped, then becomes flat. It is irresistibly appealing and receives the unbounded praise of everyone who sees it.

*Felicie Crousse* (double). A brilliant dazzling ruby-red flower consisting of a central bomb of incurved petals surrounded by broad, prominent guard petals.

A late, mid-season bloomer.  
*Florestine* (single). An immensely large single red with bright golden anthers.

FRANCES WILLARD (double). This has a very fine white bloom which we believe gives universal satisfaction. It opens an exquisite blush-white, occasionally with a carmine touch.

*Inspecteur Lavergne* (double). This is a vivid, deep and glorious crimson. It has a large and showy flower, welcome by all who see it.

*La Perle* (double). Blooms are large, midseason and pearl pink in color. It is exceptionally fragrant.

*Martha Bulloch* (double). This is one of the greatest of all pink peonies—a bright rose pink. The tall plant holds a cup-shaped rose-type flower that sometimes measures from 9 to 12 inches across. It has strong stems, is a constant prizewinner and a mid-season bloomer.

*Mignon* (double). This is an exquisite, translucent shade of amber white, shading to delicate pink. It is large, showy, reliable and a mid-season plant.  
*Myrtle Gentry* (double). A beautiful late peony that gradually fades to pure white. It has perfect rose form with tints of flesh and salmon showing throughout the petals. It is a strong plant with splendid appearance and the fragrance of a tearose.

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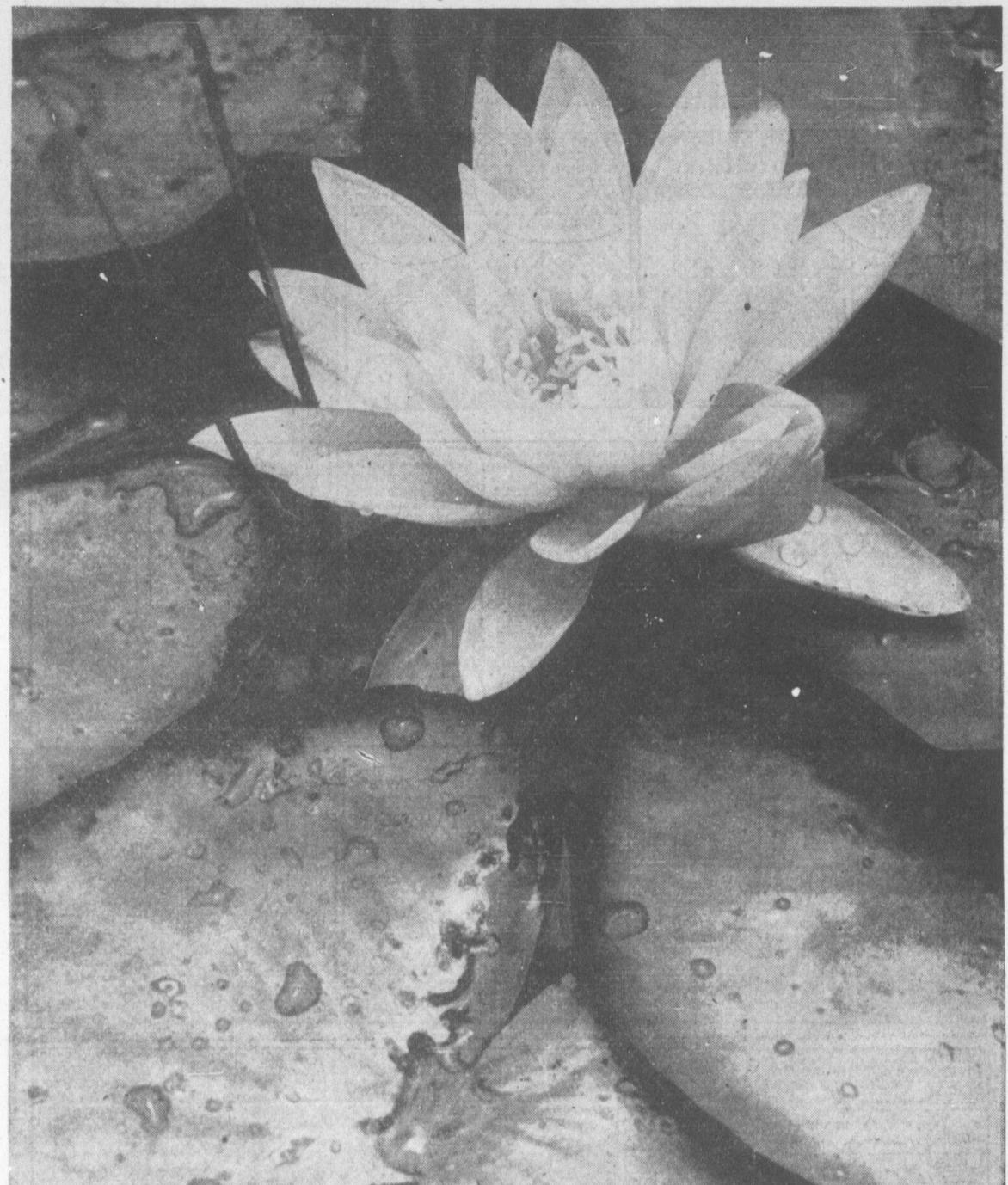
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## 'Lady Of The Lake'



Attracted by the lily-covered pond in the garden at the home of Mrs. O. Price on Falkland Road, Victoria Camera Club member James A. McVie singled out this particular bloom from among more than a hundred others for his camera study. The beads of water, barely catching the light of the sun's rays, nestle on the wax-like leaves and petals.

## Horticultural Society Tips

### General Work For August

By V. W. Ahier

THIS IS THE MONTH of watchful waiting for crops to mature. Cultivation, and the control of weeds and insects are the main chores. Pick green and butter beans often for a continuous supply of young tender beans. Pole beans should have the tops pinched out when they have attained the desired height. Water well at the roots only.

Pinch off the tips of pumpkin and squash vines for better fruit. Top dress cucumbers and water frequently.

\* The vegetables that are to remain in the ground, parsnips, beets, salsify, etc., should be topped with a quickly available fertilizer, such as Milorganite.

Water celery frequently during hot weather. To blanch—earth up well, leaving about four to six inches of the tops exposed. The Salt Lake or Utah variety needs no blanching.

Thin or transplant endive, and as soon as they are large enough, blanch by placing an inverted flower pot with the hole stopped, over the centre of each plant, leaving the outer leaves exposed.

There is yet time to plant parsnies for spring use.

Continue to apply weekly ap-

### The Vegetable Garden

By A. E. Powell

IT IS NOT TOO LATE TO sow spring cabbage seed using Flower of Spring or Early Jersey Wakefield. Sow in rows six inches apart in the seed bed and when four inches high, transplant to permanent position in fairly firm, not too rich, ground. Final rows should be 2 feet apart with 15 inches between plants and cultivation is only necessary to keep down weeds as the plants must be grown hard to withstand the winter. Turnips may be sown now in a fine seed bed which has been made firm by rolling.

Sow salsify during August in a rich soil, for use in the spring, and radish—Black Spanish or Early Rose varieties—for winter use.

Make the first sowing of winter lettuce (Stanstead Park variety) around Aug. 10 to 15, and follow with another sowing some time later—up to Sept. 1. Transplant the first sowing when large enough and give a light dressing of lime. They stand the winter best when not too forward. Leave the second sowing in the seed bed until February or March, when they are transplanted to a rich piece of ground and spaced about 15 inches.

Continued cultivation of tomatoes should improve the yield. Leaf curl of tomatoes is due to an excess of starch in the leaves and could be caused by severe pruning. The leaves take carbon dioxide from the air and mix it with water supplied by the roots, and then, with the aid of light, manufacture the necessary sugars and starches. It is probable that any fact upsetting the normal development or nutrition of the plants could induce leaf curl to some degree.

To destroy cabbage root maggots and caterpillars, spray house until the end of February, then transfer to a 50-degree temperature. With careful watering, and shading from direct sun, flowers may be had in February and March.

Next month—tulips and daffodils.

## Nature Talks

By ROBERT CONNELL

THE OTHER EVENING two of us took a walk through one of the few remaining wild corners in the vicinity of Victoria. There is a little patch of cultivation in it but most of it is taken up by rocks and a mixture of grassland and oak and fir forest.

Usually at this season the summer heat and drought have parched the grass, but our showery June and July have refreshed everything and given us an abundant late bloom of flowers.

This was particularly shown here by one species of orchid, in places literally in sheets. It is known botanically as *Habenaria elegans*, the graceful rein-orchid. The "rein" refers to the straplike form of the petals. The white flowers are arranged spirally in slender clusters from four inches upward in length and the stem leaves are reduced to little bracts.

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WE HAVE HERE IN addition to the one described some half a dozen other rein-orchids, one of which is a very tall species with a great, very sweet-scented spike of pure white flowers. This, growing to a height of five or six feet, may be found by some of our swamps or "meadow" ponds. An orchid of a different genus is known as "lady's tresses" because the spike of the flowers curves slightly as the flowers expand and thus suggests an old-fashioned ringlet.

THE ORCHIDS ARE among the most interesting of plants, partly because of the oddity or the beauty of the flowers, and partly because of the wonderful way in which their flowers are adapted to the insect world. One writer says: "Nowhere else in the whole world of plants do we

find adaptation so peculiar or intense so manifest."

Had the orchids been highly rational and conscious beings, fully aware of the laws and relationships of biology, organic chemistry and mechanics, they could not have adapted themselves more admirably to their natural surroundings than as we everywhere find them."

BUT USUALLY we associate orchids with luxury and expense and with those remarkable specimens often seen in greenhouses, beautiful or grotesque in form and color, possessing strange and often delicious perfumes, but always conforming in pattern to the ground-plan of the family flower—parts in threes, the third petal enlarged into a lip which may be of extraordinary size as in the various lady's slippers, like our own pink-flowered calypso or the yellow-flowered cypripediums of the prairies.

The range of the orchids is all over the world one might say, with the exception of the far north and the deserts.

It is, of course, in regions like central and northern South America and the Malay Archipelago that the most remarkable orchids are found, but A. R. Wallace remarks that even in so favorable a region as Borneo nine-tenths of the orchids are small and inconspicuous in flower.

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The spotted coral-root is a particularly pretty one with its large white lip conspicuously spotted with purple. The striped C. mertensiana, the striped, C. striata. All of them are, as the absence of green leaves shows, saprophytes or root-parasites, that is to say, they feed by means of their fleshy coral-like rootstocks on decaying vegetable matter or attaching themselves to other living plants and deriving their substance parasitically from them.

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## Dog Notes

By PETER BOGGS

WHEN you boy asks if he may have a dog, remember the following story which should influence your decision in the boy's favor. Bobby Collier and three companions were hurled into the Potomac River when their sailboat capsized near their home. Bobby's three companions could swim but Bobby could not. Running up and down on the shore was Bobby's dog Betsy, a Chesapeake Bay retriever, who had been left behind when the four started out on their sailing expedition.

Exhausted after their efforts of trying to save both themselves and Bobby, his companions called excitedly, "Betsy, come save him!" The dog swam out to the struggling boys. Bobby locked his arm under the dog's collar and the dog towed him safely to shore, a distance of more than 300 feet. Bobby hadapsed into unconsciousness soon after the dog had reached him, but despite the dead weight around his neck the dog saved his master.

It is true dogs may at times prove to be a source of trouble or an inconvenience to a family, but one never knows when they may be the means of saving the lives of one or more of its members. I heartily recommend that a child be allowed to have a dog if he wants one. Not only will it teach him responsibility and afford him many hours of pleasure, but some day the dog may save your son's or daughter's life.

Question: Can you tell me what kind of a dog an Alsatian wolfdog is?—T. L.

Answer: Alsatian wolfdog is the English name for the German shepherd dog. In this country they are commonly referred to as police dogs.

CATS PURR FOR IT  
**Nu LIFE**